The Weather
Today—Moderate temperature; a few showers in afternoon or evening, followed by colder. Yesterday—High, 60; low, 41. Details on Page 10.
Fuel oil consumption 71 per cent of allotment to date for period ending September 30.

The Washington Post

"THEY GIVE THEIR LIVES—YOU LEND YOUR MONEY" Buy More War Bonds Today — 2ND WAR LOAN

NO. 24,407 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1943, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1943 — DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA THREE CENTS — ELSEWHERE FIVE CENTS

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA APR 10 1943 LIBRARY

Allies Down 52 Jap Planes As 100 Raid Port Moresby; British Drive Through Sousse

D'Alesandro Urges Funds For Low-Cost Housing

House District Committee Head Proposes Plan at Sanitation Session

By Mary Spargo
Post Staff Writer

Three definite recommendations for improvement of housing in the District were made yesterday by House District Committee Chairman D'Alesandro (Democrat) of Maryland after a day-long inquiry into sanitary conditions in the District by the committee's subcommittee on public health.

1. That the President request Congress to appropriate money immediately for low-rent dwellings in the District. In this connection D'Alesandro commended the President's request, made yesterday for a supplemental appropriation of $247,000 for 1943 for collection and disposal of refuse and for street and alley cleaning.

2. That the District authorities strictly enforce regulations regarding sanitation in the District.

3. That the public, whose health is menaced by the increasing rat population here, assume responsibility for maintaining private premises for from garbage to cut down rat-breeding places. In this connection Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, had informed the committee that cases of typhus in the District were directly traceable to fleas on rats which had come up from Virginia.

John Ihlder, executive officer of the Alley Dwelling Authority, made two specific recommendations to the committee:

1. That Congress allow the Alley Dwelling Authority to continue with its slum clearance program which has been stopped because of lack of appropriations. This program involves a Federal loan of five million dollars a year for 20 years, the sum to be repaid to the Government with 3 per cent interest at the end of 60 years. This program would entirely wipe out slums here, Ihlder said and he added that if the ADA were given funds, he knew the War Production Board would grant priorities.

2. Ihlder also asked for the adoption of a strict housing code in Washington such as is being formulated by the Washington Housing Association.

Juvenile Crime Increases

Judge Fay Bentley of the Juvenile Court, asked by the committee to testify regarding the relation of poor housing to juvenile delinquency, startled committee members when she told them first that more Washington children were brought into court last month than in any month in the city's history, and, secondly, that housing conditions in Washington were worse than in the Chicago stockyard area back in 1918.

Judge Bentley said: "I started my service work in the stockyard districts of Chicago in 1918, when insanitary housing conditions throughout the country were worse than they are today. I have been for many years in a position to know about poor housing, and I have never seen worse overcrowding or more insanitary conditions anywhere in the United States than in homes of delinquents I visited right here in Washington last December."

Eight in One Room

Judge Bentley told of a white family she visited where eight persons in one family shared one room, "about half the size of this committee room," doing all their living, eating and sleeping there.

She told of windowless rooms, of electric grills or little kerosene stoves serving as heating and cooking accommodations for families with small babies.

"Children from homes like these," she said, "naturally gravi-

See HEALTH, Page 8, Col. 3

District News Highlights

OPA investigators start probe to determine whether hotels and restaurants are charging exorbitant prices for food and drinks. Page B-1.

President asked to appropriate funds for low rent dwellings to solve insanitary conditions here. Page 1.

Tremendous sales reported in bond drive as Washington joins Nation in campaign. Page 1.

Jefferson Memorial to be dedicated today with colorful ceremonies. Page 1.

Government Girl warplane contest reaches more than $12,000. Page B-1.

"We Will Never Die" pageant presented at Constitution Hall. Page B-1.

Sales Are Tremendous

Bonds to Rock Germany to Its Rotten Base, Morgenthau Says

Blows "that will rock Nazi Germany to its rotten, bloodstained foundation" will be forthcoming from the Allied nations, Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, jr., promised an audience at Carnegie Hall, New York, last night in inaugurating the Treasury's drive for the sale of 13 billion dollars' worth of Government bonds as Washington girded itself to sell its quota of 70 million dollars' worth of the bonds.

The secretary told the gathering that the financial affairs of the country were "good" as the United Nations go on the offensive and prepare to open a second front.

Earlier the Treasury had reported that sales from all over the Nation had been "tremendous" on the opening day of the Fourth Bond drive.

In the District H. L. Rust, jr., chairman of the drive, said bonds in larger denominations, and in larger quantities, were being bought than in the third drive conducted in December.

"The reception here has been exceptionally good," he said. "We have been agreeably surprised at the manner in which people have shown their eagerness to buy bonds, make a genuinely good investment and at the same time take a wallop at the Axis."

From all over the country came reports that banks, insurance companies and investors were purchasing the securities at a pace far greater than was seen during the December drive.

"Every line of retail advertising in hundreds of newspapers was devoted exclusively toward selling Government bonds," the Treasury said.

"Normal store advertising was abandoned for the day as merchants went all out in merchandising the greatest bargain of all times—defeat of the liberty-oppressing Axis."

The drive is to sell 13 billion dollars in bonds, and the quota for the District has been set at 70 million dollars.

Rust, in addressing the Washington Builders Congress at the Mayflower Hotel, said that 8 per cent of builders' payrolls had been invested in the bonds.

He said further that the armed forces were expected to consume

See BOND, Page 4, Col. 1

House Passes Bill to Draft Fathers Last

Kilday Measure Sent to Senate By Vote of 143 to 7

Draft Rules Revised

DRAFT CLASSIFICATIONS revised; it "won't be popular," says McNutt. Page 7.

State-Wide Quotas

Legislation keeping fathers in last place on the Nation's draft lists and shifting Selective Service quotas to a State-wide instead of the present local board basis won a 143-7 vote of approval in the House yesterday.

The measure, sent to the Senate, also would repeal the February 2 order of War Manpower Commissioner McNutt ordering military age men in designated jobs to switch over to essential work by April 1 or lose their deferments.

On Standing Vote

Passage of the measure, sponsored by Representative Kilday (Democrat) of Texas, came on a standing vote, after a series of amendments were ruled out of order by Representative Walter (Democrat) of Pennsylvania, who was in the chair.

These included attempts by Representative Fulmer (Democrat) of South Carolina to write in a special deferment clause for farm labor, and two separate proposals of Representative Fish (Republican) of New York, one to repeal the recent Army order barring its members from running for Federal office while in uniform, and another to abolish deferments except for physical reasons for all single men between 18 and 37 holding Federal appointive jobs.

The House voted down, 61 to 49, a plan of Representative Sauthoff (Progressive) of Wisconsin to permit draft board and congressional committee inspection of Federal income tax returns in studying individual dependence deferments. It approved, 98 to 61, the proposal of Representative Clifford (Republican) of Massachusetts to write the word "fisheries" beside industry and agriculture as an activity covered by the bill.

Measure Explained

In urging passage of his bill, Representative Kilday warned that "it does not say to the heads of families 'you will be exempt from military service.'"

"It says that as long as men without dependents are available the family will be preserved."

Under the bill, the former categories of Selective Service would be reiterated—single men, single men with dependents, married men without children, fathers—and men would be called to service in that order, with the additional requirement that the categories be drained on a State-wide basis rather than by local boards.

(By its order yesterday, the Manpower Commission scrapped all but the last dependency category — fathers — making available for military service all other men except those occupationally deferred and "hardship" cases.)

Kilday sharply criticized McNutt's February "work-or-fight" order, and declared "we shouldn't

See KILDAY, Page 4, Col. 4.

Freight Increases Suspended by ICC

The Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday suspended freight rate increases authorized a year ago, but permitted to stand the 10 per cent boost in passenger fares ordered at the same time.

The Office of Price Administration had contended that the freight rate increase was threatening price ceilings.

(Details on Page 4.)

Jefferson Shrine Rites Set for Noon

President to Speak Briefly; Declaration Read at Library

By Anne Hagner
Post Staff Writer

Dedication ceremonies of the Thomas Jefferson Memorial, for which the Nation's third President himself drew the basic design, will be held at noon today in celebration of the 200th anniversary of his birth.

President Roosevelt will give a "brief and Jeffersonian" speech at an unspecified time and location in honor of Jefferson, according to Stephen Early at the White House. Special significance is given the Chief Excutive's talk today because it was at the laying of the cornerstone for the Memorial on November 15, 1939, that he first hinted that he might run for a third term. On that occasion he said that he hoped he would be able to attend the dedication.

Declaration Read

Meanwhile, the words of the Declaration of Independence yesterday took shape again for 300 guests in the Library of Congress as Archibald MacLeish opened an exhibition of Jeffersonian documents by reading Jefferson's greatest words: "When, in the course of human events . . ."

Marking the official opening of the Jeffersonian celebration, MacLeish said:

"To our enemies it may seem paradoxical that the American people should celebrate, in the midst of a war that finds them fighting side by side with Englishmen, the birth and the achievements of the man who was the principal author of their independence from the British crown.

Not a Paradox

"To the British, however, and to ourselves there is no paradox. The Declaration of Independence is one of the great precedents in the tradition of the liberty of English-speaking peoples and as much a

See JEFF, Page 8, Col. 1

Leaders Act To Break Tax Stalemate

Republicans Plan Petition to Force Pay-as-You-Go Issue Onto House Floor

By Edward Ryan
Post Staff Writer

House leaders were preparing a break-through in the pay-as-you-go bottleneck yesterday, although two of them shouted their way into a stalemate on the floor, and the Ways and Means Committee voted 16 to 9 against reconsidering taxes before other business.

House Republican Leader Martin of Massachusetts turned thumbs down on the proposals of the Democratic leadership to throw bipartisan support behind a "noncontroversial" withholding collection levy for salary and wage earners to start July 1.

This "out" was suggested by Ways and Means Chairman Doughton, with the backing of Speaker Rayburn (Democrat) of Texas and House Majority Leader McCormack of Massachusetts.

Proposal Shouted Down

Martin and Doughton engaged in a shouting tilt that apparently squelched the proposal, although Rayburn said later that the withholding levy "would be as good a stab at inflation as could be made and it should be done quickly—I think this is one thng we all could and should agree on."

Instead of deferring action on the tax "forgiveness" question, Martin disclosed that he would support a petition to force the tax issue away from the Ways and Means Committee, which now holds it, and bring it to the floor for a new decision.

Such a move would require 218 signatures, a majority of the House, but Martin and other members predicted they could be speedily obtained.

Sponsor Seeks to Block Move

Plans were being made, it was learned, to throw Republican support to a petition that would bring the bill of Representative Forand (Democrat), of Rhode Island, to the floor. This contains a plan originally offered by Representative Robertson (Democrat), of Virginia, and strongly favored by administrative officials, which would be a compromise between abating a full year of taxes for everybody, and abating no taxes for anybody in starting pay-as-you-earn collections. He would erase only the combined normal and first surtax rates of 19 per cent.

The Beardsley Ruml plan of full abatement is contained in a bill offered by Representative Carlson

See TAX, Page 4, Col. 1

Axis Prepares Defense Stand 25 Miles North At Enfidaville

Tanks Break Through

YANKS DELIBERATELY sacrifice tank treads to break through mine fields and pour out through Faid Pass. Page 2.

CHANCE TO TRAP Rommel lost when Americans fail to take a hill on schedule, delaying occupation of Kairouan 24 hours. Page 6.

Allied Express

By Edward Kennedy
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, April 12.—Plunging northward with almost reckless speed toward a final accounting with Marshal Erwin Rommel's Africa Corps, the British Eighth Army occupied Sousse today, almost within gunshot of the new Axis mountain line anchored near Enfidaville.

Though impeded by demolitions, Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's eager veterans covered the 75 miles from Sfax, which they captured on Saturday morning, in exactly 48 hours. Rommel's rear guard put up only slight opposition as it raced a final 25 miles under a hail of aerial bombs to join the bulk of German and Italian forces now concentrated behind emplacements running from Enfidaville 40 miles northwestward to Pont-du-Fahs.

20,000 Prisoners Captured

It was announced officially that the Eighth Army had captured 20,000 prisoners since March 20.

Kairouan, Moslem holy city and big Axis aerial base 34 miles southwest of Sousse, was abandoned to British and American forces yesterday, and surviving German armor was streaming across the plains northward to escape being caught in an Allied entrapment. One tank force was intercepted 12 miles northwest of Kairouan and field dispatches said 18 of the mobile forts were destroyed.

The Second United States Army Corps under Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, jr., took Faid Pass without opposition, partly avenging the defeat suffered there when Rommel struck westward in his drive to-

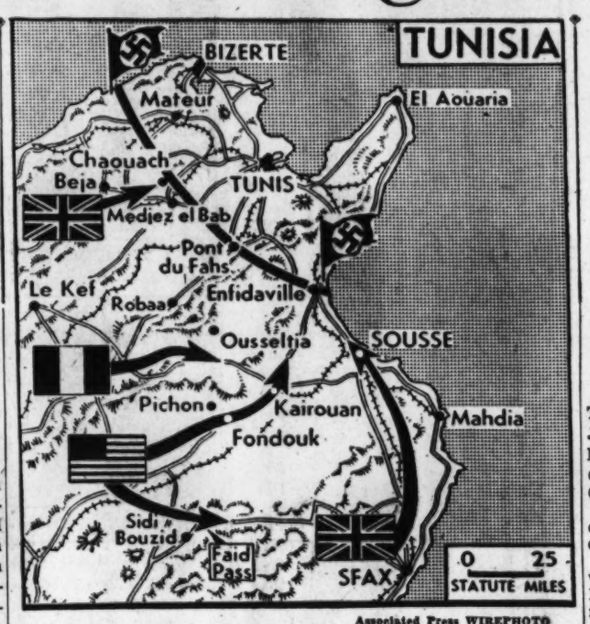
See AFRICA, Page 2, Col. 4.

Eighth Army Leader Hit Nail on Head

Sousse, Tunisia, April 12 (INS), Gen. Sir Bernard Law Montgomery knows what's ahead. A week ago the Eighth Army leader told a correspondent he met on a road near Gabes:

"You can say we'll be in Sousse Sunday night—no, probably not until Monday morning. Make it Monday morning and you'll be right."

Now it's Monday morning and the Allies are in Sousse.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Allies yesterday occupied Sousse and Kairouan. Arrows indicate Allied drives.

Epithets Fly As Hull Battles For Trade Act

House Committee Republicans Give Him Hostile Reception

By Robert De Vore
Post Staff Writer

Secretary of State Cordell Hull yesterday began in Congress the fight of his career to achieve three-year extension without change of his reciprocal trade agreements act, but he found House Ways and Means Committee Republicans in a temper of opposition that served to confirm reports of the last few weeks that the law is not likely to be continued without substantial amendment.

In the soft and even accents of his Tennessee tongue, the 71-year-old statesman flung at the traducers of his policies such words as "pettifogger" and "prehistoric" and was battered in turn by the word "sap."

While the Republican leadership in the House has yet to take a stand on what modifications it will back in extension of the law beyond its June 12 expiration date, Representative Gearhart (Republican) of California listed for reporters five amendments on which the committee is likely to act before it reports to the House:

A provision to give Congress some kind of veto power to set aside trade agreements of which it does not approve.

Reduction of the period of extension from three years, as in the present law and its two pred-

See TRADE, Page 4, Col. 5.

Omaha Levee Breaks; Flood Nears Airport

2300 Workers Fight To Repair Damage; Village in Danger

By the Associated Press

Omaha, April 12.—A sudden break in the main levee protecting the east end of Omaha from the Missouri River flood waters tonight imperilled the Omaha Municipal Airport and the village of Carter Lake, Iowa.

The water poured through a 20-foot break at the northern end of the dike, sending workers scurrying to safety. Chances of stemming the water appeared slim.

Police rushed to the scene as 2300 soldiers and civilian workers faced the task of repairing the break to prevent the waters from sweeping across the airport and Carter Lake, an Iowa village, shifted to the Nebraska side of the Missouri by a previous flood.

Within 20 minutes after the break, the water had spread over an area a mile and half wide and was fast approaching the airport, nearly two miles from the scene of the break.

Howard M. Burnett, foreman of a civilian gang at work strengthening the dikes, said the breakthrough apparently started from a sand-boil at the bottom of the dike. He said he was stuffing the hole with sandbags when water suddenly gushed up past him.

"You'd better get out and get out fast," he cried to about 100 workmen nearby. All scampered to higher ground.

Residents of the area had been ordered Saturday to evacuate by 9 a. m. today, but Red Cross authorities said many had remained in their homes until tonight. Officials said they expected about 1000 families in Carter Lake would be affected by the evacuation order.

Catledge Quits Chicago Sun, Goes Back to N. Y. Times

Chicago, April 12 (AP).—The Chicago Sun announced tonight that Marshall Field, founder of the newspaper, had taken over direction of the editorial page, and that Turner Catledge, editor of the publication, had resigned.

Silliman Evans, the publisher, in a statement, said Catledge was returning to the staff of the New York Times, with which he was connected for many years.

The Sun also announced appointment of E. Z. Dimitman, former executive editor of the Philadelphia Inquirer, as executive editor.

New British Budget Hits Luxuries Hard

Britain struck hard at everyday luxuries yesterday in the presentation of a new and bigger budget, proposing to help pay the bill by increasing already high taxes on tobacco, beer, whisky and the movies. The zurget calls for the expenditure of $20,624,000,000, and it was disclosed that England's war costs now have risen to 60 million dollars a day.

(Details on Page 11.)

Nips' Air Drive Blunted, Plans Are Dislocated, MacArthur Says

More Good Nazis

TWO THOUSAND GERMANS die in five vain attacks on Russian positions near Stalingrad in resumption of hard fighting. Page 3.

Blow for Tojo

By the Associated Press

Allid Headquarers in Australia, Tuesday, April 13.—One hundred Japanese planes attacked the Allies base at Port Moresby, New Guinea Monday, the Allied High Command announced today.

It was the heaviest enemy raid of the war in the Southwest Pacific theater.

Fifty-two of the enemy planes were shot out of action in the Port Moresby and other New Guinea fights.

It was the second successive heavy raid on Allied positions in New Guinea. Sunday the Japanese sent 45 bombers and fighters over Oro Bay on the eastern Papuan coast. Twenty-three of those planes were shot out of action.

(The International News Service reported that only one Allied plane was destroyed and one was missing in action.)

Enemy Completely Defeated

"Approximately 100 enemy planes, evenly divided between bombers and fighters attacked the airdrome areas (of Port Moresby) before noon," the communique said.

"In a series of bitter air actions our fighters completely defeated the enemy. Twenty-nine enemy planes were shot out of action by our aircraft comprising 19 bombers and 10 fighters and an additional 2 bombers destroyed and 6 probables claimed by our anti-aircraft batteries which engaged with telling effect.

"Altogether 37 enemy planes were either destroyed or so badly crippled that they could never reach base. Our own losses were relatively light.

"During the day's action in all parts of the northeastern sector, the enemy lost no fewer than 52 aircraft. Including yesterday's losses at Oro Bay, we have now shot out of action in battle 76 enemy combat craft. It is believed the enemy's air offensive has been blunted and his immediate plans dislocated."

While the Japanese were raiding Port Moresby, Allied bombers were busy elsewhere. The Rabaul, New Britain area was heavily attacked.

Jap Airdromes Attacked

"Our heavy bombers executed a dawn attack on the enemy airdromes at Vunakanaua, Lakuna, and Rapopo, scoring direct hits in dispersal areas and starting numerous fires which were visible for 50 miles," the noon communique said.

"An anti-aircraft battery was destroyed and an escorted enemy submarine on the surface in St. George's Channel was bombed at low altitude and sank.

"In the course of these attacks nine enemy fighters attempted interception and three were shot down.

"All our planes returned."

An enemy cargo ship was bombed in Humboldt Bay off Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea. Another heavy bomber attacked shipping in the harbor at Kaimana.

Two small coastal vessels were strafed by Alied bombers at Dobo, in the Aroe Island area 500 miles north of Darwin. Bombs were dropped on Toeal, in the Kai Islands west of Aroes.

A single Allied reconnaissance plane was intercepted by 12 Japanese fighters near Wewak, strong Japanese base on the northeast coast of New Guinea, and in a 30-minute running engagement the reconnaissance ship shot seven enemy planes out of action.

"Damage to our aircraft was neglible and it returned to base."

See GUINEA, Page 2, Col. 3.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Amusements	12	Leonard Lyons	12
Columnists	14, 15	Shirley Povich	16
Crossword	13	Weather	10
Drew Pearson	20	What's Going On	10
Editorials	14	And Where	10
Financial	18, 19		
In Congress	6		

SECTION B.

Capital Spotlight	4, 5, 6	Mary Haworth	3
Clubs	7	Radio	11
Death Notices	8	Serial	7
Federal Diary	1	Women's	2, 3, 7
Gentler Sex	3		

What Your War Bond Purchases Help Buy

Australia Requests More Help Quickly

Evatt Says Letting Japs Dig In Would Be Suicidal

By Wade Werner
Associated Press Staff Writer

Australia is bearing the brunt of the war with Japan in the Pacific and needs more help quickly, Dr. Herbert Evatt, Australian Minister of External Affairs, said yesterday.

In Washington on a special mission to the United States and Great Britain, Dr. Evatt told a press conference his country was aware of the Allied decision to defeat Germany first, and accepted that decision. But, he added:

"We rather feel that the so-called 'Beat Hitler First' strategy has been much misunderstood in the United States."

He declared it is suicidal to give the Jap enemy time to dig in.

Confers With President

He expressed his views to reporters after a meeting with President Roosevelt and Harry Hopkins, chairman of the Anglo-American Munitions Assignment Board.

Beating Germany first, he contended, could not justify failure to wage war against Japan "with the utmost possible vigor."

War production in the United States has increased tremendously in the past year, he said, yet "the full effect of this increasing flow of supplies has not been felt in the Southwest Pacific as it should have been felt."

The production of war planes, in particular, has been "enormously expanded" in the past year, Evatt said, adding with considerable emotion:

"We would like to see the result of that expansion in the skies over the Southwest Pacific."

Avoidable delays and bottlenecks, as well as insufficient allocation of supplies, have been some of the reasons why the Southwest Pacific is still waiting, he said.

Praise for MacArthur

Evatt warmly praised the leadership of Gen. Douglas MacArthur and the part American armed forces have played in the Southwest Pacific but added:

"The plain fact is that, of the many United Nations, Australia is bearing the brunt of the main Japanese activities in the Pacific. In the desperate but brilliant fighting that has taken place in fever-stricken parts of New Guinea, United States forces, particularly its Air Force, have played a noble part and we rejoice at their valor and comradeship.

"At the same time it should be understood that 80 per cent of the land forces have been Australians. Against all has come the impact of severe tropical disease, which has accounted for nearly five times as many casualties as those inflicted in actual battle."

Evatt stressed that Australia has been fighting Germany as well as Japan and was unhesitatingly sending her troops to distant battlefields long before Japan struck in the Pacific.

Heedless of Blasts

U. S. Tanks Leapfrog Past Mines

By Harold V. Boyle
Associated Press Staff Writer

With U. S. Forces in Central Tunisia, April 10 (Delayed).—American dead who gave their lives in a vain attempt to stop the German tide that swept through Faid Pass February 14 were avenged today by their buddies who crashed their way back through that same mountain pass, heedless of exploding mine fields.

So anxious was the United States armored column to catch and destroy German rear guard elements seeking to hold off the Allied advance until the rest of the Axis army reached the northern Tunisian bridgehead that they smashed through the mine fields without a pause.

When any tank hit a mine—which caused no more damage than blowing off a tread—it pulled back for repairs and another tank pushed forward. In this way, a quick, narrow path through the mine fields was cleared with small equipment damage but with no loss of men and with many precious hours saved.

Over this narrow, perilous lane the rest of the armored column rolled in safety and, once through the pass, swept north with irresistible power.

As these tank crews swung, cheering, past Faid, which still bore the scars of the great American artillery barrage of February 2 that temporarily stopped the German break through, another United States column drove without opposition through Rou ReBaou Pass 3 miles south of Faid, where the Nazis also poured in their mid-February smash.

In both American columns were tankmen who had been forced back 60 miles in bitter battles to Kasserine Gap and Thala, where the stubborn Americans, backed by British armor and artillery, stuck and stopped the Axis in the bloody epic of Hatab Valley, February 21 and 22.

In their double sweep through Faid and Bou Rebaou Passes, dusty and grease-stained tankmen passed the Djebels Lessouda and Ksaira, where two trapped battalions of Iowa infantrymen delayed the German advance almost two months ago at a price of heavy losses caused by armored attacks and incessant shelling from mortars.

The spectacular charge through the mine fields, which ordinarily are negotiated only after the are cleared by engineers, also was significant because it regained for America the last acre of ground yielded to more numerous and more heavily armored foes in the wintry week of defeat—still a sore point with the troops.

Adding to the German cup of hemlock was a simultaneously timed smash by British armor through 30 Nazi tanks trying to hold midway between Fondouk and Kairouan, another mountain avenue for the Nazis in the short days ago when they were the terror instead of the laughing stock of all Africa.

In green and flowering Sbeitla-Faid Valley still rest burned and blackened hulks where the outnumbered Yankee tankers perished in the flames of their own vehicles while firing at oncoming Nazis. But from the Mareth Line to Fondouk and from Sfax to Faid, wreckage of these same prize panzer legions litters the rest of the battlefield with broken steel.

Scattered, crippled remnants limp northward where the iron Allied ring is closing in to blast forever the legend of Hitler and his "invincible" blitz buggies.

American Prisoners, Italians Say

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

CAPTURED IN TUNISIA?—The caption accompanying this picture, received in New York via radio from a neutral source, says this is a group of American soldiers taken prisoner by the Italians in Tunisia

War Sidelights

Coming Soon, Algiers Says To France

London, April 12 (AP).—Broadcasting to continental France, the Algiers radio said tonight that the time for the signal of the Allied approach to Europe "is no longer distant."

"Pay attention to the B. B. C. and to Radio France (Algiers), which will give you the signal of our approach," the spokesman said.

"More than ever we say to you tonight 'A bientot,'" which means "We'll be seeing you soon."

Nazi Output Off

Cleveland, April 12 (AP).—The magazine Steel today quoted its London editor as saying Germany has lost up to 20 per cent of its production volume in metal industries through labor slowdowns and Allied bombings of plants.

52 Jap Planes Felled Over Guinea

GUINEA, from Page 1.

the communique said.

An enemy convoy was attacked by heavy bombers in Hansa Bay, New Guinea. The bombers scored at least one direct hit and several near misses with heavy bombs.

"Two cargo ships were damaged and left smoking," the communique said.

Smouldering fires in the dock area at Madang were rekindled by another hammering by heavy bombers.

Enemy Force Intercepted

An Allied fighter patrol intercepted a mixed enemy force of medium bombers and fighters off Cape Ward Hunt. The Japanese were returning from the attack on Moresby. Three bombers and one fighter were shot down without loss to the Allies.

"Shortly after dawn a fast enemy reconnaissance plane was sighted 20 miles east of Cape Ward Hunt," the communique continued. "One of our fighters pursued it to Port Moresby and back, finally shooting it down in flames after a chase lasting one hour."

A heavy bomber, making a dawn raid on Gasmata, New Britain, started fires in the airdrome. Other heavy units strafed the Ubili and Talasea airdromes.

In the Bismarck Sea, recent scene of the annihilation of a Japanese surface armada, reconnaissance planes bombed and strafed an enemy cargo ship and a fleet of small coastal vessels, scoring close misses with 500-pound bombs off the bow of the cargo ship and starting fires on the smaller craft.

Jap Airfields Being Rushed On Kiska, Attu

By Eugene Burns
Associated Press Staff Writer

A Far Western Base in the Andreanof Islands, April 3 (Delayed).—Despite repeated bombing, the Japanese are pushing to completion a long fighter field on Kiska and a long bomber field on Attu, the Eleventh Bomber Command headquarters disclosed today.

The Kiska runway, which within two weeks may have Zeros zooming from it to meet American bombers, has been bombed six times.

Attu has been attacked twice by 10 Liberators which unloaded 20 tons of explosives.

After the bombings, apparently, the Japanese crawled from their trenches surrounding the fields and used the loosened stone.

These runways may indicate that the enemy is preparing:

First, to repel a naval bombardment with Zeros.

Second, to repel any landing on the few existing beaches.

Third, to harass our advance bases, if possible.

Fourth, to hit our shipping lines.

Fifth, to launch an offensive of his own against Alaska. The use of transports, June 4, 1942, indicates that he has had this idea in his mind.

When Attu and Kiska runways are working, fighter planes will be able to fly from Paramushiro to Attu, 735 miles, and on to Kiska, 195 miles.

The commanding officer of a photo intelligence department, who can read from his photographs whether a Japanese has tracked the snow, described the sunup to sundown progress of these runways.

First signs of the Kiska job were observed December 31; those on Attu March 11 when the strip was 10 days along.

Seven Crewmen Believed Killed In Bomber Crash

Ridgeland, S. C., April 12 (AP).—An Army bomber, which burst into flame while flying in formation with two other planes, crashed to earth in a pine thicket near here today, apparently killing at least seven of its crew.

A crash crew was dispatched from Hunter Field, near Savannah, Ga., to investigate.

Rommel Flees Sousse to New Line in Hills

AFRICA, from Page 1

ward Tebessa early in the Tunisian campaign.

American and British air forces continued to strike terrible blows, converting scores of enemy vehicles into scattered wreckage and virtually wiping the Axis from the skies. A total of 41 enemy planes were destroyed yesterday against a loss of only 14 Allied craft.

Thirty of the enemy planes downed yesterday were big three-motored transports, trying suicidally to cross the Sicilian Straits with gasoline and other supplies for Rommel's forces. American airmen alone have destroyed at least 84 enemy planes of all types in the past two days.

With the captives of the last few days, the Eighth Army now has taken more than 100,000 prisoners since El Alamein, and the enemy has left a trail of thousands of graves over a 2000-mile stretch from the flat sands of Egypt to the grassy hills of Tunisia. About 80 per cent of the prisoners are Italians, left behind by the withdrawing Germans. The Americans, French, and British First Army have seized several more prisoners, many of them Germans.

Rommel's army is but a battered skeleton of the powerful fighting machine that he sent into the Nile Valley last summer, but it is still resisting.

Now that the Axis grasp on Africa is reduced to a small corner of northeast Tunisia, the only question is how long it will take to exterminate those last enemy troops.

The area has good natural defenses, but the shortening of the lines means the Allies can put greater pressure than ever upon it, and hit the concentrated troops better in air attacks.

(The German radio declared that Rommel's troops had reached their new positions "without any substantial losses in men and above all in material," and had withdrawn "according to plan," inflicting heavy losses on British and American tanks. It said the Axis armies now "have all the advantages of an inner line," and that it was easier to supply troops now "than a few days ago."

(A Rome radio commentator said: "It is a grave moment . . . ours is an unequal duel considering the overwhelming superiority in weapons and planes of our enemies.")

"Light bombers and fighter-bombers of the tactical air force in a day of intense activity carried out continuous attacks on enemy positions, lines of communications and transport," an Allied communique said.

Flying Fortresses bombed the docks and shipping at Tunis—one of the two possible "evacuation" ports left to the Axis since Sousse fell—scored hits on four merchant vessels and blasted ships and docks in Sicilian ports. Marauder medium bombers escorted by Spitfires spread destruction among 27 Axis planes at the Oudna landing ground 12 miles south of Tunis.

(A Dakar radio broadcast recorded in New York by C. B. S. quoted Turkish dispatches as saying the Germans already had begun transporting contingents of the Africa corps to Italy and Greece by air.)

(The British Admiralty reported that 15 more Axis ships, many of which undoubtedly were en route to Tunisia with sorely needed supplies for Rommel's forces, had been sunk or damaged in the Mediterranean by British submarines. Two medium-sized supply ships, 1 medium-sized tanker and 5 small supply ships were listed as sunk, and 7 other vessels, including 3 large supply ships and a large tanker, were said to have been attacked by torpedoes.)

Probably the bulk of Allied bombers were concentrating their explosive fury on Rommel's transport and troop concentrations in the vicinity of the Enfidaville line, ceaselessly obstructing his efforts to "get set" for the next onslaught by the Eighth Army.

"In one attack in this area by Hurricane bombers, escorted by Spitfires, 50 vehicles were left in flames, and after attacks by A-20 Boston light bombers many fires were observed," today's communique said.

American P-40 Warhawks were credited with leaving three-fourths of a large concentration of enemy vehicles in flames. In all operations yesterday, 14 Allied planes were reported missing.

British and French forces moving in from the west in the general Allied scheme to box the Axis in an area approximately 90 miles long by 40 miles wide in the northeastern tip of Tunisia were reported making progress. The communique said French troops made a local advance in the Djebel Ousselat area, some 25 miles west of Kairouan, and continued to take a large number of prisoners, while the British in the Medjez-el-bab Munchar sector reported "steady progress."

A French communique said French troops in the last few days had captured practically the whole of the mountainous region from the south of Djebel Chirichera to north of Pichon, and that in attacks west of Kairouan they had outflanked Djeloula Pass and taken the last passes giving access to the plains.

A whole company of enemy troops was reported captured.

Dispatches from Kairouan told of the joy with which inhabitants greeted the first Allied troops to enter the holy city, whose utilities had been wrecked by the Germans before they pulled out on Saturday night. Hand-clapping Arabs and French citizens lined the streets, while Jews, still wearing the Star of David on their coat lapels as required by the Germans, tore them off and stomped them before the Allied troops.

Most of the Allied armor bypassed Kairouan to rush on north in pursuit of the fleeing Axis tank forces and to try to cut off Nazi infantry believed still holding positions on the Grand Dorsal Range east of Ousseltia Valley.

In addition to destroying 18 Nazi tanks, the British were reported to have taken between 400 and 500 prisoners, mostly German, and to have destroyed 20 antitank guns in the fight which developed on the tip of the Kairouan Plain.

Field dispatches from the British Eighth Army said Montgomery's victorious troops were in high spirits and determined to "drive the enemy into the sea."

Hickey-Freeman suits give you more for your money. They last far longer... give you a much smarter appearance. What's more, they fit with greater comfort. Try one. $68 to $105.

GOLDHEIM'S
1409 H STREET

Invest in Victory — Buy More War Bonds

First among fine whiskies
THREE FEATHERS
Very Special Reserve

THREE FEATHERS "V.S.R." BLENDED WHISKEY, 86 Proof, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Schenley Distillers Corp., N. Y.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Effective with the issue of April 1, 1943, the carrier delivery subscription rates of The Washington Post in the District of Columbia and suburbs are:

DAILY AND SUNDAY EDITIONS
One week ..... $ .25
One month 1.10

DAILY EDITIONS ONLY
One week ..... $ .15
One month ..... .65

SUNDAY EDITIONS ONLY
One week ..... $ .10
One month ..... .45

THINK What will YOU be doing when the WAR is over? THOUSANDS will be unemployed for they have NO special skill—"clerks, would-be typists and stenographers." Prepare for PEACE Jobs—TODAY—Intensive courses—Inquire
BOYD SCHOOL (333 F St. NAt. 2340

Post Want Ads Bring Results

★ FOR VICTORY *Keep Buying* WAR STAMPS & BONDS ★

Tell 'Em
WE NEED SHIPS!

THE 2nd WAR LOAN DRIVE IS ON!

SECRETARY KNOX warned a few days ago, "The German undersea power is an ever-increasing peril." War Bonds must go into planes, guns and tanks, as well as ships. Buy all you can!

BECKERS 1314 F ST. N. W.

★ FOR VICTORY *Keep Buying* WAR STAMPS & BONDS ★

OUR SERVICE MEN ARE ACTIVE ON FIVE FRONTS ! ! !

. . . says Ed Carl

From face-lifting a road wreck to a complete paint job, the two hundred workers at your service in all five Call Carl shops are trained experts. America must be kept on wheels, so men employed in car repair are considered essential workers. Call Carl, Washington's "Little Detroit," has the pick of body workers, painters and stripers, and offers 24-hour road service. Call Carl—DIstrict 2775—for an appointment and get guaranteed car care. Five handy locations in and around Washington.

Call CARL INC.
WASHINGTON'S "LITTLE DETROIT"
5 LOCATIONS
District 2775

WE BUY
DIAMONDS
Old Gold—Jewelry and Watches
Top Prices Guaranteed
ARTHUR MARKEL
918 F ST. N.W.
Suite 301-3 NAtional 0284

RUGS
Washed-Sterilized
8x10 9x12 $3.00
EMPIRE RUG CLEANERS
Call NOrth 1441
4611 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

8x12 CLEANED $1.50 RUGS 9x12 WASHED $3.25
Repairing—Storing
All Rugs Fully Insured
★ Call Mich 4646 ★
STAR CARPET WORKS
3316-3318 P Street N. W.

EASTER APRIL 25

POLLY TRENT
Home-Made
EASTER CANDY
60c lb.
"Bunny" Swing
Creamy, Captivating Chocolates
507-11th St.

Jandel
1412 F Street
Willard Hotel Building

Fur Scarfs

for your Easter and Spring Fashions

Frosty Silver Fox, $67.50, $82.50, $97.50
Natural Mink ..... $16.50 to $35.00
Natural Stone Martens $85.00

prices per skin tax extra

For the Finest Fur Storage in Town Bring Your Winter Furs to Jandel. Standard Rates . . . Superior Service

Patton Lauds Corps For Winning Battle

Says Troops Added New Luster to Army Record at El Guetar

With American Forces in Southern Tunisia, April 12.—Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, jr., in an order of the day, congratulated his troops of the Second Corps today on the successful conclusion of the hard, 22-day battle for El Guetar, asserting that "the splendid record of the American Army has attained added luster."

In this fighting that ended last week, the Americans had captured El Guetar, and then plunged on to unite with British Eighth Army troops coming up from the south, thus completing the squeeze that drove Marshal Rommel in northward flight.

Text of Order

Patton said:

"After 22 days of relentless combat in mountains whose ruggedness beggars description, you have won the Battle of El Guetar. Each one of you in his own sphere has done his duty magnificently.

"Not alone on the front line where death never ended his gruesome harvest but everywhere else all of you have demonstrated your valor and constancy.

"Over countless miles of dusty, windswept roads, often under fire from the air or from artillery, men of the supply services have delivered our food and ammunition.

Effective Maintenance

"Under the most rigorous field conditions the maintenance units have collected and repaired your vehicles and weapons.

"In small isolated groups or as individuals, men of the Signal Corps have constructed and maintained your communications.

"Except for the unceasing efforts of our engineers, the roads could not have been used or the lurking hazards of minefields overcome.

"In the air the Twelfth Air Support Command gave as ever their untiring devotion and splendid courage. The Medical Corps has proven outstanding in its prompt and effective care of our wounded.

"Due to your united efforts and manifest assistance of Almighty God, the splendid record of the American Army has attained added luster."

Worker's View

Propaganda Could Speed Nazi Revolt

By Tom Moore McBride
Post Staff Writer

A plea for a more realistic propaganda line to strengthen the growing underground movement inside Germany was voiced yesterday by Paul Hagen of the Friends of German Freedom and an underground worker in Germany himself up to the start of the war.

"The cracks in the German armor of discipline are widening every day," Hagen told reporters at a press conference at the Statler Hotel, "and if we can give the anti-Nazis hope that they will not be punished along with the Nazis there soon will be great gaping holes which will spread into actual revolution when the United Nations invade the continent."

Hagen, author of "Will Germany Crack?" expressed the belief that the talks of Philip Murray, president of the C. I. O., and George Harrison, vice president of the A. F. of L., at the American Friends of German Freedom dinner at the Statler tonight would bring new hope to German workers who always have led resistance to the Nazi regime.

Mass disobedience, slowness in industry and actual sabotage is growing in Germany, Hagen said. Tragic fights occur at the Swiss border as Germans attempt to flee the country. Workers leave their jobs when a concentrated bombing occurs and there is an overwhelming growth of absenteeism.

Hagen cited these facts to point up his plea for an intelligent application of propaganda chaneled into the Reich.

Makes Concrete Proposals

"These things happen," he said, "even while we're making foolish statements about sterilizing the whole German race. Goebbels picks them up and they're reprinted in all the newspapers—alienating the people from our cause.

"We must let them know there will be severe punishment for the Fascist leaders, less severe punishmnt for the party members, still less severe punishment for those who cooperated wholeheartedly, and no punishment for the mass of people who suffered the years of Fascist control. Then they will flock to the support of the invading armies."

Of special significance to Hagen were the recent reports of the hanging of student dissenters in Munich. These young men, he pointed out, are from families at the top of the Nazi deck. They must be in order to go to college. "And when they begin to resist the Nazi order, Germany surely is crumbling from within."

A year ago Hagen said he was constantly warning Americans not to be too optimistic about a revolt within Germany. Today he feels that the attitude of most Germans is "better an end of terror than terror without end."

Causes of Low Morale

The Germans have lost their morale, Hagen believes, because of the bombing, the losses on the war fronts—which the underground puts at two million dead and four million wounded—the Nazi caste system of rationing and the intolerable shortage of food, clothing, houses and necessities like soap.

"And remember," Hagen said, "rationing and shortages have been going on for six long years."

Hagen, a key man of the underground, will be one of the speakers at the Friends of German freedom dinner tonight. In addition to the labor leaders. Mrs. Roosevelt and Lieut. Col. Karl Eveng, surgeon general of the Norwegian government in exile, will speak in honor of the struggle of underground labor in Europe.

Lewin Made Clark's First Assistant

Attorney General Francis Biddle announced yesterday the appointment of John Henry Lewin, 45-year-old former Baltimore lawyer, as first assistant to Assistant Attorney General Tom C. Clark, head of the Justice Department's Anti-Trust Division.

Lewin has been a special assistant to the Attorney General in the Anti-Trust Division since 1935 and has prosecuted, the department said, some of the major cases under the Sherman Act.

Congress Approves Women Army Doctors

Legislation authorizing the appointment of women physicians and surgeons in the Medical Corps of the Army and Navy was passed yesterday by the Senate and sent to the White House.

Yank Meets Tommy . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AS ALLIED FORCES JOIN—U. S. Army Sergt. Joseph Randell of State Center, Iowa, and British Lance Sergt. William Brown of Holdsworthy, Devonshire, England, were the first soldiers to meet as units of the American and British armies joined forces on the Gabes-Gafsa road April 7 after Axis resistance at Gabes Gap in Tunisia was broken

Dorothy Thompson to Be Wed To Refugee Czech Painter

By the Associated Press

New York, April 12.—Dorothy Thompson, columnist and former foreign correspondent, said today she would marry Maxim Kopf, Czech painter and refugee from Prague, now in New York.

Miss Thompson, former wife of Sinclair Lewis, novelist, said the marriage ceremony would take place in mid-June at her home at Barnard, Vt.

Kopf, Miss Thompson said, was born in Vienna of Czech and Austrian parentage and served as an officer in the Austrian army in the last war. When the countries were broken up after the war, Kopf elected to become a Czech citizen and lived in Prague.

She said he became a leading painter, but after the rise of Hitler to power, had trouble with the German authorities. He left Czechoslovakia and went to the South Seas, returning in 1939 at the outbreak of trouble there. He managed to get to France where he was interned, joined the Foreign Legion and went to Morocco and was interned in Africa after the fall of France.

He was released from the African concentration camp, and went to Martinique and was placed in a concentration camp there, Miss Thompson said. She estimated that he had spent a total of 2½ years in such camps during the past few years.

Miss Thompson met Kopf last July when he went to Barnard and she sat for a portrait.

She has been twice married previously. Her first husband was Josef Bard of Budapest, Hungary, whom she married in 1913. That marriage was ended by divorce. She married Lewis in 1928. They have a son, Michael. Miss Thompson and Lewis were divorced in January, 1942.

Navy Officer Is Killed As Plane Dives Into Bay

Norfolk, Va., April 12 (AP).—Lieut. (j. g.) Wilson R. Livezey, jr., Burlington, N. J., was killed Saturday when the Navy plane he was piloting crashed into Chesapeake Bay. The plane spun into the water while Lieut. Livezey was engaging in practice maneuvers, the Fifth Naval District reported today.

Neither the plane nor the body has been recovered.

Lumber AND Millwork BY EISINGER
WI. 6800 BETHESDA, MD.
DISPLAY ROOMS, 6810 WIS. AVE.

Reds Repulse Nazi Attacks, Killing 2000

By the Associated Press

London (Tuesday), April 13.—German troops springing from trenches launched five heavy attacks Monday at Soviet lines before Volkhovo, 30 miles southeast of Leningrad, and were beaten back after losing more than 2000 men in a bitter flareup of hand-to-hand fighting on this long-quiescent northern sector of the Russian front, Moscow reported early today.

All the attacks were flung back, the last one by a Soviet counterblow, and the Germans left more than 2000 dead on the fields and in the trenches after fighting so bloody that prisoners were listed as only "several dozen."

The fifh Nazi charge, supported by heavy artillery fire, drove a wedge into Russian lines but a counterattack "restored the former situation."

The Germans continued their attacks against Soviet positions along the thaw-bogged west bank of the Donets below Balakleya, with 160 Germans reported killed. The Germans drove at one point into the advanced lines of Soviet defenses, but were turned back by a counterassault, the war bulletin said.

On the Smolensk front, 200 more Germans were killed, as Russian artillery and machine-gun fire peppered Nazi positions in an attempt to clear the way for further advances.

Despite these actions, the communique repeated the familiar phrase of recent days that there were "no significant changes" along the huge front.

Florida House Votes Outlawing Of Closed Shop

Tallahassee, Fla., April 12 (AP).—The Florida House today approved, 66 to 25, a proposed constitutional amendment that would outlaw the closed shop in employment.

Now it goes to the Senate, where there has been no indication of its fate.

If the Senate concurs, the amendment will be submitted to voters in the 1944 general election for ratification or rejection.

'Crisis Conference'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RUFFLED RULERS—This picture, received in New York via radio from a neutral source yesterday, is described as showing Benito Mussolini and Adolf Hitler as the Italian premier arrived April 7 for a conference with the Nazi leader at a point located only as "Hitler's headquarters." London sources labeled the meeting as a "crisis conference" precipitated by Rommel's retreat in Tunisia

Workers' Vacations Favored by Nelson

Chairman Donald M. Nelson of the War Production Board, yesterday indorsed vacations for industrial workers this year as "helpful to war production."

In a formal statement Nelson said experience has shown that the volume of production is increased "if the workers can restore their energies through periods of physical and mental rest, change and relaxation."

With this year's war production goals nearly twice as large as last year's, however, Nelson said vacations must be planned so as to avoid interruption of working schedules.

Belief Cited That Japs Slew Amelia Earhart

By the Associated Press

Atlanta, April 12.—President M. L. Brittain of the Georgia School of Technology says there was a surmise among some Navy men that Amelia Earhart Putnam, who disappeared on a equatorial flight around the world in 1937, fell into the hands of Japanese and was put to death.

The educator said he learned of this belief in the summer of 1937 when he accompanied a Georgia Tech naval R. O. T. C. unit on a training cruise.

"At the time of the misfortune," Dr. Brittain said, "those of us on the ship, which was sent on a search for the missing plane, talked of the possibilities of Miss Earhart having fallen into the hands of the Japanese.

"We did not speak of it publicly and tacitly agreed to make no mention of it because of the diplomatic relations between the United States and Japan.

"But we knew that all governments were worried about reports that Japan was heavily fortifying the islands over which she had mandates.

"We knew, too, that Amelia Earhart had been asked to take a look over these islands and see if the Japanese were unlawfully and against international law building landing fields.

"And so we believed that Amelia Earhart's plane was either shot down or forced to land, that she was executed and her plane destroyed."

Work-or-Fight Program Adopted By Portland, Oreg.

Portland, Oreg., April 12 (AP).—Portland war industries put into effect today a work-or-fight labor stabilization plan.

The plan, ratified by labor unions and 60 war plants, provides that employers will notify draft boards whenever a worker quits his job or is dismissed for cause. Absenteeism or chronic tardiness is adjudged cause for dismissal.

To reduce labor turnover and prevent labor pirating, the plan also provides that a worker may not leave one job for another without a clearance slip.

Lifetime FURNITURE

Touraine Group

Distinctly of the Louis XV period. The exquisitely simple details and proportions give the tempo of that historic period when the French Court was moving to and fro among the pleasant castles of Touraine.

It is rendered in a beautiful combination of Walnut and Beech—done by craftsmen who hold faithfully to Lifetime Furniture established high standards.

Three Pieces—Bed, Dresser, Chest

$259

Separate pieces to complete 10-piece group available.

The same group in French Paint-finish; high-lighted in gold, at slightly higher price.

MAYER & CO.

Seventh Street *Between D and E*

Where to Dine from 6 to 9:30

DREAMING . . .

of unhurried, individual home-style cooking? This dinner will wake you up to our chef's skill—

6-Course Dinner
Braised Boneless
Stuffed Squab
Chicken Delmonico

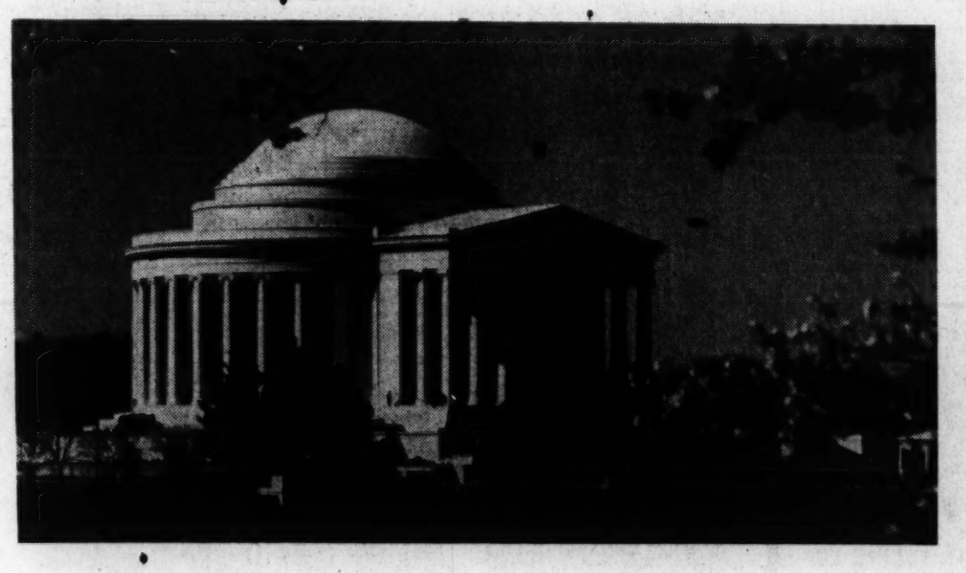
served with glazed pearl onions, mushrooms, pitted olives, tender, tiny sweet peas, salad, appetizer, dessert, crusty rolls and coffee..... $1.85

TODAY'S NOON SPECIAL | Old-Fashioned PRIME BEEF STEW 80c

Lafayette ROOM
HOTEL LAFAYETTE
16th & Eye Streets

IN TRIBUTE TO A GREAT AMERICAN, THOMAS JEFFERSON, ON THE DEDICATION OF HIS MEMORIAL

Democratic government,
Freedom of religion,
Educational opportunity for all



CORNERSTONE OF JEFFERSON'S LIFE AS WELL AS OF OUR DEMOCRACY TODAY

Jefferson, in 1776, envisioned for all the people of this Nation, their just and essential rights: "Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness." Today, in this great struggle, his principles have spread throughout the world, symbolized by the 4 Freedoms: Freedom of Speech, Freedom of Religion, Freedom from Want, Freedom from Fear . . . an invincible alliance that all men of good will seek for themselves and their children's children.

BUY WAR BONDS IN THE 2nd WAR LOAN
TO PRESERVE THESE ESSENTIAL FREEDOMS

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1310 F Street

Bonds to Deal Staggering Blows to Axis

BOND, from Page 1

90 billions dollars of the entire output of American industry this year with ordinary civilian use consuming 70 billions.

Admiral Emory S. Land of the Maritime Commission gave a graphic picture of the need for more money and still more money when he pointed out that the shipyards of the country had built 50 ships for the commission in 1939 and would build 1600 this year in addition to the Navy auxiliaries.

Tonight there will be a meeting at B'nai Israel Synagogue at 8 o'clock, which will be addressed by Dr. Milton I. Baldinger, professor at the National Law School, who will represent the Treasury.

Another meeting, officially inaugurating the Knights of Columbus drive, will be held at the Washington Knights of Columbus Hall, on Tenth Street, between New York Avenue and K Street Northwest. This also is scheduled for 8 p. m.

John A. Riley, treasurer of the Second National Bank and member of the executive committee of the War Finance Committee, will address the gathering.

Instruction classes will be held at 730 Fifteenth Street Northwest for those selling the bonds from 4:30 to 6:30 p. m. through Friday.

Officials estimated that there had been spent in advertising in the city $25,000.

Radio Station WINX reported that between 6 and 9 a. m. the station had sold $2975 bonds to listeners of its programs.

The drive will continue through Friday.

Leaders Move To Force Tax Issue

TAXES, from Page 1

(Republican) of Kansas, and Republican leaders want another chance to pass it. Their strategy would be to support a petition to bring out the Forand bill, then seek to substitute and pass the Carlson bill.

Forand moved yesterday to head off this maneuver by writing to all of the House members, inviting a signed "yes or no" answer to the questions of whether they would support his bill, and whether they would favor bringing it to the floor under a rule that would prevent amendments.

His letter marked the first formal attempt to poll the sentiment of the House since the Ruml plan was defeated, 215 to 198, and its chief competitor, the Ways and Means "no-abatement" bill, was overwhelmingly sent back to the committee—along with all chance to vote on a compromise. Unless a majority answers "yes" to both his questions, Forand said he would not favor seeing his bill used as a "tool" to bring out the Ruml-Carlson bill.

While conceding that Republican support for a petition to bring the Forand-Robertson bill to the floor would be aimed primarily at a second vote on the Ruml-Carlson bill, Republican strategists were showing increased cordiality to the idea of modifying the latter plan, if necessary, to pass a bill, or even to adopt the Forand bill in order to get the measure past the House deadlock into the Senate.

British Ship Sunk Off South America; Loss of Life Heavy

Miami, Fla., April 12 (AP).—A small British merchant vessel was torpedoed on the northern coast of South America early in March, with a heavy loss of life. Survivors said a submarine wolfpack made the assault.

The captain, of London, England, reported that 29 men were killed by a torpedo that struck the crew's quarters in predawn blackness.

The 31 survivors were picked up three hours after the attack by a United States freighter.

5100 Lost in Atlantic

New York, April 12 (AP).—The submarine-infested western Atlantic has taken the lives of at least 5100 men and possibly more than 8000 as a result of the announced loss of 644 Allied and neutral vessels in those waters since Pearl Harbor.

Seventy-three were added to the casualty list last week with the announced destruction of three United States cargo ships.

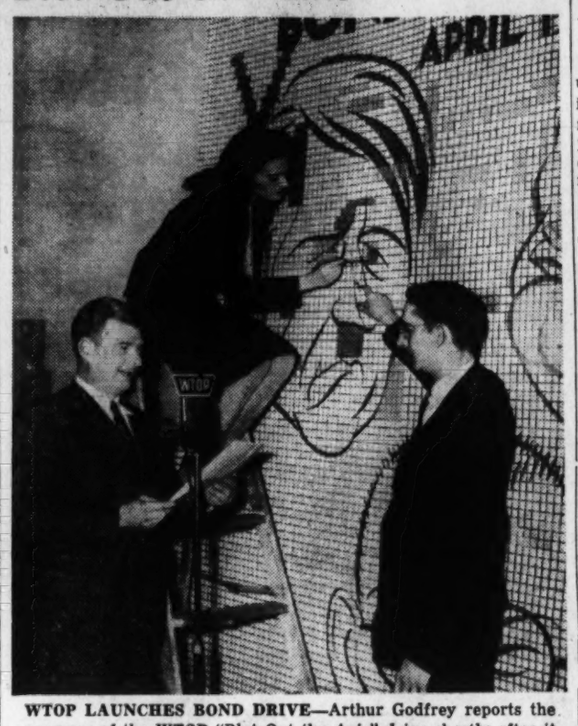
Figures compiled today reveal 5100 seamen have been listed as dead and 2720 missing, with most of the latter considered lost.

Much of Peanut Crop To Go for Hog Feed

Suffolk, Va., April 12 (AP).—Nansemond County, prolific producer of pork and peanuts, will boost its pork output this year but the goobers are strictly on the downbeat.

OLD FITZGERALD
KENTUCKY'S BEST BOURBON
BOTTLED IN BOND
100 PROOF
Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
JULIUS WEILER DISTILLERY, INC., SHIVELY, KENTUCKY
TRY-ME BOTTLING CO.
Exclusive Distributor, Washington, D. C.

'Blot Out the Axis' . . .



WTOP LAUNCHES BOND DRIVE—Arthur Godfrey reports the progress of the WTOP "Blot Out the Axis" drive shortly after it was launched with the opening of the Second War Loan campaign. Program Director Martin D. Wickett tallies the pledges phoned in by WTOP listeners and directs Ethel Casey in the painting out of Hitler, Hirohito and Mussolini by squares, each representing a $25 bond purchase

ICC Suspends Freight Raises OPA Fought as Price Lever

By William T. Peacock
Associated Press Staff Writer

By a 6-to-5 vote, the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday suspended, effective May 15, railroad freight rate increases, averaging 4.7 per cent, which were authorized a year ago to offset higher wages granted railroad workers by a presidential mediation board.

In a decision representing a major victory for the Office of Price Administration, which had fought the increases, the commission also revoked, effective the same day, a 10 per cent increase in commutation fares but ordered further hearings on whether this revocation should stand. It refused to change standard passenger fares which, with the commutation fares, were increased 10 per cent on February 10, 1942.

OPA Hails Decision

OPA officials hailed the decision as one which would assist them in controlling prices. In many cases, they indicated, the lower freight charges will avert the necessity of increasing prices of some manufactured products whose costs have gone up. In others, it was said, the decision may be reflected in actually lower prices.

On the question of freight rates, the commission majority took the view that earnings had so increased as a result of a larger volume of traffic "that the freight rates and charges so reduced will be just and reasonable . . ."

Net operating income of Class 1 carriers, it was brought out, was $1,481,000,000 (after deductions for taxes) in 1942, compared with $998,000,000 in 1941. The major part of this increase, the majority said, was due to greater traffic rather than the higher rates.

Revenue Received

A summary of evidence said revenue received from the increases was $226,455,000 from freight rates, $3,885,000 from accessorial charges, $78,387,000 from passenger fares, and $270,000 from milk traffic, a total of $308,997,000. It was estimated the higher wage rates, granted in December, 1941, had cost $389,000,000 in 1942.

The rate suspension was made effective until January 1, 1944, with the commissioners indicating that developments during the year would determine whether the suspension should be continued, or the higher rates restored, on that date.

Expressing the opinion that passenger rates presented a different question from freight rates, the majority said passenger traffic in recent years had not borne a proportionate share of the cost of railroad operations. It noted, too, that a reduction in passenger fares "would tend to encourage travel which is unnecessary and unrelated to the prosecution of the war" and hence might hasten rationing of railroad space.

Wartime Nuptials Boomerang; 3 Ask Annulments

Wartime marriages were beginning to boomerang yesterday in District Court when three petitions for annulments were filed by three Washington girls who decided that they may have been a trifle hasty in their marriage to soldiers.

Mrs. Hilda Marie Miller, 1308 Park Road Northwest, stated in her petition that her husband, Pvt. Edgar William Miller, now at Fort Monroe, Va., already had another wife when he married her in 1941.

Then there is Mrs. Glen E. Hutchinson, 1351 Girard Street Northwest, who claims in her petition that her husband, Pvt. Glen E. Hutchinson, had, on his own responsibility, raised his rank from private to that of sergeant and that for this, and other things, he was now in custody of the provost marshal at Camp Edwards, Mass.

Mrs. Harriet L. Turano, 1261 Owens Place Northeast, told the court that she and her husband, Pvt. Leonard C. Turano, had parted company immediately after the ceremony and she now believes he never intended to live with her as man and wife.

$100 MONTHLY FOR SICKNESS AND ACCIDENTS

Plus Hospital Benefits—Pays Up To $1,000 If Killed!

We have just issued a NEW sickness — accident — hospital policy that costs as little as 3c a day!

It pays up to $100 a month for disability from sickness or accident—and hospital benefits in addition!

It pays your beneficiary up to $1,000 if you are killed.

And *most important* — It covers ALL accidents from the very first day, ALL sickness from the very first day, except those specifically excluded in the policy. No waiting period of 7 or 14 days, as so many policies require.

It has other benefits—you will see them all *for yourself* when you send for a regular policy on FREE *inspection* without obligation. You can judge this important value for yourself!

Postal now is offering this protection, if desired on a monthly payment plan of only $1.00 a month—or on quarterly, semi-annual or annual payments.

BUT SEND NO MONEY. Write for policy on free inspection. No agents will call—no medical examination.

Don't delay—write today! Send full name, address, age, occupation, and name of beneficiary to Postal Life & Casualty Insurance Company, 330 Postal Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.

—Adv.

Kilday Bill Passes House by 143 to 7

KILDAY, from Page 1

use a law intended to produce fighting men" for the purpose of forcing men into war jobs. He agreed with Representative Elston (Republican) of Ohio, author of the proviso to nullify McNutt's order, that it had been issued "absolutley without authority."

Harness Critical

Representative Harness (Republican) of Indiana joined in the criticism, saying that the order was "a bureaucratic directive that tries to put men into the armed forces of the country by threats or coercion."

Both Harness and Fish attacked single men on the Federal payroll, but at one point Representative Thomason (Democrat) of Texas observed that "I know a lot of sorry married men that ought to be drafted before some fine upstanding single men."

Refugee Parley Set for April 19 At Bermuda

The State Department announced yesterday that April 19 had been fixed for the Anglo-American conference at Bermuda to consider the refugee problem.

The United States delegation to the conference will be headed, the announcement said, by President Harold Willis Dodds of Princeton University. His three associates on the delegation will be Senator Lucas (Democrat) of Illinois, president pro tempore of the Senate, Chairman Bloom (Democrat) of New York, of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, and R. Borden Reams, American foreign service officer who will act as secretary of the delegation.

The British Information Service said the British delegation is composed of the Right Hon. Richard K. Law, parliamentary undersecretary for foreign affairs, and Osbert Peake, parliamentary undersecretary in the home office, and George Hall, parliamentary undersecretary in the admiralty.

UNITED ★ STATES STORAGE COMPANY

delivering the goods

Our men have been moving household goods for many years. Their *experience, courtesy* and *efficiency* take the annoyance and upset *out* of moving day. ★ You'll agree—We deliver the goods *right!* ★ Yet our moving rates are most reasonable ★ Call MEt. 1843.

★418 10th St.★

SEE THE UNITED STATES FIRST

Hull Opens Fight to Save Trade Act

TRADE, from Page 1.

ecessors, to two or, possibly, to one year.

Language forbidding reductions in United States tariffs which would "adversely affect" either the American standard of living, farm parity prices or domestic wage levels.

A requirement that the United States Tariff Commission, rather than the State Department, should be the agency for determining whether trade conditions justify tariff-adjusting agreements. Such an amendment would take trade policies away from the State Department which, said Gearhart, is "political-diplomatic minded," and entrust them to the Trade Commission which, he added, is "business minded."

A stipulation that the United States may not extend the most-favored nation principle to any country which does not extend the same privilege to this Government. Hull repeatedly denied before the committee that his trade agreements allow other nations benefits which the United States does not receive in return.

No Serious Move to Kill It Seen

Most reliable observers agreed that the strong Republican House membership would make no serious attempt to kill reciprocal trade, keystone of the Administration's foreign policy and a monument to the career of the venerable Hull. It was doubtful if the minority would accept all five of Gearhart's amendments in any form.

Amendments giving Congress the right to review and to modify or reject agreements and reducing the life of trade-pact making authority were most likely to be approved in the House. The Senate was reported to be in a mood to accept similar amendments.

"Repudiation of the trade-agreements program, or the curtailment of it in scoop or time by amendment, would be taken as a clear indication that this country which, in war, is bearing its full share of responsibility, will not do so in peace," Hull declared.

On Stand Nearly Four Hours

Hull sat in a cross-fire of criticism for nearly four hours, gently rocking in his chair, never raising his voice and showing rare anger in the soft flush of his face as he gave at least as good as he received in a series of sharp exchanges with Republican Representatives Woodruff of Michigan, Reed of New York and Gearhart.

"When the day of victory comes, we and other nations will have before us a choice of two courses to follow," he said. "Basically, that choice will be, as it was in 1918, between, on the one hand, extreme nationalism, growing rivalries, jealousies and hatreds, with the ultimate certainty of another and even more devastating war; and on the other hand, increased international cooperation in a wide variety of fields, and at least the hope of secure peace for our children."

Woodruff expressed fear that Hull's reciprocal trade policies, instead of increasing American foreign markets, as is their purpose, would result in a "constant decline" in United States trade unless the Nation's living standard was lowered.

Gearhart Lectures Hull

"I listened to that argument 40 odd years ago," Hull countered.

Gearhart lectured Hull: "Foreign trade has to do with business. It is not the sort of thing in which we should deal with soul-stirring phrases. Foreign trade deals in dollars and pounds."

Hull decried the clamor of "pettifoggers" and asserted that in the face of crisis, "the best our statesmen can do is dig up platitudes of the past."

Hull's irritation mounted as questions multiplied, until he addressed Representative Doughton (Democrat) of North Carolina: "Mr. Chairman, I am getting a little bit fed up with the nature as well as the number of these questions."

PIANOS FOR RENT

Mason-Hamlin, Chickering, Story & Clark, Huntington, Cable. NA. 3223
JORDANS—1013—7th St. N. W.

YMS "Your Mark of Style"

Your Nationally-Known Store

"Southwind"

GABARDINE

Eighth Exclusive Season!

It's light in weight . . . It's lustrous in appearance . . . it's perfect for Washington weather! You'll wear your "Southwind" 365 days of the year . . . A Y.M.S. exclusive . . . Tan, Havana Brown and Air Blue!

$39.75

Others, $34.75 to $48.75

CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED

The Young Men's Shop
31st YEAR AT 1319 F STREET

Bill—Take those two Zephyrs right there, for example. Both of them make a round trip of 875 miles every day.

Tom—Average well over 60 miles an hour, don't they?

Bill—Yep—that's why they can make a round trip every day instead of a one-way run. And that means they can carry twice as many people.

Tom—That really means something when Uncle Sam's got so many men to keep moving.

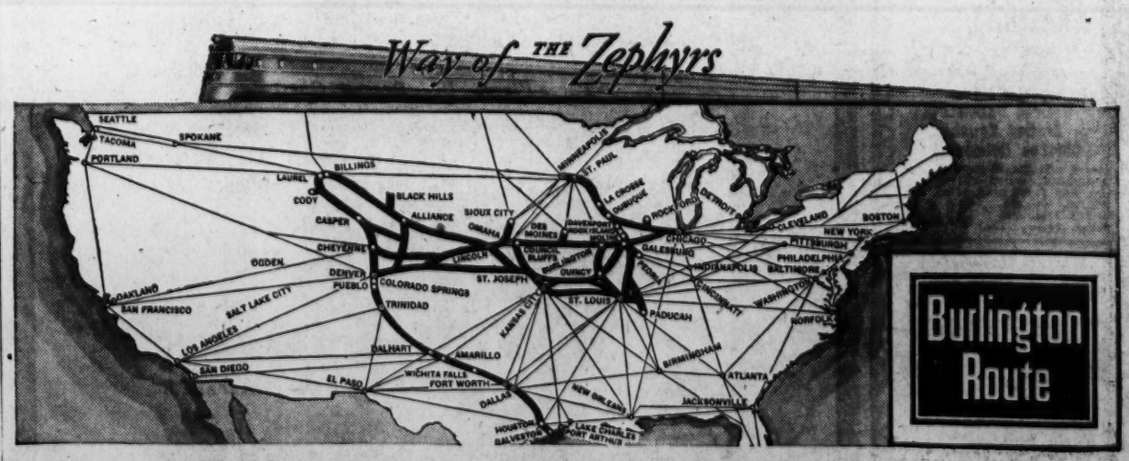
Bill—Means a lot in handling important civilian travel, too

Tom—I understand the Burlington's got a lot of Zephyrs running around the country. I'll bet they're all plenty busy, these days.

★ ★ ★

You're right, Tom—every one of our 14 diesel-powered Zephyrs is dedicated to one objective —to handle as much vital traffic as possible, as fast as possible. That goes for Burlington's entire fleet of steam-powered trains, too—both passenger and freight. More than 35,000 Burlington workers are dedicated to the same cause.

Way of THE Zephyrs



AN ESSENTIAL LINK IN TRANSCONTINENTAL TRANSPORTATION

Saltz F Street

The Chevy Chase $10

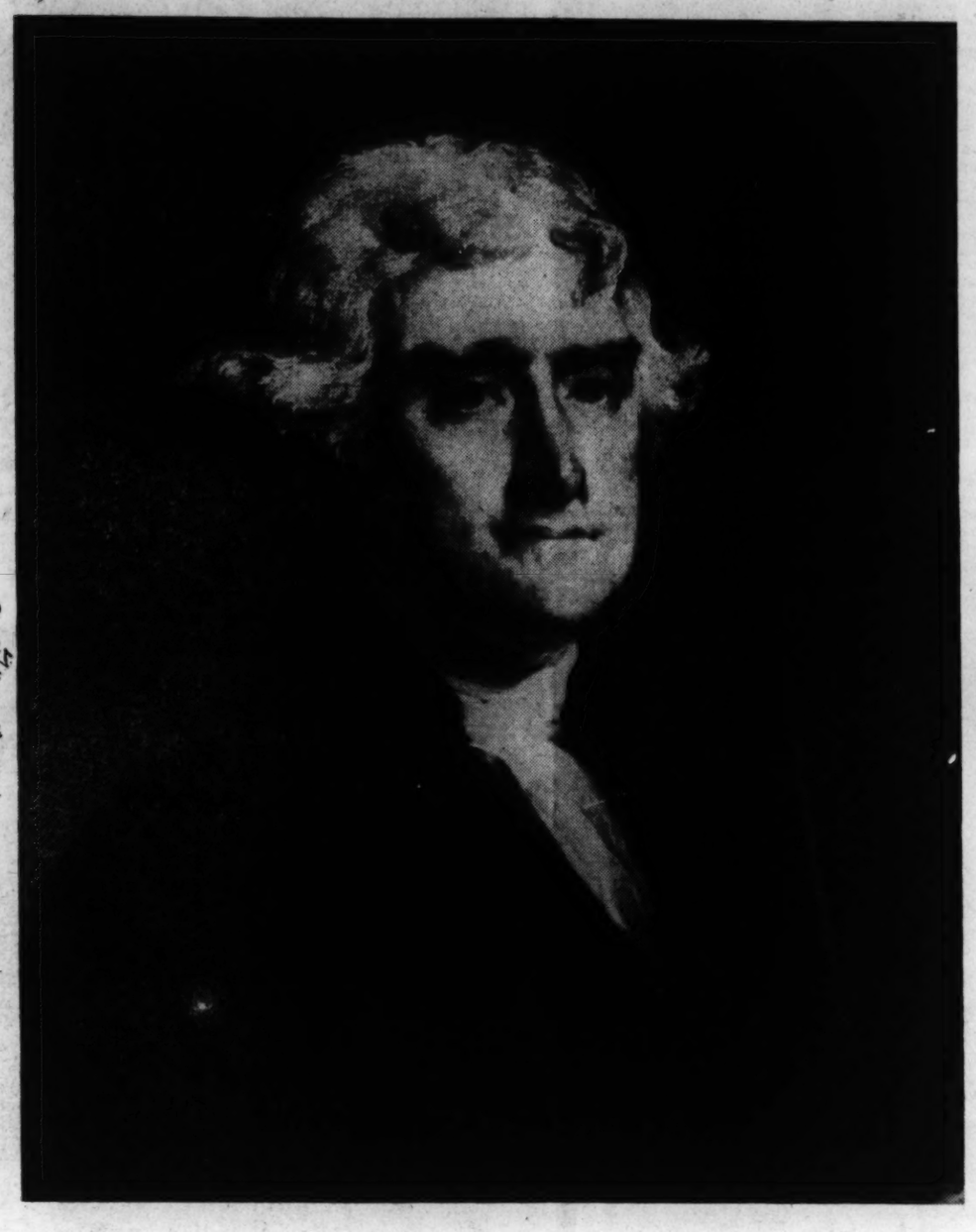
Uncompromising Choice in Our Large Selection

THERE'S ONE HAT STYLE THAT WILL BECOME YOU BEST. IT IS HERE, IN OUR SUPERB SPRING COLLECTION. VARIETY IN WEIGHT, SHADE, BLOCK—AND ALL ARE FINE, FROM FELT TO FINISH.

The Paddock,	5.00 & 6.00	The Guardsman,	12.50
The Saltz F Street,	7.50	The Senator	12.50
The Nottingham,	7.50	The Avenue	12.50
The Chevy Chase,	10.00	The Regent	15.00
		The Picadilly	20.00
		The Statesman	25.00

SALTZ BROS., INC. LANGROCK FINE CLOTHES 1341 F ST.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP



"We fight not for glory or for conquest. We exhibit to mankind the remarkable spectacle of a people attacked by unprovoked enemies, without imputation or even suspicion of offense. They boast of their privileges and civilization, and yet proffer no milder conditions than servitude or death. In our native land, in defense of the freedom that is our birthright and which we ever enjoyed till the late violation of it; for the protection of our property, acquired solely by the honest industry of our forefathers and ourselves; against violence actually offered, we have taken up arms. We shall lay them down when hostilities shall cease on the part of the aggressors and all danger of their being renewed, shall be removed, and not before"

Th. Jefferson

Thus wrote the great American, whose thinking has done so much toward shaping our democratic institutions. These words, written in July, 1775, in his "Declaration of the Causes and Necessity of Taking up Arms," are just as pertinent today. They sum up the reasons why we are fighting now and the causes for which we fight.

TODAY, APRIL 13, 1943, AMERICA CELEBRATES THE BICENTENNIAL OF THOMAS JEFFERSON'S BIRTH—

For, through the years since April 13, 1743, Thomas Jefferson's unfaltering trust in the people has become an integral part of America's creed, integral factor in America's way of life. It was he who claimed for you the right to the "pursuit of happiness" and all that phrase conveys.

TODAY, APRIL 13, 1943, THE BEAUTIFUL MEMORIAL TO THOMAS JEFFERSON WILL BE DEDICATED—

enduring symbol, to all Americans visiting their Nation's Capital, of the ideals of this great patriot, statesman, diplomat and many-sided genius—who chose as his own epitaph, "Author of the Declaration of Independence, of the Statute of Virginia for Religious Freedom, and Father of the University of Virginia."

BUY WAR BONDS—Guard the Independence Jefferson Helped Us Gain

Allied Victory In Africa Held In Sight Now

By William B. King
Associated Press Staff Writer

Kairouan, Tunisia, April 12. For the first time since the November drive to Djedeida the rapid advance of the Eighth Army and the smashing victory of the First Army at Fondouk Gap and in the Kairouan Plain have brought final Tunisian victory within sight of the Allies.

All signs left behind by the fleeing Germans and Italians indicate panic and haste but another and harder battle in the north is inevitable, while success has crowned the eastward drives of the Americans and British, all have failed to cut off large portions of the Axis southern armies.

In the plains around Kairouan and on the roads which converge on the Holy City elements of the Eighth and First Armies have again made a junction but Rommel's army—weakened to the extent of having whole divisions obliterated—still exists as a fleeing entity which may turn and fight bitterly at any point.

Just as the Eighth Army failed in the ideal maneuver, which would have been to envelop Rommel in Libya or again at Mareth, so the First Army failed to break through to Kairouan in time to cut off his retreat or to smash his "soft-shelled" vehicles which were massed in this area.

Nevertheless, the cumulative effect of the continued Eighth Army drive plus the smash of the First Army has considerably weakened the ability of the Axis to make Tunis a second Tobruk or Leningrad.

The plan called for British infantry to take the northern knob guarding Fondouk Pass and for American infantry to take the southern height. Due to particularly effective German positions plus a misunderstanding about the time of the attack, the American force failed to take its objective on schedule. This failure threw the whole operation 24 hours late.

British infantry moved southward against the troublesome positions and tanks were sent crashing through the pass before it was cleared either of mines or covering antitank guns.

This was the result: Infantry losses and tanks knocked out, but the pass forced. The enemy, still holding positions in the hills on each side of the pass, saw Allied tanks behind them and fled in haste.

A British reconnaissance element entered the city early Sunday and was followed by American troops, who remained as a holding force. Most of the British armor bypassed Kairouan to hurry on north in pursuit of the Germans. Eighteen Nazi tanks were destroyed and 400 to 500 prisoners, mostly German, were taken before night in a stiff battle on the cultivated fields of Kairouan plain.

The enthusiasm of the population of Kairouan mounted with the arrival of each new Allied contingent. When a carload of correspondents arrived the mayor made a welcoming speech at municipal headquarters.

A British tank commander, while disappointed that most of Rommel's force slipped through to the north, said: "We didn't cut him off, but we destroyed anywhere from a brigade to a division of his strength."

The northward turn of the First Army Tank Force will at least prevent the escape of any holding force the Axis command has left in the rugged mountains of the Grand Dorsal Range.

Observers attach importance to the fact that most of the holding forces met by the Allies in recent offensives have been Italians and Austrians and, in one instance, Germans who were frankly anti-Nazi. It indicates, they believe, that Rommel is saving only the cream of his army for a stubborn stand in the north.

Officers to Be Named

The annual election of officers and directors will be held tonight at a meeting of the Battery Park, Md., Citizens Association at the Battery Park Community House, it was announced yesterday by F. A. Bennett, secretary of the organization.

Questions Answered Regarding Revised Selective Service Regulations

Following are answers from the Board of Selective Service of the War Manpower Commission to inquiries concerning the revision of Selective Service classifications which was announced yesterday:

Q. What is the main effect of the revision?—A. Elimination of dependency deferment for all registrants except those who maintain bona fide homes with children, those whose induction would cause extreme hardship to a wife, child or parent with whom they maintain bona fide homes, and registrants with dependents who are necessary to and regularly engaged in agriculture.

Q. What happens to registrants in classes 3-A and 3-B, who had been deferred because of collateral dependents or a wife only?—A. Local boards, reclassifying them, will consider whether such a registrant is available for induction in the military forces; or, if he is a conscientious objector, for assignment to work of national importance under civilian direction; or whether he should be deferred for occupational reasons, or because induction would cause extreme hardship to dependents.

Q. Who are recognized as dependents for classification of registrants in class 3-A?—A. Children who were born not later than September 14, 1942. The "imminence of selection" provision has been eliminated, but the rule is continued that dependents acquired on or after December 8, 1941, when war was declared, will not be considered as a basis for deferment. Any child born on or after September 15, 1942, therefore, will be considered as having been conceived on or after December 8, 1941, and therefore will not be considered as cause for deferment unless medical evidence established that birth was delayed.

Eligible Registrants

Q. Are only registrants with children eligible for Class 3-D classification?—A. No. A registrant is placed in Class 3-D if his local board determines that his induction would result in extreme hardship and privation to a wife, child or parent with whom he maintains a bona-fide family relationship in his home.

Q. In determining whether induction would cause hardship or privation to a registrant's dependents does the fact that his wife or other dependents are working have any weight?—A. Not necessarily. The local board will consider only whether or not the dependent, or dependents, could work, as a factor in determining whether they could maintain themselves, if their financial income were limited to the allotment and allowances they would receive when the registrant is inducted.

Q. Why was Class 3-B, formerly for men deferred for dependency who also are engaged in an essential activity, eliminated?—A. Because, with the exception of men becoming 18 years old and single men whose occupational deferments are ended, the pool of registrants available for induction is composed largely of men with dependents. Registrants with collateral dependents, or with wives only, now will be reclassified and those who must be deferred because induction would cause hardship to dependents will be placed in Class 3-D. Those who have dependent children will be placed in Class 3-A, which class will not be reclassified for induction until specific orders are issued by the director of Selective Service. The other dependency classification is Class 3-C, which is for men regularly engaged in agriculture who also have dependents.

Occupational Status

Q. In reclassifying registrants now in Class 3-A and Class 3-B who have collateral dependents or wives only, will their occupational status be considered.

A. Yes. In such reclassifications, local boards are specifically instructed to consider whether the registrant who, according to Selective Service regulations, is no longer entitled to dependency deferment should be placed in Class 2-C because of agricultural occupation, or in Class 2-A or Class 2-B by reason of being a necessary man in an activity essential to the support of the war effort.

Q. Why is there separate dependency classification for men in agriculture?

A. Agricultural deferment differs from other occupational deferment in that it was made indefinite by law; also because when a Class 3-C registrant loses his agricultural deferment, by change of occupation or because he is no longer deemed essential to agriculture, his dependency status must be considered before he can be classified as available for induction, whereas when a Class 2-C registrant, who has no dependency claim, is reclassified, his new occupation only need be considered, together with the question of his age and physical fitness for military service.

Classes Defined

Q. When a man is placed in Class 1-A will he be inducted immediately?

A. Class 1-A means that the registrant is available for induction. Such registrants will be called, in the sequence of their order numbers and, insofar as possible, in the following order: Single men with no dependents, single men with collateral dependents, married men with wives only, and finally, when the specific order is issued, men with children. An order to report for induction is mailed to a registrant at least 10 days before the time specified for reporting.

Q. What is the difference between Class 1-A-O and Class 4-E?

A. Both classes are for men who have been found to be conscientiously opposed, because of religious training and belief, to military service in which they might be ordered to take human life. Class 1-A-O men are those whose objection does not extend to noncombatant services with the armed forces and they are called for induction for such duty by order numbers. Class 4-E men are opposed to both combatant and noncombatant military services and are assigned, as their order numbers are reached, to work of national importance under civilian direction.

Q. What is the draft status of a man 38 years old or over who was inducted into the Army but is transferred to the Enlisted Reserve Corps to engage in agriculture or other essential activities?

A. He remains in Class 1-C, which is for registrants who have been inducted into the armed services, as he is still under the jurisdiction of the War Department and subject to recall by the Army if he fails to engage in essential work, leaves such work, or his military service is needed.

Q. What is the difference between the occupational deferment classifications, Class 2-A, Class 2-B and Class 2-C, and for how long is a man deferred in each class?

A. Class 2-A men are deferred because they are deemed necessary to national health, safety or interest in their civilian occupations—such as the medical, dental and other scientific professions, communications and transportations services, etc. Class 2-B men are key men in war production industries—such as munitions plants, airplane factories, shipyards, etc. Class 2-C men are necessary men engaged in agricultural occupation or endeavor essential to the war effort, Class 2-A and Class 2-B men are deferred only until they can be replaced by some person not liable for military service and for a period not long than six months at one time. Class 2-C are deferred indefinitely by the so-called Tydings amendment to the Selective Service Act—they cannot be inducted into the military service as long as they are found necessary to and regularly engaged in an essential agricultural occupation or endeavor.

Status of Men Over 38

Q. Are any men 38 years old, or over, liable for induction?

A. Yes, men in class 4-H, 38 through 44 years old, are deferred from induction from military service, if they are otherwise eligible, only because neither the Army nor the Navy are accepting men more than 37 years old for induction, with the exception of certain needed skills or waivers in the cases of "non-deferrables." These registrants are being reclassified in the same manner as the younger registrants to determine the availability of each should the armed forces change their present policy. Men 45 to 65 years old (Class 4-A, were compelled to register on April 27, 1942, but are specifically exempted by law from military service. They have been classified according to their civilian occupations, skills and aptitudes, but they cannot be inducted into military service unless Congress amends the law to so provide.

Q. What is the status of registrants now engaged in nondeferable activities or occupations?

A. Registrants engaged in nondeferable activities or occupations have no claim for dependency deferment. Those 18 to 38 are being reclassified as to their fitness for military service unless they have registered with the United States Employment Service for transfer to an essential occupation. They then are given 30 days to consummate the transfer. Registrants 38 to 45 will be reclassified in the same manner after May 1 unless they have registered with the USES, in which case they, too, will be given 30 days to get into an essential occupation. The Army and the Navy are expected to waive their age limitation in the cases of nondeferable registrants who are 38 years old or over.

In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Not in session; meets at noon tomorrow.

Committees: Banking and Currency, open, on civilian supply, 10:30 a. m.; Military Affairs, open, national war service bill, 10; Special Silver Committee, 10:30; Appropriations Subcommittee, executive, Independent Offices bill, 10:30; conference on farm labor bill.

House

Meets at 2:30 p. m.

Committees: Appropriations, executive, on agriculture bill, 10:15; Naval Affairs, open, routine business, 10; Interstate Subcommittee, open, on petroleum, 10; Foreign Affairs, executive, 10:30; Military Affairs, open, manpower, 10; Ways and Means, open, on reciprocal trade agreements, 10; Appropriations Subcommittee on Navy, executive, 2 p. m.; Appropriations, executive, on Federal security, 2 p. m.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Completed congressional action on bill permitting commissioning of women doctors.

Heard tributes to Daniel C. Roper.

Received Pepper resolution to pledge United States participation in postwar alliance.

Heard Senator Bridges urge revision of fuel oil and gasoline rationing program.

Adjourned at 1:40.

House

Passed Kilday bill to establish new military service induction system.

Heard Representative Frederick C. Smith criticize international monetary proposals.

Heard Representative Doughton urge action on withholding-tax plan.

Adjourned at 4:45.

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Wisdom

"Re-soled Shoes Are Now The Fashion, So Three New Pairs Are An Ample Ration"

And, used in moderation, there should also be an ample ration of Calvert Reserve for the duration. For, though our distilleries are now converted to war, substantial stores of fine, selected stocks were laid away...the *cream* of these reserved exclusively for Calvert Reserve. Refined to a supreme lightness, Calvert Reserve remains, for your pleasure, the *"finest whiskey you can drink or serve."*

Used in moderation.. Calvert Reserve *..will last for the duration*

Calvert Distillers Corp., N. Y. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

Post Want Ads Bring Results

SEWING MACHINES
New White and Domestic Machines. All electrically operated Console, desk or table models
NA. 3223
JORDAN'S, 1015 7th St. N.W.

Pianos for Rent
Phone REpublic 6212
KITT'S 1330 G Street (Middle of Block)

CAMERAS
We buy, sell, trade, rent, repair
Movie equipment, photo supplies, binoculars. Films developed.
BRENNER PHOTO-CO.
The expert and reliable photo dealer
943 Penna. Ave. N.W.
Next to City Bank
Open 9 A. M. to 7 P. M.

Starts.. PIX LAST DAY.. DOUBLE HORROR SHOW!
"LITTLE CAESAR" GIVES A BLUE-BLOODED BEAUTY A TASTE OF RED BLOODED LOVE!
EDWARD G. ROBINSON goes to town in his most powerful role since "Little Caesar"
THUNDER in the CITY
Plus
FEODOR CHALIAPIN in "DON QUIXOTE"
Entirely spoken and sung in English!

LISTEN TONIGHT AND EVERY WEEKDAY EVENING AT 11:15 P.M.
Arch McDonald's NATIONAL MOON DIAL
WJSV IS NOW WTOP
TOP PROGRAMS AT THE TOP OF YOUR DIAL 1500
WASHINGTON'S COLUMBIA NETWORK STATION

It's little enough, our part, but it's vital. You lick a War Stamp and stick it in your book. At the same time, somewhere over there, the boy who used to live next door lets go a shot that blows a Nazi tank to hail columbia. War Bonds bought the gun. Perhaps the gunner's not the boy who lived next door—perhaps he's your boy. If we lend enough of our money—and lend it fast enough—*he may not have to give his life.*

Buy 10¢ 25¢ 50¢ U. S. WAR STAMPS on Sale at all . . .
BUY BONDS EVERY PAY DAY

PHONE HOBART 1234
PEOPLES DRUG STORES
PRESCRIPTION SERVICE

Draft Reclassification Eliminates Dependency Deferments in Raising 10-Million Army

(Questions and answers on draft regulations.—Page 6.)

By Ben W. Gilbert
Post Staff Writer

Manpower Chief Paul V. McNutt said yesterday that the country's pool of able-bodied men of military age will be exhausted at the end of the year to provide for an armed force of 10.8 millions and a total of 3.2 million industrial and agricultural deferments.

Telling reporters that "you cannot repeal mathematics," McNutt formally announced a new draft classification system which he described as "a step taken toward the elimination of dependency as a basis for deferment."

"Of course, it won't be popular," he added.

Dependency Ruling

McNutt said that all men of military age will be in the Army by year-end except for eight millions deferred because of physical disabilities, 1.7 million who will hold occupational or new "hardship" deferments, and 1.5 million who will hold farm deferments. McNutt said that there were 22 million men in the 18-to-37 inclusive age limit bracket.

The new draft classification scheme which McNutt announced eliminated dependency as a cause for deferment for men with wives only or so-called collateral dependents—parents, etc.

Class 3-B—previously reserved for men with dependents employed in essential activities—was ordered abolished.

Class 3-A was restricted to men with children, with McNutt expressing the belief that this dependency class would be eliminated entirely by the end of the year.

A new Class 3-D was created for "hardship" cases—registrants not otherwise deferred whose induction would work a hardship to a wife, child, or parent with whom a bonafide family relationship is maintained.

The rule requiring induction of men who married at a time when induction was imminent was abrogated to simplify administration, but no dependents acquired after December 8, 1941, will be considered as a basis for deferment.

Deferment Credit

Deferment credit will be allowed for children born up to September 15, 1942, on the assumption that such children were conceived prior to Pearl Harbor. Exceptions may be made for medical evidence that a birth was delayed beyond September 15, 1942.

Local Selective Service boards were directed to begin immediately the job of reclassifying all registrants under the new scheme. Those most affected will be 3-B's and 3-A's without children.

Some of them will be given occupational deferments, some will be placed in the new 3-D classification, and the remainder will go into 1-A for immediate induction.

Few Months Extra

The new directive may give men with children a few months extra deferment, since it will enable the orderly induction of all remaining single men and married men without children. However, McNutt indicated that induction of married men with children would have to start soon. Present indications are that the new order will enable the present pool of childless men to last until about July 1.

Roster of Class 3-B

Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey who attended McNutt's regular weekly press conference to explain the new regulations, revealed that a total of 1,833,000 men are now in Class 3-B, with 6,800,000 in Class 3-A, 309,000 in Class 2-A (essential to an activity supporting the war effort), 638,000 in Class 2-B (essential to a war production activity), 508,000 in 2-C, and 270,000 in 3-C (agricultural deferment categories) and 2,593,000 in 4-F (deferred for physical reasons).

McNutt stated that any expansion in the size of the armed forces above the scheduled 10.8 million would have to come either through a reduction in physical standards or an increase in the age limit or through both courses.

McNutt indicated that he would seek to soften the impending disappearance of dependency as a reason for deferment by asking for increased allotments for certain types of hardship cases. He stated that 25,000 which appeared to be of a hardship nature had already come to his attention as a result of the operation of the draft and the induction of national guardsmen into service.

McNutt to Testify

Meanwhile, it was learned that McNutt is scheduled to appear before the War Production Board today to outline his manpower program with WPB Vice Chairman Charles E. Wilson to appear before the War Manpower Commission tomorrow to explain the relationship of production-scheduling to the manpower problem.

It was expected that WPB and WMC would concentrate on means of getting the maximum use out of the labor force left after the demands of the armed forces are satisfied.

In this connection, McNutt stated that the requirements of the armed forces is the "one fixed element in allocating manpower," and "comes first."

"Industry can use the over-age and can use the physically handicapped. It can use the minority groups. Industry can join with us in breaking down the prejudice against those groups. It can also use those who are not eligible for military service. But the armed forces must have able-bodied men between 18 and 37 years of age, inclusive, and except for very narrow areas of limited service, no substitution of any other kind of manpower can be made."

Classifications Listed

1-A—Available for military service.
1-A-O—Conscientious objector available for noncombatant military service
1-C—Member of land or naval forces of the United States.
2-A—Man necessary in his essential civilian activity.
2-B—Man necessary to the war production program.
2-C—Man deferred by reason of his agricultural occupation or endeavor.
3-A—Man with child or children deferred by reason of maintaining bona fide family relationship.
3-C—Man with dependents who is regularly engaged in agricultural occupation or endeavor.
3-D—Man deferred because induction would cause extreme hardship and privation to a wife, child or parent with whom he maintains a bona fide relationship.
4-A—Man 45 years old, or over, who is deferred by reason of age.
4-B—Official deferred by law.
4-C—Neutral aliens requesting relief from liability for training and service, and aliens not acceptable to the armed forces.
4-D—Minister of religion or divinity student.
4-E—Conscientious objector available for work of national importance.
4-F—Physically, mentally or morally unfit.
4-H—Men 38 to 45 now deferred because their age group is not being accepted for military service. (This group is being reclassified in case of eventual call.)

Man Who Resented Rescue From Fire Held in Attack

Joshua Williams, 46, Negro, of 14 Naylor Court Northwest, was arraigned in Municipal Court yesterday on charges of hitting a neighbor, John Ewell, Negro, with an axe April 9 when Ewell yanked a burning blanket from his bed. Williams was held for the grand jury.

Ewell, who is 53 years old, told Judge Hobart Newman that, seeing smoke pour from Williams' room on the night of April 9, he rushed in and pulled off a blanket which had been ignited by a cigarette. Williams, it was testified, resented the interference, leaped up, grabbed a small axe and struck Ewell three times, saying, "If I want to burn up in bed, that's my own business."

"I can't understand Williams' behavior," Ewell told the judge. "I thought he would be grateful to me for saving his life."

Man Acquitted On Plea He Drank Only at Gun Point

In a decision on file yesterday, a Municipal Court jury acquitted Cleve Crump, 52, Negro, of charges of driving while drunk after he explained that a "perfect stranger" had forced him to drink a pint of liquor at the point of a gun.

Crump, who lives at 449 M Street Northwest, was arrested April 9 when his car struck an auto parked at 1107 Tenth Street Northwest. He told the jury that just half an hour before the accident he was accosted by a stranger who offered him a drink.

"Not being a man to refuse drinks," Crump said, "I accepted the bottle with the intention of taking just a nip. As I tipped the bottle up this stranger pulled out a gun, stuck it in my ribs and made me drink it all. I don't remember what happened after that."

NO. 2 of a series ★ heroic episodes WORLD WAR II

They called him the one-man army, in those days when smoke-grimed men still crouched in foxholes on Bataan. . . . . One hundred sixteen were the known Japs he knocked off single-handed, with a Tommy gun, Chicago style. . . . . It's best not to name him now, because the Nips got him at last, along . . . . . To generations yet unborn he'll be a legend. They'll hear how he walked in and out of hospitals, often wounded, always leaving on dangerous lone missions. . . . . Let's hope that history has a sense of humor. . . . . Let's hope history never forgets the night he bumped heads with a Jap officer, near the Jap lines. . . . . The Jap pressed fingers to lips, went sh-h-h-h-shish. He shished him back, then softly tapped the Jap's shoulder. Drawing the pin of a grenade, he gently closed the Jap's fingers around it, shishing him still. . . . . The light was helpful. When grenade and Jap exploded together, it helped show him the way back to our own lines.

★ *Bataan Yank* by PAUL C. ROHLOFF

© ESQUIRE, INC., 1943

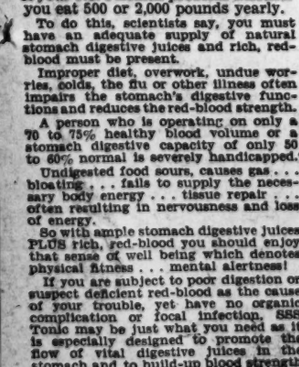
your own neighbors' boys are shaping the folklore of the future

Men at war do things every day, as a matter of course, that the rest of us would never equal even once in a lifetime of our routine effort. No matter how hard working we are, nor how patriotic, nothing we do here at home is even worth measuring on the same yardstick as the deeds of men at war. That's why the one thing that matters most to Esquire, these days, is the affection with which this magazine is read by the men in arms and on the ships at sea. Esquire is flattered to serve, in its small way, as a bolster to morale, a tonic to tired troops, a companion to lonely sailors, as a source of "pin-ups" for hutments and tents from Algiers to India, and a myriad of the many places of encampment, from Iceland to Australia and all the points "without origin" on the continents in between. Without preening Esquire at all, or attributing to it any false heroics whatever, we only want to say how glad we are that the men who matter most today (and tomorrow) are finding in this magazine for men a very evident pleasure and enjoyment. Esky does no high deeds whatsoever—but is more than satisfied just to go along, like a mascot, to afford a smile and a snatched moment of relaxation out there, all over the world, where men are doing the world's most important job. The fact that Esquire's thumb-worn copies are now reaching a measurable percentage of America's men in arms, to say nothing of its established popularity in the RAF, is enough in itself to give this magazine a new and greater importance than it could otherwise possibly possess.

Esquire

A FAVORED MAGAZINE OF FIGHTING MEN

I discovered an amazing way to New STRENGTH.. better LOOKS!



1—Promote the flow of vital digestive juices in the stomach

2—Energize your body with RICH, RED BLOOD!

THESE two important steps may help you to overcome
Sour Stomach Jerky Nerves
Loss of Appetite Underweight
Digestive Complaints Weakness
Poor Complexion

Getting value out of the food you eat is your No. 1 health problem whether you eat 500 or 2,000 pounds yearly.

To do this, scientists say, you must have an adequate supply of natural stomach digestive juices and rich, red-blood must be present.

Improper diet, overwork, undue worries, colds, the flu or other illness often impairs the stomach's digestive functions and reduces the red-blood strength.

A person who is operating on only a 70 to 75% healthy blood volume or a stomach digestive capacity of only 50 to 60% normal is severely handicapped.

Undigested food sours, causes gas . . . bloating . . . fails to supply the necessary body energy . . . tissue repair . . . often resulting in nervousness and loss of energy.

So with ample stomach digestive juices PLUS rich, red-blood you should enjoy that sense of well being which denotes physical fitness . . . mental alertness!

If you are subject to poor digestion or suspect deficient red-blood as the cause of your trouble, yet have no organic complication or focal infection, S.S.S. Tonic may be just what you need as it is especially designed to promote the flow of vital digestive juices in the stomach and to build-up blood strength when deficient.

These two important results enable you to enjoy the food you do eat . . . to make use of it as Nature intended. Thus you may get new vitality . . . pep . . . become animated . . . more attractive!

Build Sturdy Health
so that the Doctors may better serve our Fighting Forces

Thousands and thousands of users have testified to the benefits S.S.S. Tonic has brought to them and scientific research shows that it gets results—that's why so many say "S.S.S. Tonic builds sturdy health—makes you feel like yourself again." At drug stores in 10 and 20 oz. sizes. S.S.S. Co.

S.S.S. TONIC
helps build STURDY HEALTH

Jefferson Dedication Events Listed

The program of the dedication of the Thomas Jefferson Memorial today at 12 noon is:

Remarks by Stuart G. Gibboney, chairman of the Jefferson Memorial Commission chairman.

Invocation by the Right Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, presiding bishop, Episcopal Church in America.

Singing of the National Anthem by Grace Moore, star of opera, stage and screen.

Address of dedication.

"America," played by the United States Marine Band.

Benediction by the Most Rev. Peter L. Ireton, coadjutor bishop of Richmond.

President to Speak

President Roosevelt will make an address in connection with the observation of Jefferson's anniversary but the time and place have not been announced.

Drivers of all cars except taxis are asked to enter the park road system at Fifteenth or Seventeenth Streets and Constitution Avenue Northwest, Fourteenth and the Mall or Independence Avenue and Fourteenth and Maine Avenue, via the underpass and proceed to the Memorial via the low-level roads. Taxis will use the high-level Fourteenth Street route.

Persons driving their own cars will turn into East Potomac Park at the golf course underpass and will park as directed, walking to the Memorial via the tourist camp underpass. No other parking space will be available in the vicinity for unattended cars. Guests are asked to be seated before 11:30 a. m.

An exhibition of Jefferson papers will be open to the public in the National Archives Building daily from 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m., and from 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. on Sunday.

Associate Justice Felix Frankfurter of the United States Supreme Court will speak from the Coolidge Auditorium in the Library of Congress at 4:30 p. m. over the National Broadcasting System.

Jefferson Rites Begin at Noon

JEFF, from Page 1

part of the British inheritance as it is of ours.

"Never at any time in the history of either country was the affirmative and creative significance of the Declaration of Independence more living than it is today.

"As men in the free countries of the world, beset by dangers from without and by doubts from within, grope for the meaning of their lives they rediscover with a new and sudden understanding the hard and revolutionary realities of Jefferson's Declaration. For a century and more than a century, the words Jefferson used had worn smooth in men's mouths. The actual meaning had left them. They went from hand to hand like coins whose inscriptions all men recognize and no men read or see.

"But now in these dangerous years, when every preconception, every easy understanding has been questioned by brutality and violence, the words take shape again and, taking shape, take meaning."

As the clear, perfectly pitched tones of MacLeish's voice carried forth Jefferson's immortal words for the "certain unalienable rights . . . life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness," sober-faced men, women and children listened silently, perhaps giving thought to the present day tyrant who "at this time is transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation."

Document Examined

As MacLeish ended the informal ceremony with the final words of the Declaration, "and for support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, out fortunes and our sacred honor," visitors moved forward to look more closely at the original signed document, sealed in a massive, shatterproof case and guarded by two Marine Corps corporals in dress blues.

Men and women of our armed forces and those of the United Nations, diplomatic representatives and scores of others streamed by in orderly fashion, bending over the guard chains to see at close range the yellowing document.

The Declaration, brought to the Library from its secret repository by armed guards, will be moved to the Thomas Jefferson Memorial in time for ceremones there today on the edge of the Tidal Basin. Dedicatory ceremonies will begin at 12 noon.

Like Bridegroom

Jefferson Sculptor Nervous

By Helene Champlain
Post Staff Writer

Nervous as a bridegroom on the day before his wedding, Sculptor Rudolph Evans yesterday paced unhappily before his 19-foot statue of Thomas Jefferson which will make its debut today in the 10-million dollar Jefferson Memorial.

EVANS

Evans was plainly a man with problems. All kinds of problems. At first inclined to dismiss the reporter who approached him as still another problem with which the esthetic man should not be force to cope, he began sharing them.

Here is was the day before the dedication of the statue, and the lighting was absolutely wrong. Anyone who has ever heard about sculptor's studios and such like would know that the lighting was wrong. All this light hitting Jefferson from four directions and all of it wrong. On a sunny day, it's all right before 11 a. m., but after that—one simply can't appreciate the statue after 11 a. m.

He had anticipated this, but the mechanical mind had reassured the artistic mind that all would be well, come time for the 200th anniversary ceremonies. And plainly the mechanical mind was now having little success, while the artistic mind fretted. The mechanical mind was initiating all sorts of new lighting devices, but none of them, absolutely none, helped.

And only the day before the dedication.

The Rain Came

But that wasn't all. There was the rain which slanted willy-nilly between the pillars of the marble rotunda. The sculptor and the reporter sloshed around in the puddles as the sculptor turned his mind to that problem. Jefferson had become slightly dampened, and, unless Washington weather shows an improvement over that of past years, it's quite probable that the plaster of paris duration replica will rot away. May take only a year to do it. Took a year of intense work to sculp the statue, and then they don't even keep the rain from it.

And then there were the nearby railroad tracks, and the dirt from the railroad tracks. Not at all in keeping with the peace and clean-cut charm of the memorial. It was more than a man could bear, especially a man of the arts. Especially on the day before the debut.

The reporter attempted to inject a few prosaic questions such as how long had he been sculpting and what were his earlier subjects and where did he study, but the little man shrugged them off, obviously disinterested in discussing other than the problems which can beset the misunderstood artist.

Of No Avail

Meanwhile, men of official appearance attempted to be encouraging about the situation, suggested a more optimistic approach, but the sculptor continued to shake his head at the futile attempts of the workmen and engineers.

After information had been obtained that Evans, a native Washingtonian, had attended McKinley Tech High School, studied at the Corcoran Art Gallery as well as the Ecole de Beaux Arts in Paris, that he had read about and admired Jefferson for many years before he received the assignment to paint him, that he had grown up surrounded by paintings of Jefferson in his home, the reporter left the sculptor to cope with his problems without further interference.

D'Alesandro Urges Funds for Low-Cost Housing to Fight Insanitary Conditions

HEALTH, from Page 1

tate toward trouble. The little room simply won't hold them and they go to the streets for breathing space."

To Furnish Report

Judge Bentley said also that the curtailment of recreation facilities in the District by the taking over of areas by various Government agencies was another important factor in the rising number of children and young people in serious trouble with the law.

Judge Bentley agreed to furnish a report from the Family Service Association with which she is connected on specific housing conditions of 74 families found to live under "deplorable" conditions.

"There are at least a 1000 more families living under conditions just as bad," she told the committee. The report details instances of rats biting children.

In one home described in this report the mother of the family was afraid to turn off the lights and go to bed because of rats biting the children.

Dr. Ruhland earlier revealed that the health department, together with the U. S. Public Health Service, is giving serious attention to the rat problem. He said his department needs far more energetic public support and declared that he had appealed to the "so-called OCD" with a "poor response."

Ruhland also made specific recommendations.

He recommended:

1. That sanitary inspectors for his department be uniformed, as they are in most cities, so that they could command greater respect as agents of the law.

2. That the Police Department fine violators of garbage-disposal rules who fail to cover their garbage as is required by law.

Maj. and Superintendent of Police Edward J. Kelly, called before the committee, said the police would cooperate in the rat-garbage problem, and said that only two weeks ago Dr. Ruhland had addressed a meeting of inspectors and captains on that very subject with excellent results.

Dr. Ruhland also told the committee that he was worried over overcrowding. He said there are three times the number of meningitis cases here now as at the same time last year.

Ruhland warned that the medical care in dormitories into which thousands of Government girls are being crowded is totally inadequate.

He said if epidemics were to be prevented a registered nurse should be on duty in each dormitory to isolate cases of incipient illness.

Dr. Ruhland revealed that the health department is seeking supplemental funds from the U. S. Public Health service for rat control, and also stated that Army doctors, U. S. P. H., and his own department was working on malaria control and drainage of mosquito breeding places.

Brig. Gen. C. W. Kutz, engineer commissioner, gave a full report on the privy situation in the District. There are 964 such premises of record here, he said, and said that 187 of these had water and sewer connections available. The Health Department, he said, had been instructed to issue orders that these properties be connected. He pointed out that this work can't be done if WPB denies priorities.

Three others are in the process of being connected he said.

Many to Disappear

Of the remaining 777 privies many will disappear as new streets are cut through and it would take a total of $2,652,523 to hook them all up, including street grading. Kutz recommended as a postwar project that the District acquire all the property in the so-called Marshall subdivision in the southeast section where there are a large number of privies and put in a low-cost housing project with full sanitary conditions.

Commissioner Mason declared that the commissioners were well aware of the health dangers in overcrowded Washington, fully indorsed suggestions that more low-cost housing must be provided at once, and said the exposes in the press and by Congress were a fine thing for the city.

Many complaints received by D'Alesandro were referred to the Commissioners with a request for a report. At the conclusion of the hearing D'Alesandro scheduled another session at 11 a. m. Friday, and said that lists of slum property owners and agents, sent back to District bureaus for further checking, would be released to the press at that time. Commissioner Mason indorsed the publication of such a list.

By Grade Hotel Carpets AT PUBLIC AUCTION WEDNESDAY SLOAN'S 715 13th ST. N. W.

MORE than a mere loan.

When we assist in financing your home, you not only secure a sound and economical loan, but the reliable supervision of a firm serving Washington for 32 years.

Current Interest Rates
Low Monthly Payments
No Commission or Renewals
Under U. S. Supervision

Serve and Conserve

Buy Your War Bonds Here

TO WIN THE WAR

ORIENTAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION

600 F St. N.W. NA. 7300

Washington's Oldest Savings & Loan Association

ATTACK

AMERICA IS ON THE OFFENSIVE!
AND OFFENSIVES COST MONEY
. . . PLENTY OF MONEY.

That's why, in this critical year we must buy more and more War Bonds, extra Bonds, over and above our regular purchases. Tanks and planes . . . ships and shells in a never-ending torrent are on the way. America needs dollar-power to buy fire-power . . . America needs your investment in War Bonds . . . TODAY!

THEY GIVE THEIR LIVES
YOU LEND YOUR DOLLARS

13 BILLION FIGHTING DOLLARS NEEDED

BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS AT OUR VICTORY BOOTH—STREET FLOOR
Immediate Delivery, No Delay

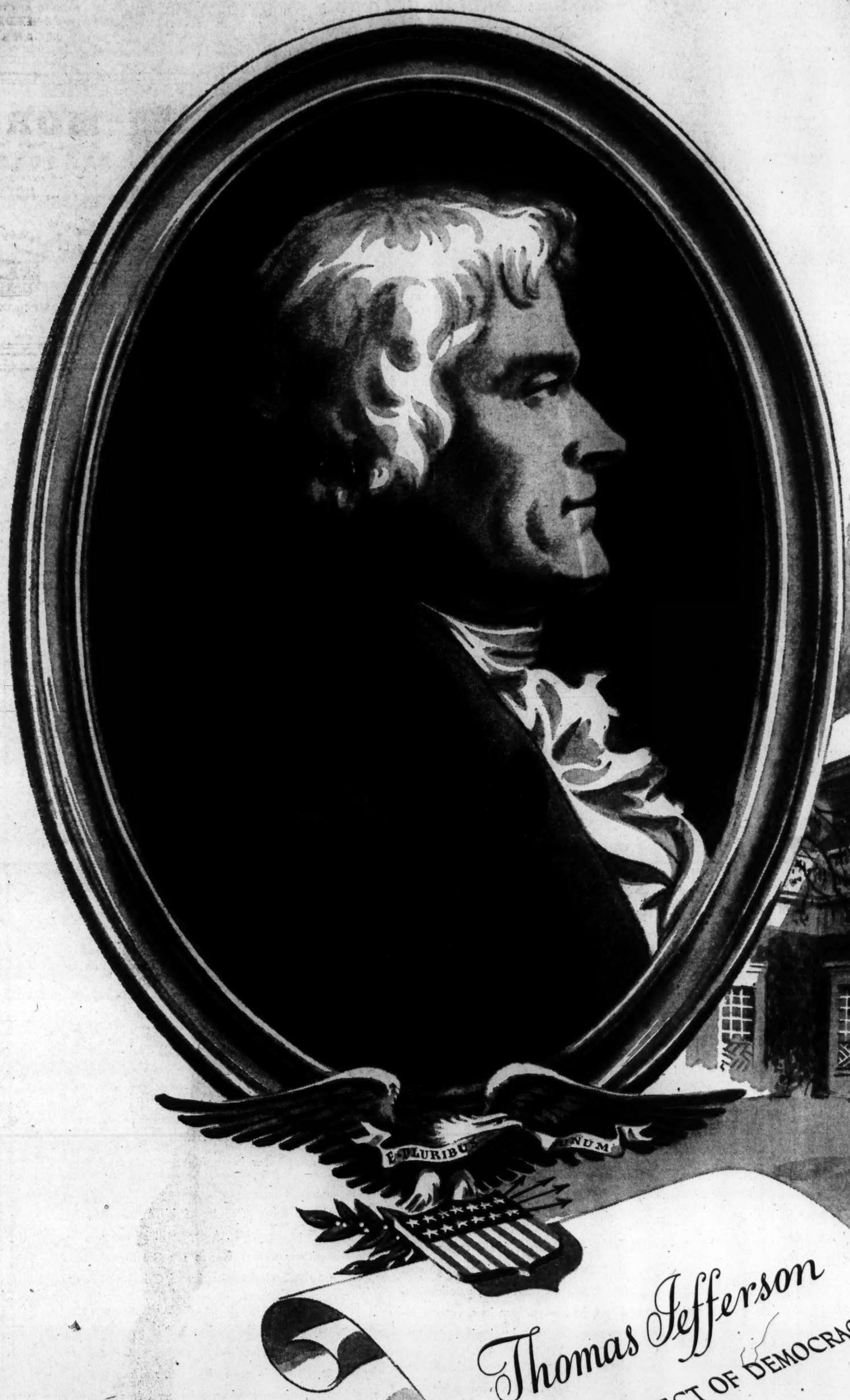
QUALITY SINCE 1860
Lansburgh's
15th YEAR
7th, 8th and E Sts. NAtional 9800

IF UNDER PAR TAKE OSR
OSR A stomachic and laxative tablet famous for 45 years. Treats the system gently. See your favorite druggist.
ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE

Stir Up Your Lazy Liver Bile
To Help Relieve Constipation!
If liver bile doesn't flow freely *every day* into your intestines—constipation with its headaches, mental dullness, a half alive feeling often result. So take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets to insure *gentle yet thorough* bowel movements. Olive Tablets are *simply wonderful* to stir up your liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. 15¢, 30¢, 60¢. Follow label directions. All druggists.

Wonderful for Skin and Scalp Irritations
Effective Home Treatment Promptly Relieves Torture!
To quickly soothe the itching, burning of eczema, psoriasis, skin and scalp irritations due to external cause—apply odorless *liquid* Zemo—a Doctor's formula backed by 30 years' success. Zemo ALSO aids healing. Being stainless, invisible—you can apply Zemo anytime—it won't show on skin. Over 25,000,000 packages sold! 35¢, 60¢, $1.00.
ZEMO

MOTHERS!
Listen to the expert advice of leading pediatricians, psychiatrists and other outstanding authorities on child care.
TUNE IN
THE BABY INSTITUTE
EVERY WEEK DAY
(Monday Through Friday)
WMAL
11:45 A.M.
Sponsored By
H. J. HEINZ COMPANY
Makers Of
HEINZ BABY FOODS



"I shall not die without a hope that light and liberty are on a steady advance. Even should the clouds of barbarism and despotism again obscure the science and liberties of Europe, this country remains to preserve and restore light and liberty to them . . . The flames kindled on the Fourth of July, 1776, have spread over too much of the globe to be extinguished by the feeble engines of despotism; on the contrary, they will consume them and all who work them."

MONTICELLO

Here was buried Thomas Jefferson, author of the Declaration of American Independence, of the Statute of Virginia for Religious Freedom, and Father of the University of Virginia.

Thomas Jefferson

ARCHITECT OF DEMOCRACY

1743 - 1943

"VIRGINIA WAS HIS COUNTRY"

IN RICHMOND . . . THE HEART OF THE OLD DOMINION

MILLER & RHOADS

A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION KNOWN AS THE "SHOPPING CENTER"

DIED 1

BRENIZER, NELLIE W. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at her residence, 1503 35th st. nw., NELLIE W. BRENIZER, widow of Dr. Gilmore Brenizer. Friends inclined to call at Gawlers, 1750 Pa. ave. nw., until 10 p. m., Tuesday, April 13. Services and interment Smithfield, N. C.

BERBERICH, MARY THERESA. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, MARY THERESA BERBERICH, beloved wife of Robert J. Berberich and mother of Robert B. Berberich, Mrs. Hilda Kennedy, Mrs. Louise Demst and Mrs. Helen Kenny. Funeral from her late residence, 1127 12th st. nw., on Wednesday, April 14, at 8:30 a. m., High requiem mass at the Church of the Immaculate Conception at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

BRUCE, CATHERINE E. On Monday, April 12, 1943, CATHERINE E. BRUCE of 823 Rittenhouse st. nw., beloved mother of Tracey K., Clarence S. and George R. Bruce and sister of Smott W. and Peter T. Wolfe. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at the above funeral home on Wednesday, April 14, at 1 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

BOLIN, WILLIAM P. On Friday, April 9, 1943, WILLIAM P. BOLIN, beloved husband of Veronica Bolin and brother of Andrew G. Bolin of University City, Mo., and Mrs. Laura O'Leary of Lewistown, Mont. Services at Chambers' funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 13, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

COCKERILLE, NANNIE NEWLON. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at her residence, 4231 Madison st., Hyattsville, Md., NANNIE NEWLON COCKERILLE, beloved mother of Florence Elise and Edith Cockerille. Services at the above residence on Wednesday, April 14, at 11 a. m. Interment Leesburg, Va.

DAVIS, WELFORD H. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at Emergency Hospital, WELFORD H. DAVIS, beloved husband of Leila M. Davis of 4711 15th st. nw. Mr. Davis rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, April 13, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CUNNINGHAM, GEORGE A. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, GEORGE A. CUNNINGHAM, beloved husband of Della Cunningham (nee Denvaney). Survived by three daughters and two sons, Mrs. Mary Manning, Mrs. Annie E. Howard, Miss Margaret Cunningham, George J. and James O. Cunningham. Funeral services at his late residence, 3035 Dent pl. nw. on Thursday, April 15, 1943, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Holy Trinity Church, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Arrangements by William H. Sardo & Co.

DURST, CORA A. On Saturday, April 10, 1943, at Springfield, Ohio, CORA A. DURST.

FERNEYHOUGH, JENNIE ASHLIE. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at George Washington Hospital, JENNIE ASHLIE FERNEYHOUGH, widow of George T. Ferneyhough and mother of Mrs. William Miley and Edward Ferneyhough. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

GARNER, ROBERT E. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at Garfield Hospital, ROBERT E. GARNER, beloved husband of Marie Noble Garner and father of Robert E. Garner, Jr., Raymond G. Garner, Mrs. Vera Hinely and Mrs. Mabel Thompson. Services at the residence, 6108 9th st. nw., on Thursday, April 15, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Church of the Nativity at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

GARRISON, ROBERT L. On Saturday, April 10, 1943, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, ROBERT L. GARRISON, beloved husband of Gertrude H. Garrison and father of Robert L. Garrison, Jr. Services at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

ROBERT L. GARRISON. Comrades of Retired Policemen Association will assemble at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., at 1:30 p. m. Wednesday, April 14, 1943, to attend the funeral of our deceased Comrade, ROBERT L. GARRISON.
H. W. GILBERT, President.
GEORGE W. SOLLERS, Secretary.

GOLDBERG, EDWARD MATTHEW. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at Providence Hospital, EDWARD MATTHEW GOLDBERG, beloved son of Louis and Margaret Goldberg. Services at his late residence, 643 Florence st. ne., on Thursday, April 15, at 8:30 a. m. Mass in Holy Name Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

GOWER, GERTRUDE HASTINGS. Suddenly, on Sunday, April 11, 1943, at her residence, Mendota Apts., GERTRUDE HASTINGS GOWER, beloved wife of Henry R. Gower. Prayers at the above address on Tuesday, April 13, at 10 a. m.; thence to St. Matthew's Cathedral, Conn. ave. and R. I. ave. nw., where mass will be offered at 10:30 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

HANFORD, MILDRED W. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at her residence, 1324 Euclid st. nw., MILDRED W. HANFORD, wife of the late Charles W. Hanford, daughter of Mrs. Alice B. Welch and mother of Mrs. Jane H. Conner. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HUNT, HARRIET MALLOY. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at Emergency Hospital, HARRIET MALLOY HUNT, beloved wife of the late Samuel Stone Hunt and mother of Miss Lucy J., Gilbert A. and Leigh W. Hunt. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, April 14, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

LA DOW, CLARENCE E. On Monday, April 12, 1943, CLARENCE E. LA DOW, husband of Carrie K. La Dow and father of Charles E. La Dow, Thelma L. Black, Louise L. Atwell, Mary E. Gilbert and Edith E. Herbert. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

LENOZAKIS, ALEXANDER. On Thursday, April 8, 1943, ALEXANDER LENOZAKIS. Remains resting at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Services at St. Sophia's Church, 8th and L sts. nw., on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

McCARTHY, FRANK. Suddenly, on Sunday, April 11, 1943, at his residence, 3447 Lawrence st. ne., FRANK McCARTHY, beloved husband of Stella McCarthy (nee Heffernan.) Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, April 14, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at St. Anthony's Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

McCULLOUGH, EARL LUTHER. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at Emergency Hospital, EARL LUTHER McCULLOUGH, the beloved son of Mary E. McCullough and the late John L. McCullough and brother of Rose and Evelyn McCullough of Altoona, Pa., and Gerald V. McCullough. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Tuesday, April 13, at 9 p. m. Services and interment Altoona, Pa.

MULLINIX, MYRTIS D. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at Providence Hospital, MYRTIS D. MULLINIX of 3039 Douglas st. ne., the beloved wife of George R. Mullinix. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Penna. ave. se., on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

POLYZOIS, MICHAEL. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at his residence, 2019 Ridge place nw., MICHAEL POLYZOIS, beloved husband of Efthimia Polyzois and father of Vasil Polyzois. Remains resting at the above residence until Tuesday, April 13, at 12 noon, then to St. Sophia Greek Orthodox Church, 8th and L sts. nw., where services will be held at 2 p. m. Friday. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

STILLWELL, SUSAN WHIPPLE. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at the Presbyterian Home, 1818 Newton st. nw., SUSAN WHIPPLE STILLWELL, beloved mother of Mrs. Vivian Tucker of St. Petersburg, Fla.; Mrs. N. J. Williams of Fort Worth, Tex. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 9 a. m. Wednesday, April 14. Funeral services at Presbyterian Home Wednesday, April 14, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

TINE, JAMES J. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at his residence, Travilah rd., Route No. 1, Rockville, Md., JAMES J. TINE, beloved son of Matthew and Evelyn Tine and brother of Mrs. Eldora Best and nephew of J. V. and W. M. Tine. Services at the above residence on Wednesday, April 14, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Union Cemetery, Rockville, Md. Services by Chambers.

VAN ALLEN, CHARLES C. On Sunday, April 11, 1943, at his residence, 1132 Geranium st. nw., CHARLES C. VAN ALLEN, beloved husband of Gertrude Van Allen and father of Capt. Ralph C. Van Allen. Services from the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 13, at 1 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

WALTER, EMMA A. On Saturday, April 10, 1943, at her residence, 1226 G st. se., EMMA A. WALTER, beloved wife of Fenton M. Walter and mother of Emma Lloyd and Harry F. Walter. Services at Chambers' funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 13, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

What's Going On And Where

Breakfasts, Luncheons and Dinners

American Friends of German Freedom, Statler, 7 p. m.

Dartmouth Club, Annapolis, 12:30 p. m.

Woodridge Book Club, Cathay Restaurant, 624 H Street Northwest, 12:45 p. m.

Early Birds Breakfast Club, Willard, 8 a. m.

Trade Association Executives Advisory Committee, Willard, 12:30 p. m.

Overseas Writers, Willard, 1 p. m.

Women's National Press Club, Willard, 1 p. m.

Federal Club of Washington, Willard, 6:30 p. m.

Optimists Club, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Civitan Club, Mayflower, 6:30 p. m.

Civitan Chesapeake District, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Meetings

Collectors Club, Thomson Community Center, Twelfth and L Streets Northwest, 8 p. m.

American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Potomac Electric Power Co. auditorium, Tenth and E Streets Northwest, 8 p. m.

Arthur Altmeyer, chairman, Social Security Board; lecture on "Beveridge Plan," Howard University, 8 p. m.

Huguenot Society, Mayflower, 7:30 p. m.

Knights of Columbus, Mayflower, 8 p. m.

Teamsters Union, Mayflower, 2 p. m.

Women's Union Bureau of Printing and Engraving, Willard, 8 p. m.

Amity Club, Willard, 8 p. m.

Entertainment

Stage Door Canteen, entertainment and dance all evening.

Concert, United States Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra, Stanley Hall, 5:30 p. m.

Virginia State Society dance, Willard, 9 p. m.

Federal Bridge League, Wardman Park, 8:30 p. m.

Panhellenic Songfest, American University, 9:15 p. m.

Dedication ceremony, Thomas Jefferson Memorial, West Potomac Park, 12 p. m.

Army Band Concert, Fort Myer, new band auditorium, 1:45 p. m.

Takoma Horticultural Club narcissus show, Takoma Public Library, Fifth and Cedar Streets, Takoma Park, 8 p. m. to 10 p. m.

National Audubon Society, wild-life moving pictures, Children's Museum, 4215 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, 8 p. m.

Dance Symposium, Jewish Community Center, 7:30 p. m.

DIED 1

WALKER, GILBERT. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at Mount Alto Hospital, GILBERT WALKER, the beloved husband of Mabel S. Walker and father of Gilbert and Harry Walker. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw. Notice of funeral later.

WARREN, WILLIAM. On Saturday, April 10, 1943, at Homeopathic Hospital, WILLIAM WARREN, beloved husband of Indiana H. Warren and father of William L. Warren. Funeral from his late residence, 1237 Newton st. ne., on Tuesday, April 13, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Arrangements by Willson K. Huntemann.

WEST, MAUDE N. On Friday, April 9, 1943, at her home, MAUDE N. WEST, beloved wife of Arthur J. West of 117 Allan rd., Yorktowne Village, Md. Funeral services at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey, Tuesday, April 13, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

WETTON, JOSEPH EDWARD. On Monday, April 12, 1943, at his home, 1218 30th st. nw., JOSEPH EDWARD WETTON, beloved husband of Edith Wetton and father of William Robert Wetton. Remains resting at Birch's funeral home, 3034 M st. nw., where services will be held on Wednesday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

WHEATLEY, WILLIAM (CHURCH). On Friday, April 9, 1943, WILLIAM (CHURCH) WHEATLEY. He is survived by seven daughters and three sons and one sister. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 13, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

FUNERAL DESIGNS 2

Geo. C. Shaffer — 900 14th St. N.W. — Phone NA. 0106.
Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices
Open Evenings and Sundays.

GUDE BROS. CO., Florist
1212 F St. N.W. NATIONAL 4276

FUNERAL DIRECTORS 3

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
CREMATORIUM
4th St. and Mass. Ave. N.E. LI 5200.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Garrison, Robert L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Lenozkais, Alexandria	W. W. Chambers Co.
Waller, Emma A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Wheatley, William	W. W. Chambers Co.
Bolin, William P.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Tine, James J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Garner, Robert E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Goldberg, Edward	W. W. Chambers Co.
McCullough, Earl	W. W. Chambers Co.

Protects and Beautifies
ANCHOR FENCES
RERRALL-JASPER CO.
12th St. & Brentwood Rd. N.E.
Michigan 3211.

POST PEOPLE

Mary Haworth

"I find that almost everyone I know reads Mary Haworth," writes one Post reader. "My 16-year-old daughter began to read and we used to play a game. We would read the correspondent's letter and then we would try to decide how Mary Haworth would answer it to see if our answer agreed. For my daughter the column is building up a code of morals and behavior; something to go by when she becomes older and meets some of these problems herself . . . Your paper is doing a great service by giving us Mary Haworth." Letters of appreciation are not too common in newspaper offices normally but they flood across Mary Haworth's desk. For she writes of life and people, the intimate problems that make the ordinary news columns only when they have passed beyond control. If divorces, runaway girls, and family squabbles are news, then our Mary prevents news instead of making it, for her column functions to help people straighten out their problems. A worthwhile job, surely, yet a somewhat surprising one for a small blonde mother of two tow-headed girls to find herself doing. When Mary Haworth came to Washington from small-town reporting jobs in Ohio it was to be assistant women's editor of The Post. The managing editor soon found a better way to harness that "back home" interest in people and their problems; set her to experimenting with a column which developed into "Mary Haworth's Mail." For seven years now it's been the most popular column in Washington.

D. C. Roper Rites To Be Held at 2:30P.M. Tomorrow

Funeral services for Daniel Calhoun Roper, 76, first Secretary of Commerce in President Roosevelt's Cabinet, will be held tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church. Interment will be at Rock Creek Cemetery.

Mr. Roper, who died Sunday evening at his residence, 2700 Tilden Street Northwest, after an illness of three months, served as United States Minister to Canada until August 1939 after his resignation from the Cabinet in December, 1938. Since then he conducted his private practice of law in Washington.

A native of South Carolina, Mr. Roper had been associated with various Government activities and departments since 1894.

Mr. Roper is survived by his wife, two daughters and five sons, three of whom are in the Army.

Mrs. Trowbridge, Miniature Painter, Dies in New Haven

New Haven, Conn., April 12 (AP). Lucy Parkman Trowbridge Ingersoll, 83, internationally known miniature painter, died yesterday at the home of her sister.

Among her works was a miniature of President Roosevelt's mother, Sarah Delano Roosevelt.

Mrs. Ingersoll, widow of Francis Gregory Ingersoll of this city, son of the late Charles R. Ingersoll, a former Connecticut Governor, studied art in Paris at the Julian studio and won the Premier Prix at the French Salon where she became an associate.

She was a native of Washington, D. C.

She leaves her sister, Mrs. James W. Toumey.

The Weather

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Monday, April 12, 8:30 P. M.

For the District of Columbia—Moderate temperature: a few showers in afternoon followed by colder.

For Maryland and Virginia—Moderate temperature followed by scattered showers, followed by colder.

Local Weather Report

Temperatures—Highest, 60; lowest, 41.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1943, 219 degrees.

Deficiency of temperature since April 1, 1943, 24 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1 1943, 3.64 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since April 1, 1943, 1.01 inch.

Temperature same date last year—Highest, 52; lowest, 36.

Temperatures	Lowest Highest	Highest Lowest
Washington	60	41
Albuquerque	65	35
Atlanta	80	52
Bismarck	46	38
Brownsville	86	73
Cheyenne	..	30
Chicago	55	39
Columbus	52	43
Des Moines	55	36
Detroit	48	35
Fort Worth	74	59
Kansas City	70	45
Louisville	58	50
Memphis	67	59
Miami	78	64
Minneapolis-St. Paul	45	33
New Orleans	82	73
New York	48	34
Pittsburgh	60	40
St. Louis	62	44

Supreme Court Rules Stockyard Company Must Pay 4 Million in Additional Taxes

By Dillard Stokes
Post Staff Writer

The Supreme Court yesterday put a four million dollar crimp into the holding company setup by which Frederick H. Prince ran one million up to sixty in 20 years, "without the payment of taxes or surtaxes on the bulk of the earnings."

The fabulous coup was outlined by Justice Roberts in the opinion in which the court held that Prince's holding company must pay 50 per cent additional tax on undistributed profits for 1930, 1932 and 1933. Thsi penalty was imposed by two revenue acts to discourage companies' piling up their profits instead of paying dividends to stockholders—who then would have to pay personal income taxes on them.

The tale told by the justice began in 1865—six years after the Boston financial genius was born—when a company was organized to run the Chicago stock yards. Prince became a stockholder and in 1890 helped set up a New Jersey corporation to take over the enterprise and deal with the meat packers—the chief customers—who were isisting on being cut in on the huge profits made by the stock yards. The New Jersey firm, which then operated the yards, had 65,000 common shares of $100 par.

Forms Alliance With Armour

The packers made more demands in 1911 and Prince decided to form an alliance with the biggest one, Armour & Co., He formed a Maine corporation—Chicago Stock Yards Co., the one that lost the Supreme Court case yesterday. Prince held 80 per cent of its stock and Armour 20 per cent. They put up only a million dollars in cash.

Here is how this was to let Armour in on the profits: The Maine corporation proposed this deal with the stockholders of the New Jersey company—if the Maine company were allowed to take all the 'New Jersey" profits, it would guarantee the New Jersey stockholders a $9 dividend every year. Or, if the shareholders preferred, the Maine company would give them a $200, 5 per cent bond for each $100 par share of stock.

When an antitrust decree forced Armour to get rid of its 20 per cent of Maine stock, Prince bought it—with a million dollars he borrowed from the Maine treasury. Thus be became the only stockholder of the Maine company.

Holds Nearly All Stock

And by the end of 1929, Prince's Maine company held nearly all the New Jersey stock. Justice Roberts figured the Maine company—started with a million dollars—was worth more than 60 million. Prince's object was to have the firm pile up its profits so that it could buy the rest of the stock yard's interests and own the whole enterprise.

This was when the Treasury stepped in, with the penalty levy, which the Board of Tax Appeals upheld.

Said the Supreme Court yesterday:

"We cannot say that the board's conclusion . . . is without substantial support."

The Supreme Court's ruling reversed the Circuit Court of Appeals in Boston, which held in favor of Prince's company.

Other Supreme Court actions yesterday included:

Agreed to hear the argument of the California State Attorney General that the Federal Maritime Commission has no right to regulate State-owned wharves at San Francisco.

Refused to hear the complaint of the Creek Nation of Indians that they did not get enough for lots in 17 Oklahoma towns—which were sold for them by the Government in 1900.

Refused to review the refusal of a writ of habeas corpus to Rufo C. Romero. Once an Army captain in the Philippines, he was cashiered and ordered jailed for 15 years by a court-martial which, in 1940, convicted him of copying secret military maps and communicating them to "unauthorized persons." He claims it was a frame-up.

Agreed to hear the appeal of a seaman in the merchant marine who did not receive a draft induction order and was sentenced to jail for not keeping his local board posted about his address.

Natural Mountain Valley Palatable Water
From Hot Springs, Ark., as an aid in the treatment of
Kidney and Bladder Disorders
Phone ME. 1062 for a case — 904 12th St. N.W.

CLOSED ALL DAY TODAY
Due to the Death of
MRS. REBECCA GOLDBERG
Beloved Mother of Meyer Goldberg
Chesapeake Plate & Window Glass Co.
1629 14th St., N. W.

The NEW NAME of your
TOP radio station is ~~WISV~~ WTOP
TOP of your dial at 1500
CBS A COLUMBIA NETWORK STATION

Post Want Ads Bring Results

Greyhound

Reports to the Nation

TODAY, the motorbus industry is supplying a substantial portion of all intercity passenger transportation in the United States.

Greyhound, in 1942, carried 119,000,000 passengers a total of 7,000,000,000 passenger miles over 63,000 miles of highways, with a fleet of 3900 buses.

We are pleased to present these figures to the American People, who are entitled to know how Greyhound is fulfilling its trusteeship of the rubber, gasoline, and critical materials required to perform its essential service in these times of shortages and rationing.

War conditions have imposed unprecedented demands and obligations upon bus transportation. The Greyhound Corporation's Annual Report for 1942 contains a full account of the manner in which these have been met. The Annual Report tells how the relative economy of bus operation, in terms of critical materials, has been utilized . . . how full cooperation with Government authorities has enabled Greyhound to maintain essential service despite the many necessary wartime regulations and restrictions . . . how the manpower shortage has been dealt with . . . the substantial contribution made through taxes to the financing of the war . . . and many other interesting and pertinent facts regarding Greyhound operations.

A limited number of copies of this Annual Report are available to the public. A copy will be sent you if you will address your request to The Greyhound Corporation, 141 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois.

Greyhound welcomes its wartime assignment and its opportunity to serve the nation, and is proud of its contribution. These sentiments, we know, are shared by our 21,000 employees and agents, and our 16,000 stockholders, whose services, funds, and loyalty have made Greyhound's war record possible.

To the traveling public, we extend our sincere appreciation for its patience and understanding in the face of many inconveniences that have been unavoidable due to wartime conditions.

THE GREYHOUND CORPORATION

C. E. Wickman

Chicago, Illinois, April 10, 1943 — PRESIDENT

Britons Face Still Higher Taxes Under New 20-Billion War Budget

Would Raise 56% By Tax; Record Levy On Luxuries Asked

By Blake Sullivan
Associated Press Staff Writer

London, April 12.—Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Kingsley Wood presented Britain a 1943-44 budget of £5,156,000,000 ($20,624,000,000) today to cary the nation into its fifth year of war and proposed that 56 per cent of this amount be raised by taxation with the help of record new levies on luxury items.

A large share of the tax burden by which the chancellor hopes to raise $11,629,000,000 will fall on the average man's simple pleasures such as tobacco, beer, whisky and movies.

A package of 20 cigarettes will cost a Briton 48 cents starting tomorrow, compared with the old price of 40 cents.

He will pay 25 cents for a pint of beer and $5.80 for a bottle (four-fifths of a quart) of whisky —if he can get it. He will have to pay more at the movies, also, but details of these price advances were not announced. The present tax on tickets to movies, theaters and sporting events ranges from 35 to 50 per cent.

100 Per Cent Tax on Luxury Items

In a move to clamp the lid on luxury buying and thus divert more money to war savings, Sir Kingsley proposed a record tax of 100 per cent on a wide range of goods such as cosmetics, jewelry, furs and silk. The tax on these goods previously was 66 2-3 per cent.

In a broadcast to the nation, Sir Kingsley said that an increase in the daily cost of the war from 20 million dollars to 60 million dollars resulted from the Allied turn to the offensive.

"We do not complain about it provided waste and extravagance are eliminated," he said. "It is substantial evidence of our growing strength and power and shows we are reaching the full moontide of our strength."

The budget which the chancellor presented to Commons was well received by all parties. Some Laborites complained that the tobacco and beer taxes fell too heavily on the working man, but there was nothing in the nature of an organized protest. The new purchase taxes will go into effect tomorrow.

Income Taxes Stand at 50%

Tobacconists predicted a decline in sales for a few days followed by a return to the old level. That is what happened when last year's budget was announced.

British income taxes, already at e staggering level of 50 per cent, re left unchanged.

Sir Kingsley proposed to produce e remainder of the budget total by domestic borrowing which he estimated would approach nine billion dollars.

He disclosed that the budget for the past fiscal year had been overspent by $1,404,000,000 and that Britain had borrowed $1,360,000,000 more than was anticipated originally. He listed total expenditures of $22,548,000,000.

In his speech, which lasted two hours and eight minutes, the chancellor pledged to pour British resources into the war effort until the defeat of the Axis is "final and complete."

The increase of 1 penny (nearly 2 cents) a pint in the beer tax brings the total to 4 pence (about 7 cents). At the same time it was disclosed the alcoholic content of beer had declined from the prewar 4 per cent to 2 or 2½ per cent, according to quality.

The tax on pipe tobacco was hiked from 4½ pence to 5 pence an ounce, while the whisky tax was raised by £1 ($4) a gallon, making the total 8 shillings 9 pence ($1.75) on four-fifths of a quart.

Popular brands of cigarettes now selling at the rate of 10 for a shilling will cost 1 shilling 2 pence.

Taxes on light wines will be boosted by 3 shillings a gallon to 15 shillings ($3) and on heavy wines by 6 shillings to 30 shillings ($6) a gallon.

Increases on long-distance telephone calls will range from a penny on distance up to 20 miles to 10 pence on calls over 125 miles.

Frederick's Peach Crop to Drop Sharply

Frederick, April 12 (AP).—Frederick County's peach crop this year will be well below the near-record 1942 crop, orchardists reported today.

They predicted the yield will not be up to last year's despite the fact that orchards escaped severe cold with less damage than did trees in a number of other sections of Maryland and nearby States.

Heads Women's Land Army

Associated Press Photo

TO AID FOOD DRIVE—Miss Florence Hall greeted with a smile the War Food Administration's announcement yesterday that she will head the women's land army of the United States Crop Corps. Since 1928, Miss Hall, a native of Michigan, has been extension service field agent for 12 Northeastern States

Studebaker Indicates Fraser Was Ousted in History Stir

There was a new question raised yesterday in the controversy over the methods of teaching American history in the public schools:

Did Hugh Russell Fraser, chairman of the committee on American History resign from his post in the Information Service at the United States Office of Education, or was he fired?

Fraser announced his resignation, effective April 24, on Saturday night. John W. Studebaker, United States Commissioner of Education, announced yesterday that Fraser was notified "some time ago that because of the required reduction of personnel in the various Government agencies his position would be discontinued as of May 1 next."

Studebaker said further:

"Mr. Fraser has had no official responsibility for making studies of pronouncements in connection with the teaching of American history. I understand that his activities in this field have been confined entirely to time outside his working hours in this office and as a member of what is called the Committee on American History. This committee has no connection with the United States Office of Education."

Fraser, questioned after Studebaker had released his statement, said "it probably is a coincidence that my job was abolished on the day I informed representatives of the office that the Times survey would be published the following Sunday. I am a Government Civil Service employe and representatives of the Civil Service Commission have advised me to fight for the job. However, I saw no point in continuing at a post where officials did not see eye to eye with me on this great question. Therefore I resigned."

Fraser has been the center of a recent controversy which grew out of the New York Times' publication of a quiz for high school students which showed a lack of knowledge on the part of the average American leaders, the Constitution and powers granted Congress.

Fraser prepared the quiz and the National Council for Social Studies, which advocates a broad teaching of social trends, rather than facts and dates, charged he had a preconceived idea of what the results of the quiz would be and used it to promote his teaching theory.

In announcing his resignation Saturday night, Fraser said he took the action because of the attitude of the office had taken on instruction in American history.

Studebaker, announcing that Fraser's position would be terminated, said that it was not the responsibility of the Government to determine "the content of the various curricula of the schools in the States, nor to impose any particular methods of instruction."

Medal Awarded to Major Narter

Maj. Guy G. Narter, 28, United States Marine Corps, of 911 Oak Street, Arlington, Va., was awarded the Silver Star yesterday by Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox for gallantry in action on Guadalcanal.

He was decorated for leading a wire crew which repaired a vital telephone line between field headquarters and important units on October 13, 1942, after the Japanese naval bombardment had destroyed all other lines of communication.

The citation accompanying Major Narter's award reads:

"For conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity during action against enemy Japanese forces on Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands, on October 13, 1942. In order to lay a telephone trunk line to headquarters after all others had been destroyed, Major Narter led out a wire crew following heavy Japanese naval bombardment.

"During construction of the circuit, the crew was caught in the open and exposed to hostile bombing on five separate occasions. However, despite this hazardous distraction, at no time did the personnel scatter or suspend their activities. Under Major Narter's courageous and aggressive leadership, they were able to complete their mission before daylight and thus establish wire communication between headquarters and important units."

Major Narter's wife, Mrs. Marguerite M. Narter, is living in their home, 59 West Hilton Street, North Tiverton, R. I., while the Major is on duty at Marine Corps Hearquarters here.

U. S. Has Not Had a Single Case of Foreign-Inspired Sabotage Since War, FBI Official Says

"There was not one case of foreign-inspired sabotage in American industry since the outbreak of war" was the reassuring report of John J. McGuire, administrative assistant to J. Edgar Hoover, who yesterday explained to the Board of Trade the conversion of the FBI to a wartime tempo.

McGuire added that all investigated acts of sabotage proved to be a result of carlessness, spite or industrial accidents. Much of this has been combatted, he said, in the FBI's plant security program, begun in 1939, under which suggestions are made by investigators for better protection of our industrial facilities.

While such sabotage is on the decrease, the "sabotaging of American youth" is rapidly increasing, McGuire said. "Most startling and shocking facts have come to our attention," he commented, citing that boys under 21 were responsible for 15 per cent of the country's murders, 58 per cent of auto thefts, 35 per cent of robberies, and 50 per cent of burglaries. An increase of 106 per cent in crimes of "common decency" is attributed to girls under 21.

McGuire suggested that the adult population was responsible, noting that "We must give our youngsters leadership, provide them with a definite objective, a definite job in the war. We must redirect their enthusiasm into more constructive channels."

Although many continue to think of the FBI in terms of kidnapers and robbers, McGuire said that the bureau's work now dealt with saboteurs and Axis spies for the most part. He cited that there were only 48 bank robberies in the country last year. Of the 328 kidnapings since the Lindbergh case, all but two have been solved.

In discussing the wartime role of the FBI, McGuire revealed recent cases in which large spy rings had been trapped. He added that the bureau relies to a large extent on public support and relay of data, no matter how odd or insignificant it may seem. Commending a nameless Washingtonian, he told of how the man had reported seeing a man on a park bench exchange an envelope for money from a yellow hand thrust from a bush. The hand belonged to a commander of the Japanese navy; the money, $100 for a confidential document, was taken by a native-born American from the U. S. Navy Department.

His Father is Fighting in North Africa . . .

Safeguard His Child and Yours by Lending Your Money Now.

EVERY DOLLAR YOU INVEST in War Bonds helps make it possible for your child, and every child, to grow up in a free country . . . free to play in . . . free to work in . . . free to worship in.

EVERY DOLLAR YOU LEND grows at a profitable rate of compound interest for you. Can you do without something today—to have everything tomorrow?

THE MEN AT THE FRONTS are straining every effort to clean this war up in a hurry. Are you at home straining your purse to help bring them back home soon?

GET IN ON THE BIGGEST "SPECIAL" IN HISTORY!
BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS NOW
TO HELP HASTEN VICTORY . . . TO MAKE FREEDOM RING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD!

the Palais Royal
G STREET AT ELEVENTH DISTRICT 4400

ACE BEVERAGE COMPANY
HOUSE OF FINE WINES AND SPIRITS
2112 18th St. N. W.
OPEN TILL 8 P. M. ADAMS 4580
PRICES ARE RIGHT!
SELECTION IS GOOD!
COME TO ACE FOR YOUR LIQUOR!
Associates of S. S. PIERCE & CO., Boston

For LATEST NEWS from SOUSSE and what it means
GENERAL ELECTRIC NEWS TIME with FRAZIER HUNT
Listen every TUESDAY—THURSDAY—SATURDAY
WTOP 6:00 P. M.
1500 on your dial

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

The Drama Critics Circle Has a Job on Its Hands

Time Has Come to Choose Year's Best Play From Among Several Capital Has Seen; Items of News and Gossip of the Theater

TONIGHT, unless our date pad has been short circuited, the New York Drama Critics Circle will be balloting on the best native play of the year. It is generally presumed by those who have no way of knowing very definitely that the four plays which will occupy their chief interest will be Maxwell Anderson's "The Eve of St. Mark," Sergt. Sidney Kingsley's "The Patriots," Thornton Wilder's "The Skin of Our Teeth" and "Harriet," by Florence Ryerson and Colin Clements—with heaviest accent on the first two named.

MADGE EVANS

Of these, "The Skin of Our Teeth" and "Harriet" have played regular engagements at the National. "The Eve of St. Mark" was viewed by as large an audience as the capacity of the theater could accommodate at the "command performance" inaugurating the President's birthday celebrations last January, and on Sunday night a distinguished audience that filled the Coolidge Auditorium in the Library of Congress was privileged to enjoy "The Patriots" as the initial event in this week's observance of Thomas Jefferson's bicentennial.

Here is a play that immediately establishes itself as a work deserving of the most earnest consideration of the Brodway critical fraternity in the casting of their votes.

In prologue, three acts and seven scenes, "The Patriots" deals dramatically, emotionally and powerfully with the most vital decade and a year in the history of the Republic—the period between 1790 and 1801, when the fate of the Constitution and the new philosophy of Government it expressed hung in the balance and survived only by the idealism, courage and tenacity of the founding fathers who had conceived it and given it birth. As Sergeant Kingsley has pointed out, the "hero" of his play is not Thomas Jefferson, George Washington, James Madison or James Monroe, but the principle that all men are created equal with an inalienable right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, for which they stood. To vitalize, give force and dramatic fire to his play, the author has discovered characteristics and incidents in the lives of his principal figures that throw new and illuminating light upon the travail through which they passed that a new and glorious concept of human dignity and the rights of man might come to fruition by due process of trial and error. Washington and Jefferson he makes men aflame with the burning conviction that no government can succeed without the consent of the governed, and willing to see it through at enormous sacrifices and the complete subordination of personal inclination to a profound sense of duty to their fellows and to posterity. He "deglamorizes" Alexander Hamilton, first Secretary of the Treasury and creator of our fiscal system, by making him a symbol of conflict, in whom the theory of monarchial rule is so deeply ingrained that he all but disrupts the purpose he pretends to advocate by attempting to center governmental control in a "privileged minority" of the financial, social and intellectual aristocrats. The elements of drama interwoven in the three acts are many and varied and all nicely concentrated in a tremendous final impact.

Either Could Win to Loud Applause

Despite the limited facilities of the Coolidge Auditorium, the Broadway cast that contributed Sunday night's single performance to the bicentennial observances—led by Raymond Edward Johnson, Edwin Jerome, House Jameson, Ross Matthew, Judson Laire and Madge Evans—gave a moving and forceful performance. How the Critics Circle will cast its votes, of course, remains to be seen. Their decision, the temper of the times being what it is, might easily reduce itself to a choice between "The Eve of St. Mark" and "The Patriots." There could be no quarrel with either selection as the "best play of the season." Regardless of their chronology in the theater, the Anderson drama could be construed as in the nature of a "sequel" to Sergeant Kingsley's, since the staunchness of "the patriots" to their deep-rooted convictions was fairly reiterated by the embattled handful of survivors on Bataan.

It is the gifted young actress Izetta Jewell, jr., who stops by to say that auditions will be held tonight at 8 o'clock in Epiphany Church for spots in the servicemen and warworkers' floor shows to be presented by the Warworkers' Canteen on Pennsylvania Night, Saturday, April 17, at 8, in the South Interior Cafeteria, on C Street between Eighteenth and Nineteenth Northwest. As director of entertainment, Miss Jewel drops the further hint that winners at the auditions will automatically become eligible for a $25 war bond prize and an additional spot on a radio program.

That team of breezy young dancers, Mario and Floria, now appearing at the Troika, will be headlining the stage bill at the Earle Theater again, come April 23. So in their honor Helen Hamilton is entertaining a group of kindred spirits, including the starving Armenians of the drama desks, at dinner tonight at 7.

Life-Is-Like-That Note

With pressing composing-room duties at precisely that hour, we once more are the guy playing the cymbals when they fill the instruments with beer!

The Romantic Interest in Operetta

AGNES CASSIDY

who alternates with Barbara Scully in the role of the ingenuous little charmer, Mitzi, opposite Everett Marshall, in the Shuberts' production of Sigmund Romberg's "Blossom Time," which last night opened a week's engagement in the National Theater. This season marks the twenty-first anniversary of the operetta's original performance in the United States

'Blossom Time,' at the National, Renews Hold on Public Favor

By Nelson B. Bell

"BLOSSOM TIME." The Messrs. Shubert present Everett Marshall in the operetta in three acts, with book and lyrics adapted from the original of A. M. Wilmer and H. Reichert by Dorothy Donnelly; music from the melodies of Franz Schubert and H. Berte aapted by Sigmund Romberg. Settings by Watson Barratt. At the National Theater.

THE CAST

Kuppelweiser	Lyndon Crews
Vogel	Roy Barnes
Emmy	Betti Davis
Von Schwind	Joseph Toner
Bellabruna	Lorraine Bridges
Count Scharnitoff	Victor Morley
Franz Schubert	Everett Marshall
Mitzi Kranz	Barbara Scully, Agnes Cassidy (Alternate Prima Donnas)
Kitzi Kranz	Ann Pennington
Fritzi Kranz	Evelyn Ross
Erkman	Howard Roland
Binder	Elliott Robertson
Waiter	James Radley
Christian Kranz	Deimar Poppen
Baron Franz von Schober	Frank Hornaday
Rosl	Jane Stanley
Mrs. Kranz	Zella Russel
Greta	Betti Davis
Novotny	Harry K. Morton
Mrs. Coburg	Zella Russell
Ballerina	Virginia McKay

Satisfying the most eager expectations of those who have reveled in its beauties throughout the 21 years of its popularity as the sturdiest perennial among the operettas, and entrancing the newer generation with its Schubert melodies and appealing story of frustrated love, "Blossom Time" last night aroused the unstinted enthusiasm of a capacity audience in the National Theater.

This was no more than a just tribute to a sterling musical work that has been preserved with solicitous care by the Messrs. Shubert and kept fresh in both singing and material investiture.

Last evening's performance was one well calculated to perpetuate the affectionate esteem in which this enduring setting of the Schubert songs is held by all lovers of the more substantial things of the lyric stage. In proportions and picturesqueness, the production was in keeping with the idyll of disillusionment, romantic intrigue and disappointed love for which it provided a complete and harmonious background.

Sung by virtually the same cast of principals which last week did such ample justice to "The Student Prince," the score so skillfully devised by Sigmund Romberg from the Franz Schubert compositions was given richness, charm and robust beauty. Even if in some respects lacking the effulgence of a "first time on any stage," "Blossom Time" last night was presented with a well-rounded concert of tunefulness, humor and gentle pathos that was cause for rejoicing that it has survived a score of years of distinguished service in the theater.

Star Gives Role Full Stature

The role of Schubert is a much more severe test of its star's ability as both actor and singer than the less demanding part of Dr. Engel in "The Student Prince" and Everett Marshall fulfills its requirements with the finish of the artist in both departments. Since his last appearance here in the role, he has imbued the character with a new depth of feeling, a perfect simulation of its diffidence and an emotional warmth it did not before possess. His second act curtain scene last evening was the occasion for well-earned individual curtain calls.

Barbara Scully, the youthful and vivacious young soprano Kathie of last week's bill, last night sang the role of Mitzi in fine and true voice and with a full grasp of its dramatic possibilities as well as its more ingenuous periods. Frank Hornaday was the philandering Baron von Schober and Lorraine Bridges the Bellabruna, prima donna of the opera, whose promiscuous flirtations form the major motivation of the action. Both were in excellent voice and unfailingly in the spirit of the piece.

Detmar Poppen and Harry K. Morton, the two veteran comedians of the company, again brought life and spontaneous laughter to the slightly creaky comic devices that have come down the years as part and parcel of the operetta, and Zella Russell "doubled" effectively as the grande dame, Mrs. Kranz, and Mrs. Coburg, the helpful Schubert housekeeper of the last act.

The soubret roles of Kitzi and Fritzi Kranz were [illegible] Pennington and Evelyn Ross, with Roy Barnes, Betti Davis, Joseph Toner and Victor Morley doing well by the most important of the lesser roles, although Mr. Morley's Count Scharntoff can by no means be classified among the minor figures in the play.

With such favorite melodies as "Serenade," "Song of Love," "Tell Me Daisy" and "Lonely Heart," punctuating a score that includes no unworthy number, it is hardly to be wondered at that the musicalized story of Franz Schubert's thwarted love should stand as the model operetta of modern times.

When it ceases to occupy that illustrious position, the fault will lie with public taste.

Likes It There

Ivan Triesault, New York stage actor, brought to Hollywood for the role of Marshal Tukhatchevsky in "Mission to Moscow," has moved into a new home in Hollywood in expectation of an imminent addition to the family.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Bulletins

New York, April 12.

The Office of War Information had another shakeup last week, with three resignations—Henry F. Pingle, the Pulitzer Prize biographer; Harold Guinzburg, the publisher, and Francis Brennan. The OWI, as a result, will cut down on its large-scale pamphlet reports directly to the public, and will concentrate more on getting its news to the public through reports to the newspapers . . . This reduction of the OWI pamphlet program also will solve the bureau's paper-shortage problem . . . One of the OWI men who drew Government posters heard that he is being replaced by a Coca-Cola executive. As his final gesture, he prepared a poster, showing a smiling girl, with the messages "Four Delicious Freedoms," "The War That Refreshes" . . . Then he resigned.

AL JOLSON

The breach between the Vatican and the Nazis will be marked shortly by the resignation of Diego Von Bergen, the Nazi Ambassador to the Vatican . . . The liberals who think that Governor Stassen of Minnesota is a supporter of Wendell Willkie got a jolt when they read Stassen's review of Willkie's new book, in the Sunday Times . . . The manuscript of Gertrude Stein's new novel, "Mrs. Reynolds," arrived in New York last week. Miss Stein mailed it from France . . . Rudy Halley, assistant council to the Truman Committee, will be the first witness before the grand jury in the Carnegie-Illinois steel fraud case. Halley, himself an able prosecutor, learned about fraud cases while he was one of the crack men in the United States attorney's office here.

Capt. R. St. Vincent Sherbrooke, who commanded the British destroyers which fought off the superior Nazi naval forces on the run to Murmansk last December, lost an eye in the engagement. He refused to leave his post for medical aid, until the battle was over. He was awarded the Victoria Cross . . . In the Stork Club Thursday night his cousin added this detail to the story: Mrs. Sherbrooke works in the War Office in London. On the day her husband returned to England, for hospitalization, she was told that she could have the afternoon off, to see him. Mrs. Sherbrooke refused to leave her desk. "He stayed on the bridge of his ship until his job was done," she explained. "The least I can do is stay here until my work's done."

Wendell Willkie will take his first vacation since 1940, shortly. He worked seven weeks, including Sundays, writing his book, "One World." His only interruptions were when he checked with Mike Cowles and Joe Barnes—who accompanied him on the round-the-world flight—on their recollections of some details he had forgotten . . . Eleanor Roosevelt is returning from the West this week, to address the American Friends of German Fredeom dinner in Washington . . . The city council and board of estimate, empowered by the home rule laws, may pass legislation to overrule the Ostertag law under whose provisions the Mayor had planned to enter the Army.

Al Jolson, who made a payment to the Shuberts a few weeks ago in settlement of their lawsuit against him, has had a semicomic feud with the producers. It began when Lee and J. J. Shubert produced "Robinson Crusoe," and starred Jolson. J. J., who dislikes being called "Jake," watched Jolson in the rehearsal of a scene in which Al pulled a goat onstage. "Look at you. I took you out of Hammerstein's and paid you $700 a week. Can't you get a laugh out of a goat?" . . . The scene was rehearsed again. Jolson, tugging at the goat, said to it: "Come on, Jake" . . . "Never mind," Shubert directed. "This scene already has enough jokes."

The glass salvage drive will be on soon. The manufacturers want it known that old glass is as useful to them in the making of new glass products as scrap iron is to steel manufacturers making new steel products . . . Jock Lawrence, the former Hollywood publicist who has been a member of Lord Louis Mountbatten's staff for the past year, was promoted to lieutenant colonel last week . . . Only $275 has been raised so far by the committee aiding Mrs. Henry Bacon, impoverished widow of the architect of the Lincoln Memorial. Bacon spent $27,000 of his own money to perfect the memorial, which has become the most popular of all public monuments.

In the forthcoming Warner movie, "Mission to Moscow," one of the scenes shows a group of Hitler Youths marching while singing the "Horst Wessel" song . . . Some Los Angeles Boy Scouts were hired to play these roles, and followed all the directions. They marched perfectly, and sang perfectly. But the "Horst Wessel" singing had to be dubbed in, for the youngsters couldn't remember the tune—and they always finished with a chorus of "Der Fuehrer's Face."

HEDDA HOPPER

Right in His Face!

Hollywood, Calif., April 12.—One of Buddy De Sylva's new pictures will be "The Hitler Gang," which will include six of Hitler's closest henchmen—Goebbels, Goering, Hess, Himmler, Streicher and Roehm. The State Department has opened its files on these men, and Joe Sistrom and John Farrow are on their way to Washington to do research, while Albert and Frances Hackett will write the story . . . Bill Marshall, who's tried for so long to get a screen deal, was finally signed to a contract at Twentieth Century. But I doubt if he'll make one picture. He enlisted in the Air Corps four months ago and is likely to be called any minute . . . Look for a parting of the ways between Pierre Aumont and Maria Montez. I never thought their romance would reach the altar . . . Van Johnson is in the low salary bracket, and Lucille Ball knew he'd worry about expenses, so phoned his doctor to say she'd take care of all the hospital and doctor's expenses.

LUCILLE BALL

Peroxide Preston!

Preston Foster's face is crimson. When he took the part of Touhy he didn't know he'd have to bleach his hair. Gosh! They've had hard luck signing an actor for that part. So now Preston's stuck with a bleach job . . . R-K-O doesn't know it, but Budd Schulberg, who just finished writing "Government Girl," will soon be off to join the Navy in Comdr. John Ford's unit . . . Ann Rutherford's marriage to Tom May is happy, but she just couldn't wait to get back into "I Escaped From Hongkong" . . . Renee De Marco's going to have to be twins. If she has a baby in July, how can she open that new Broadway show same month? . . . Craig Woods, Columbia's new find in "Destroyer," is being divorced by Trudy Marson, Swiss actress.

Love in Bloom

Pat Dane and Tommy Dorsey fly to Las Vegas to have that knot tied. Love is in bloom for the Dorsey family. He married off his 18-year-old daughter, Pat, two months ago. This is Tommy's second attempt, also Pat Dane's. She married at 17—had it annulled. Pat's the sweater girl who was mighty proud to be wearing Rudy Vallee's fraternity pin. Then pins and rings grew larger, when she became engaged to Cedric Gibbons, switched from him to Maj. Antole Litvak, and now becomes Mrs. Tommy Dorsey . . . A Kaiser Liberty ship will be named for George Gershwin, another for Flo Ziegfeld, which, of course, Billie Burke will christen . . . Pola Negri's test for "Claudia" got her a contract for "High Diddle Diddle."

Boy Makes Good

Bob Hope worked nights so he could begin his camp tour April 10. He'll head for New Orleans, and has engaged a suite of rooms at the St. Charles Hotel. Recalls that 10 years ago he was stranded and slept on a chair in the lobby there. At that time he predicted he'd come back and take over the joint. Bob will do a follow up on his book, "They Got Me Covered"—this one filled with his and Bing Crosby's gags . . . Guy Kibbe nicknamed "Proxy Pop" by our men in camps. How he loves it! . . . Kay Proctor is New York bound for a six-week look-see

Theater Devises New Approach to 'Propaganda'

By Marjorie Kelly

With practically no advance fanfare, something entirely new under the klieg lights turned up in town Sunday—a show that combines living actors on the stage with movies.

The occasion was the advance showing of "It's Up To You," a "living newspaper" in six scenes, in the Department of Agriculture Auditorium last Sunday night before an invited audience. The show has several objectives; to emphasize the necessity of rationing and to explain what is being accomplished by it; to combat the black market, to urge the public to avoid food waste and to keep farmers who are needed more to produce food from going into industry or enlisting in the Army out of mistaken patriotism.

All this is accomplished, but the surprising thing is that at the same time, it manages to be highly entertaining. The piece bristles with statistics, but they're personified statistics. For instance, in a lend-lease conference on the stage, it is mentioned that much shipping space is saved by such expedients as making cheeses square, not round. Simultaneously on the screen appears a square cheese, and a saddened, baffled mouse, gazing helplessly at his transformed old friend.

The dangers of the black market are symbolized by Porterhouse Lucy, the Black Market Steak. Lucy is a ballet dancer seductively gotten up in a steak-red costume somewhat reminiscent of the traditional garb of His Satanic Majesty. Her horned headpiece is a bleached cow's skull. She cavorts enticingly before Hockfleisch Jones, the butcher who is trying to be honest, to the tune of Bill Robinson's "Porterhouse Lucy."

"Ever hear about that red-headed woman in St. Louis?" asks the song.

"That was a mama to stay away from.

Dynamite!

O, but she was a cream-puff, Jackson, compared to this dame I'm gonna sing about!"

Another highlight is the scene in which the housewife on the stage argues with her conscience on the screen. This use of the combined mediums was predicted some years ago by Robert Edmond Jones, but had not previously been used.

Washington audiences will be able to see the show at some unannounced future date, when it will be presented at one of the little theaters. The original Elia Kazam company went back to New York after Sunday's performance, where it will continue to tour Manhattan this week, after which it disbands, and the Arthur Arent script, together with the movie portion and the canned sound effects, will be released to little theaters all over the country through the National Theater Conference. It is an exceptionally flexible production; any town that has a movie operator, a stage of any sort and a few amateurs will be able to make a good show of it. And most of the work is already done.

"It's Up to You" represents not only an outstanding example of the way in which the theater can carry important wartime messages, but a significant advance in theatrical technique as well.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"Blossom Time," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque at 12 noon, 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Palace—"The Human Comedy," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:20, 7 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"The Hard Way," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 4, 6:40 and 9:25 p. m.

Capitol—"The Young Mr. Pitt," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Star Spangled Rhythm," at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Columbia—"Tennessee Johnson," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's — "Hitler's Children," at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45 and 11:15 p. m.

Pix—"The Ape," at 2:10, 4:30, 6:50 and 9:20 p. m. "The Invisible Ghost," at 3:20, 5:40, 8 and 10:30 p. m.

Little—"Ziegfeld Girl," at 11 a. m., 1:30, 4:10, 6:55 and 9:35 p. m.

Trans-Lux - Newsreel and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Hard Way," at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

Washington's Newsreel Theatre
TRANS-LUX
Opens 10 a.m. Sun. 1 p.m.
SPECIALS IN THE NEWS
R.A.F. BOMBING OF ESSEN
EUROPEAN INVASION REHEARSAL
MME. CHIANG IN HOLLYWOOD
25 Others WMAL Newscast
Plus—Universal's Pictorial History of the U. S. Navy
"ROAR, NAVY, ROAR"
A Wonderful, Thrilling Story
"Polo Pony," "City of Courage" Donald Duck in "Skytrooper"
ADMISSION 27c, TAX 3c
Midnight Show Every Sat.

LAST 5 DAYS
Children's Day Wed.
Benning Rd. and Oklahoma N.E.
Take Benning Road Car or 2, 4 or 6 Bus at 13th and D Sts. N. W.
Plenty of Free Parking
JAMES E. STRATES SHOWS, Inc.
40—Shows & Rides—40
Sponsored by Army & Navy Union of the Potomac

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL
AMERICA'S FIRST THEATER
LAST 6 TIMES
MATINEE SAT. ONLY 2:30
EVERETT MARSHALL in BLOSSOM TIME
8 DAYS BEG. NEXT SUNDAY MAT.
The World-Famous Stage Play
TOBACCO ROAD with JOHN BARTON
Eves. and Sun. Mats., 55c, $1.10, $1.65
Mats. Wed. & Sat., 55c, $1.10, Inc. Tax
SEATS ON SALE THURSDAY

Open Daily 1 p. m. to Midnite
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO AMUSEMENT PARK
More Than 50 Attractions
DANCING 9 to 12 p.m.
PAUL KAIN ORK & JOAN RITTER

GAYETY MET. 8652 9th bet. E&F
2 CONT. MATS 1:30 to 5 Exc. Sun
BURLESQUE
EXTRA ADDED ATTRACTION
JUNE TAYLOR
NEXT WEEK HINDA WASSAU
EVES 8:40 $1.65 SEATS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD... MOVIES

All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5595. 1 P.M.
Ida Lupino, Dennis Morgan, Joan Leslie in "The Hard Way" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

BEVERLY 18th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Bob Hope Dorothy Lamour in "They Got Me Covered" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40. Donald Duck Cartoon.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour in "They Got Me Covered" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

CENTRAL 423 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Open 9:45
James Craig, Bonita Granville in "Seven Miles From Alcatraz" at 10, 12:25, 2:50, 5:15, 7:40, 10:05. Jane Darwell in "Great Gildersleeve" at 11:20, 1:45, 4:10, 6:35, 9.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Humphrey Bogart, Ingrid Bergman in "Casablanca" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45. Disney Cartoon.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour in "They Got Me Covered" at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:25.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Noel Coward in "In Which We Serve" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Noel Coward in "In Which We Serve" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Disney Cartoon.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour in "They Got Me Covered" at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour in "They Got Me Covered" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35. Donald Duck Cartoon.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Humphrey Bogart, Ingrid Bergman in "Casablanca" at 7:10, 9:30.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Noel Coward in "In Which We Serve" at 5:15, 7:25, 9:35.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
Tyrone Power, Maureen O'Hara in "The Black Swan" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:45.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard in "The Forest Rangers" at 6:15, 8:10. March of Time.

HOME 1230 G St. N.E. TR. 8188
Jon Hall, Maria Montez in "Arabian Nights" at 6:40, 9:30. Fredric March, Veronica Lake in "I Married a Witch" at 8:05.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4868
Greer Garson, Walter Pidgeon in "Blossoms in the Dust." 6:15, 8, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540
Joan Crawford, John Wayne in "Reunion in France" at 6:15, 9:20. "We Are the Marines" at 8:20.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4313
Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard in "Forest Rangers," 6:25, 8:05, 9:45.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
"One of Our Aircraft Is Missing" at 6:15, 7:35, 9:45.

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour in "THEY GOT ME COVERED" At 6:15, 8:00, 10:10.

BETHESDA 7719 Wisconsin Ave. Mich. 1154
Claudette Colbert and Joel McCrea in "PALM BEACH STORY" At 6:15, 8:02, 9:49.

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0134
Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard in "THE FOREST RANGERS" (in Technicolor). Feature at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45.

CONGRESS 2231 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
Basil Rithbone in "SHERLOCK HOLMES AND THE SECRET WEAPON."

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 9193
Ritz Erothers and Jane Frazee in "HI YA CHUM."

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
George Murphy, Anne Shirley, Carole Landis, Benny Goodman and Orchestra in "POWERS GIRL" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.

GREENBELT Adults 35c. Free Parking
Double Feature—Henry Fonda, Lucille Ball in "BIG STREET," and "FLYING WITH MUSIC" at 7 and 8:30.

HISER 7714 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md. WI. 4848. BRadley 0168
Mickey Rooney and Lewis Stone in "ANDY HARDY'S DOUBLE LIFE."
Also Selected Short Subjects.

LIDO 3227 M Street N.W.
Double Feature Attraction.
Carole Lombard, Jack Benny and Jefferson in "TO BE OR NOT TO BE."
(The Picture All Want to See.)
Also "TANKS A MILLION."

DUMBARTON 1349 Wis. Ave. N.W. Mich. 1154
Double Feature Program.
—Always a Big Show—
Ginger Rogers and Ray Milland in "MAJOR AND THE MINOR."
Also "HIGHWAY BY NIGHT."
Latest News Events.

REED Phone ALex. 3445. Parking Space Available for Patrons
Ronald Coleman and Greer Garson in "RANDOM HARVEST."

RICHMOND Ph. Alex. 9226
Mat. Daily at 1:30
Van Heflin, Ruth Hussey, Lionel Barrymore in "TENNESSEE JOHNSON."

STATE 7 and 9
"THEY GOT ME COVERED"
Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour.

LEE A Treat for the Entire Family 7 and 9
"ARABIAN NIGHTS"
Sabu, Maria Montez, Jon Hall.

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd.
7 and 9. Phone OX. 1480
"WE ARE THE MARINES"
and
"THE MEANEST MAN IN THE WORLD."

ASHTON 3168 Wilson Blvd.
"CITY WITHOUT MEN"
Linda Darnell and Doris Dudley.

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Perah. Dr.
Phone OX. 0444
"WHEN JOHNNY COMES MARCHING HOME"
Allan Jones and Gloria Jean.

ARLINGTON Cor. Pike & S. Fillmore St. OX. 2999
"THE BLACK SWAN"
Tyrone Power, Maureen O'Hara.

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9222
"THEY GOT ME COVERED"
Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.W. Phone Mich. 1339
"LIFE BEGINS AT 8:30"
Monty Woolley, Ida Lupino.

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9861
Double Feature.
"PITTSBURGH"
Marlene Dietrich, John Wayne.
"AMERICAN EMPIRE"
Richard Dix and Leo Carrillo.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9639
Double Feature.
"MRS. WIGGS OF THE CABBAGE PATCH"
Fay Bainter and Carolyn Lee.
"BAMBI"
Disney Feature Cartoon.

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
Double Feature.
"ONE THRILLING NIGHT"
John Beal and Wanda McKay.
"TRUE TO THE ARMY"
Judy Canova and Allan Jones.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E.
Double Feature.
"JOURNEY FOR MARGARET"
Robert Young and Lorraine Day.
"DEEP IN THE HEART OF TEXAS"
Johnny Mack Brown.

APEX 48th St. and Mass. Ave. N.W. Phone WOodley 4600
TAKE THE CROSSTOWN OR N-2 BUS DIRECT TO THE DOOR.
Noel Coward's
"IN WHICH WE SERVE."
Also Cartoon and Latest War News.
Doors open at 6:15. Feature at 7:00, 9:25.

ATLAS 1331 H S. N.E. AT. 8300
Shows Cont., 1-11 P. M.
Continuous 1 to 11 P. M.
Double Feature.
Mickey Rooney, Ann Rutherford in "ANDY HARDY'S DOUBLE LIFE."
Plus:
Alexander Korda's
"ONE OF OUR AIRCRAFT IS MISSING."
Also Superman Cartoon and Latest War News.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TR. 9200
Shows Cont. 1 to 11 P.M.
Continuous 1 to 11 P. M.
Double Feature.
Lionel Barrymore, Philip Dorn in "CALLING DR. GILLESPIE."
Also:
Jimmy Lydon in "HENRY AND DIZZY."

Washington's Newest Theater
SENATOR Minn. Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 2800
Noel Coward's
"IN WHICH WE SERVE."
Also Cartoon and Latest War News.
Doors open at 6:00. Feature at 6:45, 9:05.

Buy War Bonds and Stamps at WARNER BROS. THEATERS

AMUSEMENTS

NOW RKO KEITH'S
Opp. U. S. Treasury on 15th
3RD WEEK!
IT'S SENSATIONAL
HITLER'S CHILDREN
Based on Zeimer's Education for Death
BONITA GRANVILLE • TIM HOLT
Coming
Frankenstein Meets Wolf Man
LON CHANEY, JR. • BELA LUGOSI

WARNER BROS. Earle 13th Near F
2nd & FINAL WEEK
IDA LUPINO
DENNIS MORGAN • JOAN LESLIE
in a WARNER BROS. Hit
"THE HARD WAY"
Jack CARSON • Gladys GEORGE
Doors Open 10:30
Matinees Opening to 1 p.m. 30c (incl tax) 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. 40c (incl tax)
And Gala Stage Show
"THE HARD WAY" Also Today at Ambassador
Buy WAR BONDS & STAMPS!

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN F St., Near 10th
Doors Open 10:30 a.m.
STAR SPANGLED RHYTHM
A Paramount Picture
7 Songs
43 Stars
BING CROSBY
BOB HOPE
Dorothy LAMOUR
ROCHESTER Veronica LAKE & Others
Matinees Opening to 5:30 p.m. 30c (incl tax)

AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS
BUY BONDS AT LOEW'S • DAY AND NIGHT

Loew's CAPITOL
Last 2 Days-Doors Open 10:45
ROBERT DONAT
"THE YOUNG MR. PITT"
Stage
RADIO ACES-VICENTE GOMEZ ROCKETS
Starts THURSDAY
"HARRIGAN'S KID"
M. G. M.'s Turf Thriller
Stage
RAY KINNEY and HAWAIIAN REVUE

Loew's PALACE
NOW • Doors Open 10:30
WILLIAM SAROYAN'S "The HUMAN COMEDY"
Starring MICKEY ROONEY • FRANK MORGAN

Loew's COLUMBIA
Last 2 Days-Doors Open 10:45
'TENNESSEE JOHNSON'
Starts THURSDAY
'IMMORTAL SERGEANT'

AMUSEMENTS
LITTLE
LAST DAY
JAMES STEWART in HEDY LAMARR
JUDY GARLAND LANA TURNER
"ZIEGFELD GIRL"
Wednesday Exclusive
DONAT • CARROLL
THE 39 STEPS
Directed by ALFRED HITCHCOCK

OPA Increase In Corn Price Irks Bankhead

By Christine Sadler
Post Staff Writer

Farm bloc leaders yesterday charged the Administration changed its mind about inflationary effects of agricultural price rises "as soon as the Bankhead bill got back in committee."

The 5-cents-per-bushel increase in the price of corn granted by the OPA Saturday, and effective tomorrow "was what the bill was proposing," Senator Bankhead (Democrat) of Alabama, assured Secretary of Agriculture Claude Wickard, who appeared before the Senate Agriculture Committee in opposition to the Pace bill to force farm labor costs into the farmer's parity price formula.

"Isn't it inflationary when the Administration does it? Won't that carry the price of barley, oats, chickens and other things up with it like the OPA said?" he asked.

Sees Price Increases

Secretary Wickard, who was appearing before the committee for the third time, refused to be drawn into a criticism of OPA statements, but insisted passage of the Pace bill would increase the retail cost of food by "about 10 per cent within 12 to 15 months, assuming favorable feeding ratios are maintained for livestock." The total cost of living might be increased as much as 5 per cent by the bill, he said.

Senators asked O. V. Wells of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics to furnish them with "all the different means of computing the cost of living in vogue in different Government departments."

"The cost-of-living formula varies all over town, with some departments listing only a few basic commodities and others including up to nearly 100 different items," Senator Wheeler (Democrat) of Montana said.

"Isn't the price of liquor included in some of the formulas?" asked Senator Capper (Republican) of Kansas.

Representative Pace (Democrat) of Georgia, author of the measure under discussion — but rarely touched upon during the morning-long "feud session" with the Administration—told the committee OPA's increase in the price of corn had reduced possible effect of his bill by at least one-third.

Labor Costing More

"Besides," Pace declared, "the price control act itself makes consideration of increased farm labor costs mandatory in the placing of price ceilings." He said farm labor is costing about twice as much today as in January, 1941, the date specified in the price control bill as the time from which increases should be considered.

He read the provision to Secretary Wickard and asked: "Isn't that your interpretation of the act?"

Wickard said he had no "authority to make such an interpretation" and that he did not know whether the Attorney General had made an interpretation of the section to which Pace referred.

"I'm surprised at the lack of the Secretary's information and authority," declared Senator Ellender (Democrat), of Louisiana.

Wickard reiterated that he would answer for his department alone.

"Well, aren't you getting ready to place low-ceiling prices on cotton and wheat?" asked Senator Wheeler.

"The Department of Agriculture does not establish price ceilings," Wickard replied.

"Prentiss Brown has more power than you have," Wheeler replied. "You have let OPA interpret the laws to suit themselves and then gone along with them."

Woman Sentenced For White Slavery

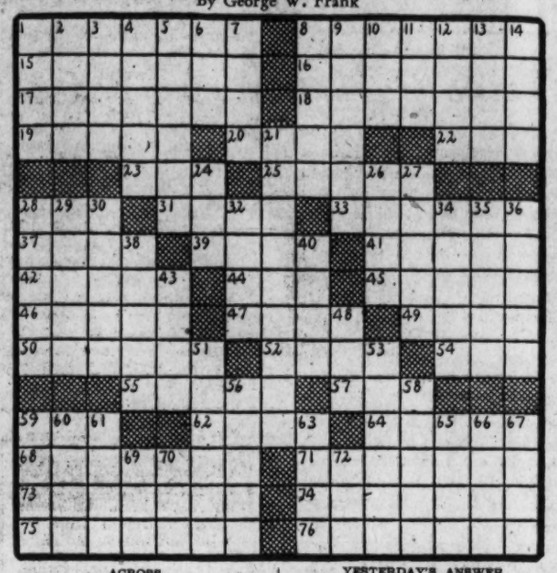
Mrs. Carole Lee, 30 1133 Thirteenth Street Northwest, was sentenced yesterday to from 8 to 24 months by Justice Matthew F. McGuire in District Court when she pleaded guilty to two counts of an indictment charging her with violation of the white slave traffic act.

Mrs. Lee was charged by Assistant United States Attorney Bernard Margolius with bringing two girls here from Bluefield, W. Va., in October, 1941. Margolius claimed that Mrs. Lee and a codefendant, Lewis Grigsby, who was arrested at the same time, operated a call house in the 700 block of New Jersey Avenue Northwest.

NOW MORE THAN EVER...
Points Count!
"NEW YORK'S FRIENDLY HOTEL"
offers 801 rooms—
1 All "Outside"...
2 With Combination Tub and Shower...
3 Circulating Ice Water...
4 Full-Length Mirror...
5 Four-Station Radio
Rates from $4 Single
Hotel Lexington
Charles E. Rochester Vice-Pres. & Mng. Dir.
LEXINGTON AVE. AT 48TH ST., N.Y.C.

Cross Word Puzzle

By George W. Frank



ACROSS

1 Coast of India
8 Fish-eating bird
15 Sea-ear
16 Alligator pear
17 Recalls
18 Became thoughtful
19 Endure
20 Lesson
22 Existence
23 Conger
25 Chirps
28 Permit
31 Moist
33 Abhor
37 Mineral salt
39 Bog fuel
41 Assessor
42 Essential
44 Miss one's aim
45 Avalanche
46 Appease
47 Stretched
49 Ardor
50 Greenish finches
52 Rend
54 Football player
55 Goodby
57 Knock
59 Pronoun
62 Bulk
64 Gun discharges
68 Partial paralysis
71 Region of rustic simplicity
73 Shrub of southern Europe
74 Renting
75 Dwelled
76 Mental abilities

DOWN

1 Red planet
2 Incite
3 Tibetan priest
4 Arrange
5 Mortgaged
6 Conjunction
7 Peace
8 Faded
9 Called forth
10 Tennis stroke
11 Chill
12 Caution
13 Arabian seaport
14 Bows
21 Complex machine
24 Race track circuit
26 Cossets
27 Vapid
28 Fluid rocks
29 The pick
30 Private teacher
32 Assemble
34 Expatriate
35 Automobile
36 Inclination
38 Frenzy
40 Loyal
43 Accommodate
48 Thick liquid
51 Comparison
53 Scamp
56 Relieved
58 Aspect
59 Box
60 Dimness
61 Epochs
63 Season
65 War god
66 Color
67 Yields
69 Silkworm
70 Turf
72 Turmeric

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

S	H	A	R	P		J	I	B	E		F	L	A	W
H	A	T	E	R		O	D	O	R		R	O	L	E
A	R	O	M	A		B	L	U	E	C	O	A	T	S
D	E	M	O	T	E		E	T	C	H		D	O	T
			T	E	D	S		S	T	E	P			
B	O	N	E	S	E	T	S		S	A	I	L	O	R
L	A	I	R		N	O	T	E		T	E	A	S	E
A	T	E		A	S	P	E	C	T	S		P	I	N
N	E	C	K	S		S	A	L	E		U	S	E	D
K	N	E	E	L	S		M	A	R	I	N	E	R	S
			G	E	T	S		T	R	O	T			
A	S	H		E	R	O	S		A	D	A	G	E	S
S	C	A	M	P	E	R	E	D		A	M	O	L	E
P	A	L	E		E	E	R	Y		T	E	N	S	E
S	N	O	W		T	R	E	E		E	D	G	E	D

C.I.O. Expected to Approve Wage-Price Edict, But With Numerous Important Reservations

The C. I. O. is expected to place its stamp of approval upon President Roosevelt's new stabilization order virtually freezing prices and wages with a number of important reservations, it was learned yesterday.

Chief reservation is expected to be incorporated in a call for greater emphasis on the price phase of the order and a reiteration of a previous demand that prices be rolled back to September 15, 1942, levels.

A more vigorous tax program also will be demanded.

To Eliminate Inequities

On the wage front, the C. I. O. may be expected to press for an interpretation of the order which will permit the granting of increases in certain exceptional cases to eliminate "gross inequities." Under the order, the War Labor Board lost its discretionary power to grant such increases, but the authority was retained by Economic Stabilization Director James F. Byrnes.

It is said that the C. I. O. hopes that Byrnes will issue policy directives to the War Labor Board restoring part of WLB's power to grant increases in exceptional cases.

Meanwhile, the A. F. of L. was said to be withholding any definite statement on the President's order to see how it will work out.

Both labor groups were said to feel that it fell with particular force on labor since most workers have already received the maximum allowed under the "Little Steel" formula, which along with the right to grant increases to correct substandard wage conditions, remain WLB's only wage yardsticks.

Present indications are that the C. I. O. will demand more increases to correct so-called substandards of living since that really is the only important wage increase door still open. WLB is now in the midst of an effort to set definitions for substandard wages for different regions of the country.

Pressure may also be expected for wage reclassifications and for the adoption of certain restricted types of incentive wage plans. Both types of wage adjustments may be made by the War Labor Board under the new order, subject to policy direction from Byrnes.

Support for incentive plans will be carefully hedged, however, because of labor's general distrust of "speedup" schemes. It was learned that the C. I. O. will not approve any national "incentive" plan, but is prepared to agree to the working out of incentive plans in individual plants by collective bargaining between management and labor.

The War Production Board has been pushing for adoption by representatives of management and labor of a program to increase production through the adoption of incentive wage plans.

Discussed informally at a meeting of C. I. O. vice presidents last week, the WPB scheme drew considerable criticism, but some of the C. I. O. representatives were said to feel that schemes with acceptable safeguards could be worked out in collective bargaining, simultaneously relieving some pressure on wage ceilings.

A joint conference of New York and New Jersey C. I. O. unions almost indorsed the President's price-wage order Saturday, but withheld the indorsement after a telephoned suggestion from C. I. O. President Philip Murray that the national office be given more time to consider the question.

Betty D. Gwyer Named Head of Advertising Club

Betty Darling Gwyer of the Henry J. Kaufman advertising agency last night was named president of the newly formed Women's Advertising Club of Washington, meeting formally for the first time at the Willard Hotel.

Helen Moberly of Station WWDC was elected vice president; Constance Burt of the Ferguson Advertising Agency, corresponding secretary; Lilyan King Harris of the Hecht Co., recording secretary, and Catherine Stivers of the Evening Star, treasurer.

Thirty women already have been elected to membership in the club, which is designed to "promote better understanding of each other's jobs."

Hospital Orderly Is Acquitted Of Arson Charge

A jury in District Court yesterday acquitted James O. Riley, 20, 435 Irving Street Northwest, of a charge of arson growing out of a basement fire at Homeopathic Hospital last November 27.

At the time of the fire Riley, who was an orderly at the hospital, told police that he smelled smoke while he was working on the second floor of the institution. He finally located the fire in the basement of the hospital and extinguished it after a total damage of $39 had been done.

Deputy Fire Marshal Raymond C. Marshall testified at the trial that Riley had admitted setting the fire in order to be able to extinguish it and thus gain prestige with his superiors; this Riley denied.

MAKE MUNITIONS AT HOME THIS EASY WAY

American guns must have gunpowder to keep firing. You can help supply that gunpowder—by saving your used cooking fats and greases to make glycerine. It's a vitally important job—a job that only women can do. Save at least a tablespoonful every day. When you have a canful of waste fats, rush it to your meat dealer at once. The sooner you turn in your used fats, the sooner our boys can deliver the knockout blow. Don't let them down. Do your part. Now!

Approved by the War Production Board. Paid for by Industry.

Post Want Ads Bring Results

Auto Foremen Defend Union At House Committee Hearing

By the Associated Press

W. Allen Nelson, president of the Ford Motor Co. Chapter of the Foremen's Association of America, told the House Military Committee yesterday that since organization of the association production in the Ford steel rolling mill was increased 20 per cent and is now at the highest point in its history.

"This increase in production is at least in part due to the formation of the association," Nelson told the committee in reply to a question from Chairman May (Democrat), of Kentucky, seeking the reason for the production increase.

Nelson opposed the Smith bill which would prohibit foremen's unions.

Relations Better

"Although it hasn't said so," Nelson testified, "there are evidences that since the formation of our association, the Ford company feels that its relations with its foremen are better now than they ever have been."

Frank Elliott, secretary-treasurer of the Chrysler Corporation Foremen's Association, told the committee, "Morale among Chrysler foremen is so low they are ready to hand in their badges and go off supervision."

"We need and want collective bargaining," Elliott said in opposition to the Smith bill. "We will function better if we are organized. We want a joint committee of management, workers and foremen to discuss the daily problems within our plants. This is not possible today."

Foremen Join Union

He said that of 2400 Chrysler foremen, 1724 have already "voluntarily" joined the formen's association there.

Robert Turnbull, secretary-treasurer of the foremen's association in the Packard Motor Co. plants, told the committee that company has 675 foremen "and they are all in the association." He said the association "has no desire to dictate to management, but we do want to discuss our problems with the executives."

Walter M. Nelson, general counsel for the Foremen's National Association, predicted that the foremen's union would be permanently organized "in the none-too-distant future." He said there are three million foremen in industrial plants of the United States eligible for membership and estimated that there now are 15,000 foremen enrolled in associations in 30 plants.

U. S. Pilot-Hero Lost on Flight In New England

New York, April 12 (INS).—A 23-year-old pilot-hero of the southwest Pacific, Capt. William J. Hennon of Mound City, Minn., disappeared on a routine flight between Farmingdale, Long Island, and Groton, Conn., on March 31 and has been given up for lost. This was announced late today by the First Air Force.

Captain Hennon was one of 10 fighter pilots in the southwest Pacific who recently were commended by Gen. George C. Marshall, chief of staff. The airman was cited on March 26 for "bold and smashing strokes against the enemy under trying conditions." Just a few days later he took off on his ill-fated flight.

Captain Hennon, who is survived by his wife, had been living in Farmingdale.

Another
NEW
has been
Added to
Old Gold
CIGARETTES
Apple "Honey" now guards
Old Gold Freshness
NO CHANGE IN TASTE!
New moisture-protecting agent we call Apple "Honey", developed by U. S. Department of Agriculture.
* * *
What are you looking for in a smoke? *Freshness,* first of all.
Recently an apple concentrate has been developed that's a "natural" with fine tobaccos . . . that helps keep them moist and fresh.
We are now using this apple concentrate to protect Old Golds. We call it *apple "honey"*—a mellow, golden nectar from the pure juice of fresh ripe apples. And by bathing the famous Old Gold blend in this rich *apple "honey"*—we guard freshness and flavor—seal in the goodness of choice tobaccos for your smoking pleasure. Enjoy this Old Gold freshness and flavor now—along with millions of other smokers.
P. Lorillard Company—Established 1760
Old Gold
CIGARETTES
THE TREASURE OF THEM ALL
LOWEST IN NICOTINE
LOWEST IN THROAT-IRRITATING TARS AND RESINS
As shown by unbiased, independent, unsolicited tests of 7 leading brands—made for Reader's Digest
SAME FINE TOBACCOS—INCLUDING LATAKIA

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue

CARRIER DELIVERY

District of Columbia and Suburbs.

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .25	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .15
One month.. 1.10	One month. .45	One month. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .30	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year...$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year..$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Tuesday, April 13, 1943

Man And Sage

The ceremonies today in honor of Thomas Jefferson will evoke an effort to capture a mental image of Jefferson's personality. It will be a difficult task. All the founding fathers with the possible exception of Benjamin Franklin have become legendary. In other words, we remember them for what they did and for what they said rather than for what they were. Particularly is the quest for a key to Jefferson's personality elusive. No public man wrote more voluminously about his thoughts, his opinions, his activities. No man's hospitality was more fabulous relatively to his means. He of all the founding fathers has come down to us with the honorific Mr. still attached to his name. Yet withal he obeyed the injunction of the Greek philosopher to "hide thy life," and he succeeded so well that he became legendary even in his own lifetime.

Examples of his aloofness could be cited endlessly. Whence he sprang seemed to hold little interest for a man who was an inquiring reporter about everything. No coat is so cheap as a coat of arms—that was his way of dismissing his personal genealogy. He owed a good deal to his father, but only a single reference to him is found in his papers, and this quite impersonal. His father had him taught Greek and Latin. "I thank on my knees him who directed my education," he wrote to Dr. Priestley in 1800, "for having put into my possession this rich source of delight." He meant his father, but doesn't say it. Of his mother he leaves no record, though, since she was a Randolph, Virginians would doubtless insist that he owed much to her. His heart in courtship or in marriage is never explored on paper. His first love is referred to cryptically, and his wife might have been a cipher for all the light Jefferson sheds on her.

Yet the fugitive items in the papers by or about Jefferson on his personal life provide evidence that Jefferson was warmhearted and kind. When his wife died, in 1782, Jefferson, in spite of his careful training in self-restraint, was inconsolable. In that year he had decided to retire from public office uninterruptedly to enjoy "my family, my friends, my farm and books." Jefferson told duPont de Nemours he was left "in the stupor of mind which has rendered me as dead to the world as was she whose loss occasioned it." Here is perhaps the clue to the coldness which some of his contemporaries saw in Jefferson. Sidney Kingsley, in his current play, "The Patriots," has found evidence that he felt the pangs of conscience for neglecting her for public service. Be this as it may, the loss of his wife, Martha, threw a cloud over his personal life thereafter. An understanding of his personal sorrow will make the great man whom we all honor today seem very close and familiar.

Job Control

President Roosevelt's "hold-the-line" order has demonstrated the need for a national service law. For job control is an inescapable corollary of wage control.

Since real wage inequalities exist between industries, employment can be maintained in occupations which have inferior wage scales only through some form of compulsion. Accordingly the President, acting under his wartime powers, has instructed the chairman of the War Manpower Commission to forbid any worker to change his job to one of higher earnings, except in cases where the change would aid in the effective prosecution of the war.

This ruling restricts, if it does not wholly negate, the right of an individual to seek employment of his own choosing at the best rate which he can obtain. It does so in the name of the national interest. But it does it by indirection instead of by candid declaration, by presidential decree instead of by legislative enactment. And it is applicable only to special groups instead of to the population of the country as a whole.

Compulsory assignment of jobs is currently being effected through other oblique methods as well. The Selective Service law is employed as a threat to keep farm labor on the farm. Men of military age in industries which the War Manpower Commission considers nonessential are told to shift into war-related activities or get into uniform. The designation of such pressures as a voluntary form of manpower allocation is a transparent fiction.

The drafting of labor is, of course, distasteful to the American people and inconsistent with their normal peacetime pattern of life. But so is the drafting of men into the armed forces. Either is justified only by the hard logic of necessity. And either is acceptable to a free people only if it is applied to all of them alike, without discrimination save on the basis of objective considerations. If we are to have conscription of labor, as we already have conscription of fighting men, it should be accomplished straightforwardly and candidly in accordance with fixed standards enacted into law by the representatives of the people.

Mr. Bernard Baruch has pointed out a distinction between a draft to work and a draft to fight. The former, unlike the latter, he argues, places the individual in the service of a private employer operating for gain, instead of in the service of his Government. It is largely on this ground that organized labor has based its opposition to the national service proposal outlined in the Austin-Wadsworth bill. The objection can best be met by making the national service law applicable to the employer, as well as to the employe. This would mean recognition of what is already a fact, that the employer is working in the service of the Government. And it would involve a stringent limitation of his gains, imposed by law, not by executive decree.

National service, if given this sort of universal application, is essentially democratic. Onerous as its burden may seem, it will prove far less galling than if applied haphazardly, indirectly and to arbitrarily selected segments of the public. Most important of all, it will make possible for the first time a full mobilization of American energies for the prosecution of the war.

Robbed Of The Veto?

President Roosevelt's tone of injured innocence in his statement explaining why he could not veto the "rider" repealing his $25,000 salary ceiling will make little impression on those who have followed this controversy closely. In effect he says that Congress has resorted to legislative trickery, that it has robbed him of his veto power by stooping to unconstitutional practices. Congress knew that he would have to accept the public debt bill, with or without his signature, to permit the Treasury's bond drive to go forward. So it attached the debt-ceiling repealer to that essential measure. Certainly this appears to be hitting below the belt. But the public knows very well by now that the blow came only in response to a swat still farther below the belt from the President himself.

On many occasions we have denounced the practice of attaching extraneous riders to emergency bills which the President will be virtually compelled to sign. That device is grossly undemocratic. It twists the legislative procedure into an ugly distortion of the constitutional pattern. But when the President attempts to discredit this particular legislative vice, his own record speaks louder than any words he can command. For the President has often sponsored legislative riders as a means of hastening their enactment. Congress gave him power to reduce the value of the dollar back in 1933 by attaching a rider to a farm-relief bill. Since that time the rider has been a favorite means of putting through Administration measures which might not stand on their own merits. Apparently the rider habit becomes an unfair practice only when it works against White House policy.

In the present case Congress at least had a good excuse for resorting to this irregular practice. For the President had written into the law a provision which Congress had turned down after considering his recommendations. By overwhelming majorities both the House and Senate approved the rider in question to force the President to keep within the limits of the law. Should the President be permitted to veto such a mandate? If so, a two-thirds vote of both houses would be necessary to restore the original meaning of a measure which required only a majority for enactment. Undoubtedly Congress could have passed its repealer over any presidential veto. But it deliberately chose the other method as a rebuke to the President for flouting the will of the lawmaking body. In the circumstances the President's complaints sound like the cries of a lad who started to throw mud balls and then got smacked by the first one coming in the opposite direction.

Daniel C. Roper

A man of a conservative cast of mind, it fell to Mr. Roper's lot to be associated with two of the most notable experiments in American history. One was the dry law, the other NRA. When national prohibition became the law of the land, Mr. Roper was Commissioner of Internal Revenue. Immediately he leaped into the news spotlight. Himself a dry—both personally and politically—he also had a passion for law observance. But, in spite of the redoubtable efforts of Mr. Roper and an army of enforcement officers, he found himself riding the whirlwind. The dry law was an example of legislation beyond the conscience of the American people. In this circumstance enforcement was a will-o'-the-wisp, and Mr. Roper resigned in 1920.

He came back to public life—by this time as "Uncle Dan"—as Secretary of Commerce in President Roosevelt's first administration. Almost immediately he was put in titular authority over the National Recovery Administration. However, there was a lion in Daniel's den, and his name was Gen. Hugh S. Johnson. And this time there were few newspaper headlines for Mr. Roper. General Johnson, who ran the NRA, got all the publicity. In addition, the President did not share Mr. Hoover's enthusiasm for the Department of Commerce, and the department under Mr. Roper was shorn of much of its quondam importance. Mr. Roper, however, stayed in the Cabinet for five years. He had done good service for Mr. Roosevelt politically, for Daniel Calhoun Roper, who was born in South Carolina, was a power in Southern politics.

Few men have had such a long and wide experience of government as Mr. Roper had. The list of his jobs reads like a catalogue. Yet of all his distinctions we fancy that he would want most to be remembered for his nongovernmental labors. His extracurricular energies were devoted to the fight against religious bigotry and sectarianism. A Southern Metnodist, he strove for the unification of Methodism. A Protestant, he did yeoman service as the chairman of the Washington round-table of the National Conference of Christians and Jews. This cause of religious toleration was nearest his heart, though, as our correspondence columns have testified, any cause for the betterment of mankind inspired his support.

Nearing The End

In the six days following the breakthrough at Wadi el Akarit, the British Eighth Army advanced 125 miles, thus smashing even its own remarkable record for speed. It is now on the last lap on the road to Tunis. The end of a campaign that began at the edge of the western desert in Egypt last October and along the beaches of Morocco the following month, is now in sight. It is evident that Rommel made no serious attempt to hold Sousse after he had lost Sfax. And, forced to seek a more defensible position farther to the north, he found it impossible to retain Kairouan and its great airfield which, like Sousse, was occupied by Allied troops yesterday. The general assumption is that the Afrika-Korps will make its last stand behind a line extending west and north from Enfidaville where the mountains come close to the sea. But how long that so-called Bizerte-Tunis triangle can be held by the Axis is problematical.

Mountainous country, with easily defended passes, provide a barrier against penetration of the triangle from the west or the south. But confined, as the Axis forces then will be, within a narrow space, with only Tunis and Bizerte available to Axis shipping and a limited number of very vulnerable air fields in their possession, it is doubtful whether they could hold out very long. And the possibility must now be reckoned with that Rommel has suffered mortal losses in his retreat from the Mareth Line, both in terms of men and materiel. The weakness he has displayed in the air and in fire power suggests that the days of the Axis in North Africa are drawing to a close.

Easter Seals

This year of all years the appearance of the Easter seal for crippled children on our letterheads and the backs of envelopes carries a meaning which seems to go deeper than its obvious message. Helping others to help themselves constitutes one of the foundation stones on which our democratic way of life is constructed. In symbolizing that belief, especially during this Easter season, the crippled children seal affords a peculiar service during wartime. Moreover, there is a practical side to public support of the organizations for crippled children which we would emphasize. In the next few years the restoration of the physically handicapped to productive capacity is going to be a question more of necessity than of generosity. Anything that promotes this end it is both our moral and practical duty to support. Thus the Easter seals bring us a message too important to ignore—let's buy them and use them.

Firing Absentees

Excessive absenteeism, as we have said before, is the result of a variety of causes. Often the trouble lies in conditions calling for remedial community action rather than the disciplining of the absentees. However, there are certain forms of habitual absenteeism that can only be dealt with effectively by direct action. The Picatinny Arsenal, for example, has sent investigators to the homes of absentees and has ordered dismissal of 200 employes without valid excuses for remaining away from work. Employes discharged for excessive absences are warned that they will not be able to obtain employment in other war plants because of their record.

Resort to firing appears to be the only adequate way of handling cases of habitual absenteeism. Workers are frequently demoralized by a combination of high wages plus the belief that their services are indispensable to their employers. The threat of dismissal "with prejudice" will have a sobering influence upon those malingerers who have been led astray by wartime prosperity. Those who are not moved by fear of dismissal to mend their ways are evidently not suited to the tasks assigned them.

THE SPRING I REMEMBER

Patches of pale grass reaching for light,
Creeks breaking through old ice grown thin,
Robins digging worms in the garden,
That is the way the spring came in.

Sidewalks wet with rivers of water,
Maple trees drunk with sap flowing up,
Bluebirds calling, snow under fences,
Daffodils lifting a golden cup.

Warmth stealing over with scent and song,
Frogs in a pool, a silver catkin,
And back of the kitchen apple trees blooming,
That is the way the spring came in.

EDNA A. PIGMAN.

Gestapo Weakens

By Joachim Joesten

Underground Grows

HEINRICH HIMMLER'S Gestapo, once the most formidable instrument of terror in history, is fast becoming a toothless bugaboo. This may seem a startling statement, but it is fully substantiated by the latest underground reports from Europe. The Gestapo, indeed, has lost its sting.

For this gratifying development we have to thank none other than the German high command. Whatever their past and present relations with Hitler may be, there can be no question of the generals' undying hatred of Himmler and his Gestapo.

Year after year, the generals had to take it without being able to strike back. First, the great bloodletting in Russia opened up possibilities for revenge. Here is how the generals got quits with the Gestapo.

Sent to the Front

Early in the war Himmler began to organize crack units of his Elite Guard (which also fathered the Gestapo) into strictly military units equipped with all kinds of heavy armament, the so-called "Waffen-SS." These troops were not originally intended for front service, but as a civil war army at the service of the Nazi Party, which could be used alike to put down a popular uprising or to quell a military revolt. As long as the German armies everywhere were winning, the divisions of the "Waffen-SS" were only occasionally used to fill gaps at the front, otherwise they served as garrison and occupation troops.

In the last few months, however, this picture has changed completely. When the situation in Russia became critical the high command urged Hitler to authorize the large-scale use at the front of "Waffen-SS" divisions, alleging that otherwise a total collapse would be inevitable. Reluctantly, and against the formal opposition of Himmler, the Fuehrer acceded to the insistent demands of the generals. Ever since, the "Waffen-SS" has borne the brunt of the fighting in Russia, suffering enormous casualties. Entire regiments have been wiped out with their commanders.

In the process, a number of high-ranking Gestapo officers have been liquidated one way or another. On March 3, a German broadcast revealed that SS-General Theodor Eicke had been killed in action at Demyansk. Other sources, however, claimed that Eicke, chief supervisor of concentration camps in all Nazi-occupied Europe, had not been anywhere near the front. Himmler himself was reported to have blamed the high command for Eicke's death. A few days later Vienna dispatches told of the death on the Russian front of the Austrian SS-General Fridolin Glass, one of the instigators of the Dollfuss murder. Glass was at a time Gestapo chief for all of Austria.

About the same time that the "Waffen-SS" was thrown unsparingly into heaviest fighting, the army also began to draft large numbers of minor Gestapo officials for combat duty. Nearly all the younger men formerly stationed at Gestapo headquarters or guarding prisons, concentration camps and war plants have now been sent to the front.

This has led to a marked deterioration of the Gestapo machine which in its 10 years of existence—it was founded in April, 1933—had earned a world-wide reputation for ruthless efficiency. In the words of one underground reporter from Germany, "the whole set-up now is more stupid, less reliable and full of leaks."

The older men who have taken over many Gestapo posts lack both the acumen and the punch of the picked SS-men who used to form its backbone. Many of them are party members without conviction, and often quite untrained. There is evidence of Communist cells operating from within.

Terror Not Yet Broken

As a result, both in the Reich and in the occupied countries the underground opposition now gets away with a good sight more than at any time before since the establishment of the Hitler regime. Anti-Nazi demonstrations, strikes, acts of sabotage and killings of Gestapo officials and informers are everywhere on the increase. In Belgium, three key Gestapo agents, Klaas, Hanner and Fass, have been picked off within a few days. In France, pitched battles are being fought by patriotic bands against Nazi and Vichy police.

In Germany itself, new methods are being successfully employed which the deteriorated Gestapo has proved unable to cope with. A favorite ruse employed in large cities is to give a false alert to divert police forces to one quarter while at the other end of town handbills are distributed or posters affixed. Faked telephone orders, fire alarms and in at least one instance even an air raid alarm have all been used for this purpose.

All this does not mean, however, that the Hitler terror already is broken. The Gestapo has been weakened and to a large extent disorganized, but it still is able to bring in an occasional catch. In such an event, the victims can expect no mercy. They are hauled before the so-called people's tribunals (pure Gestapo courts) and invariably sentenced to death.

An Axis Dunkerque?

By Barnet Nover

Battle of Tunisia: Final Phase

WITH THE CAPTURE by the Allies of Sousse and Kairouan the Battle of Tunisia moves into its final phase. That phase is not likely to be of long duration.

The sands are rapidly running out for the 150,000 to 200,000 Axis troops now cooped up in the Tunis-Bizerte sector. Marshal Rommel and General von Arnim have an exceedingly unpleasant decision to make and they must make it soon or the decision will be out of their hands altogether.

They must decide whether to abandon the last remaining Axis foothold in North Africa without a fight or, like General von Paulus in the next-to-the-last stage of the battle of Stalingrad, stand their ground to the bitter end.

THE REASON for the continuation of the Axis struggle at Stalingrad beyond the point when the besieged began to show signs of becoming the besiegers, was that the German army desperately needed time to carry out an orderly withdrawal of its forces from the Don Valley and the Caucasus.

To win that time, more than 100,000 men were sacrificed in the Stalingrad delaying action. But today time is more than ever the primary need of the Axis.

Hitler needs time to strengthen the defenses of Fortress Europe; time to create a barrier against the threatened Allied thrust in the direction of the continent's "soft belly;" time to prepare for another offensive in Russia.

Up to now, despite the considerable sacrifice it has already involved, the Tunisian campaign has served Hitler well. It enabled him to recoup some of his losses on the Eastern Front. It has kept the Allies engaged in Africa and, together with the U-boat campaign against Allied shipping, has thus prevented the establishment of a second land front in Europe.

If, at the sacrifice of the 150,000 to 200,000 Axis troops still left in Africa, Hitler can prevent the Mediterranean from becoming an Allied artery for an indefinite period of time, can hold off an invasion of Italy or France or the Balkans, this additional sacrifice will also have been worth while.

THE DIFFICULTY, from the Axis point of view, is that the stretch of North African territory which the Axis still holds is rapidly becoming undefendable.

In the first place, the major airfields of southern and central Tunisia, including the very large and well-equipped airfield at Kairouan, are now in Allied hands.

This means that the shipping lanes from Sicily to Tunis and Bizerte are now more valuable than ever. It also means that the airports still in Axis hands will soon become untenable. In other words, it may soon be impossible for the Axis adequately to supply Rommel and Von Arnim either by sea or by air.

Indeed, in the six days preceding the fall of Sousse and Kairouan, a desperate attempt to bring in oil to the Axis forces by Junkers transport planes resulted in the destruction of 79 Junkers.

But these losses, considerable as they have been, would be slight in comparison with the future losses which the Axis would certainly suffer if it continued the attempt to supply Rommel and Von Arnim by air.

BY THE SAME token the possibility of any large-scale Axis evacuation of Tunisia by the air route steadily diminishes. A few men can still be taken out that way. A certain number, probably not large, can make their escape by ship. But the time for a real Axis Dunkerque is probably over.

To carry out even a partially successful Dunkerque the Axis would have to risk the Italian fleet and a much larger portion of the Luftwaffe's fighter strength than Hitler has so far shown any disposition to divert to the Mediterranean. The risks that would be involved in such a venture are indicated by the highly successful sweeps made by Allied planes against Axis airfields in Sicily and Sardinia and the successful bombing of two Italian cruisers berthed at La Maddalena harbor in northern Sardinia. One of these cruisers was sunk and the other badly damaged.

IT IS A FAIR assumption, therefore, that the Axis force left in Tunisia, or at least the bulk of it, will seek to fight it out with the Allies as long as possible. But the odds are overwhelmingly against northern Tunisia becoming another Tobruk or even another Sevastopol.

The siege of Tunis and Bizerte may take some weeks. The outcome of the fighting, inevitable from the moment the British Eighth Army broke through at El Alamein and an Anglo-American force was landed in North Africa, is now in sight.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Industrialize Kentucky

I was quite interested in your editorial dated March 20 entitled "Farmer Migrants." Prior to entering the service I was vice president and general manager of the Princess Elkhorn Coal Co., a new operation which is located in Floyd County "in the hill country" of Kentucky.

We were able to employ approximately 250 men and bring into that region a monthly payroll of approximately $30,000. It was interesting and very gratifying to see the development and improvement which occurred when some new money came into the region. None of the people in the valley where the mine is located would want to move out after the new industry had been developed. This is an example of what can be done to keep people in the region, which seems to me a much better plan than having to move them to regions foreign to them.

I do not mean that this is the general solution to the problem, as it will be many years before other coal fields are opened in the region. I admit I don't know the answer. Perhaps your editorial is pointing in the right direction. However, I should rather see industry come in than have to move the inhabitants out.

DAVID L. FRANCIS.
Lieut. (j. g.) U. S. N. R.
Washington, April 1.

Peace Ship Party

Drew Pearson's tribute to Judge Ben Lindsey is appreciated with a feeling of sadness by residents of Denver who knew the judge, and his career as juvenile judge in that city. There is nothing I could add to Pearson's tribute to this great reformer. However, the statement that the judge and his wife, together with Samuel McClure, were the only members of the Ford Peace Ship party to get into Germany seems to contradict an incident which I heard the judge relate in a public address in Denver upon his return from the peace expedition. It might be of interest to repeat it now. At this time (1916) Alexander Dowie, picturesque in appearance and in methods, was at the height of his notoriety, and was even known in Germany. As the members of the peace party walked down the gangplank at some port, presumably German, they were faced by a stern German sentry. One of the members embarking was Dr. Jenkin Lloyd Jones, wearing a long beard and patriarchal appearance. As he drew near the German guard, the formidable sentry suddenly relaxed, and in a laughing voice, and with a strong American accent, shouted to the leading man in the procession, "Say, brother, is the old bird with the long beard, Dowie?"

ROBERT F. BAUER.
Washington, April 6.

Germans And Nazis

I don't understand all this nonsense and quibbling about distinguishing between the Nazis and the German people—that the Nazis and not the German people should be punished.

It must not be forgotten that the Nazis were elected to power. In several elections they steadily drew more and more votes until in 1933 the majority of the German people, without coercion and of their free will, decided they needed Hitler as their Fuehrer. It was only after the Nazis were elected to power that subsequent elections and plebiscites were meaningless and became chiefly a way of whipping the minorities into line.

L. MARTIN GAZIK.
Washington, April 4.

Latvia Was Never Fascist

The temporary suspension of the functions of the Latvian Parliament in May, 1934, an act which for many reasons met with popular support and tremendous enthusiasm, and to which Mr. Lippmann apparently refers when he writes that Latvia became "Fascist," was undertaken by President K. Ulmanis solely to prevent internal quarrels between the extremists in Latvia, communistic-minded labor "sportists" and the small group of Latvian Fascists, the "Thunder-Crossers," and to give the nation a revised constitution.

The small and insignificant group of Latvian Fascists—the "Thunder-Crossers"—were in sharp opposition to the government which Mr. Lippmann suspects to have been "Fascist."

There were no "Fascistic" laws in Latvia, no anti-Jewish legislation, no concentration camps. Not a drop of blood was spilt, no one was imprisoned in Latvia without the decision of independent courts during the period when the Latvian constitution was under revision.

The Latvian government of 1934 to 1940 achieved the greatest progress in economic, cultural and social fields of activity. Reserves were accumulated, debts were paid off (among others, the 6 per cent bonds of the Latvian government to American bankers were redeemed), unemployment was abolished; a lack of labor even existed, and about 40,000 Polish farm hands were imported into Latvia every year.

The government which Mr. Lippmann labels "Fascist" had its constant troubles with Germany, which would have been unnatural if these accusations had any real foundation.

The revision of the Latvian constitution was never accomplished. However, this was not the fault of the Latvian government, but that of the war and of the Bolshevik invasion of Latvia in 1940.

The Latvian governments were never anti-Russian. To the contrary, Latvia had concluded a large number of treaties and agreements with Soviet Russia. Latvia and the other Baltic States never were a barrier to Russian trade and transit, but did all in their power to facilitate this trade and transit through their ports. The results, however, were insignificant, and through no fault of the Baltic States.

Latvia and the other Baltic States could never be "focal points of intrigue against Russia" simply because of the size of their populations. The 1.1 million Estonians, 2 million Latvians and 2.6 million Lithuanians certainly could not endanger the 180 to 190 million Russians with their empire covering one-sixth of the surface of the earth.

The Baltic States were not created by the Versailles Treaty, but won their independence in a hard fight, assisted very little by other powers. Their independence was recognized voluntarily and unconditionally for eternity by the Soviet Union, a pledge which together with many others was broken in 1940.

There will probably be an opportunity later on to tell the complete story of what the Russian Bolsheviks did to Latvia, but today she is suffering the same burdens as all other Axis-occupied countries, with the only difference that the Germans feel more unrestricted in Latvia and are more cruel there than elsewhere. We Latvians, therefore, feel very deeply these undeserved accusations and information which comes from "usually well-informed Moscow sources." We regret that such Moscow-influenced conceptions of "Fascism" and articles opposing the independence of the Baltic States begin to infiltrate the independent American press.

L. EKIS,
Former Latvian Minister of Finance.
Washington, April 6.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Dog And Butcher

("The OPA has loosened its rules on meat for dogs."—News item.)

Mr. Twitchell took his dog Duke to the butcher shop today. (The Twitchell pooch is a "pointer," so it seemed the best breed to take around under the ration rules.)

Duke started growling the minute he entered.

"Does that dog bite?" demanded the butcher.

"Never more than now," replied Elmer, frankly.

The hair on Duke's back rose.

"I don't like the way he acts," said the butcher.

"And it's obvious that he ain't very hot over the way you act," said Elmer.

"He's unfriendly," insisted the butcher.

"How about you?" asked Elmer.

"Me? I love dogs," said the butcher.

"This is your big chance to prove it," said Elmer.

* * * *

Duke's behavior was getting disturbing by this time. It probably was the smell of fresh meat. But he began barking pretty savagely as he looked up at a display of point values. (Or maybe it was some customers who were barking. We could not be certain.)

"I see OPA has eased the rules on meat for dogs," said Elmer, urging Duke to be patient. "You can sell bones and trimmings without ration cards."

"That's all I got for my regular customers, let alone dogs," confessed the butcher.

"You don't mean your customers are taking dog meat?" demanded Elmer.

"Don't I, though!" replied the butcher.

* * * *

Duke now sniffed the butcher and began to snarl.

"Hang on to that pup. He's positively ugly," demanded the butcher.

"Not ugly," corrected Elmer. "Just hungry."

"Why can't he be gentle and nice?" asked the butcher.

"Are your human customers gentle and nice these days?" asked Elmer.

"You got me there!" admitted the butcher.

* * * *

"They're more apt to bite you than that dog is," assured Elmer.

"Maybe you're right," nodded the butcher. "I'm having some pretty close calls."

"How's about some scraps?" Elmer demanded.

"Listen, if I had any scraps I'd eat 'em myself," replied the butcher.

"Well, surely you can spare some bones."

"I'm sorry but . . . ouch! . . . He nipped me!"

"Where?"

"On the thigh," insisted the butcher.

"Oh, he'll take a cheaper cut than that," Elmer gave assurance.

"Call him off," weakened the butcher. "I guess I can dig him up something."

"I guess you'd better," said Elmer.

Presently the butcher returned with a few small shavings. The dog leaped for them. So did Mr. Twitchell. It was quite a fight between them for a few moments. The dog got the larger share. Elmer wasn't in his best shape.

* * * *

Then Elmer and the dog both lay down and rolled over.

"What's the idea?" demanded the butcher.

"We always do that," explained Elmer. "I taught the dog the trick. OPA has taught it to me."

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Living Past

THE OTHER evening I saw all but the last act of a play in which Jefferson and Hamilton appear as the champions of two great opposing principles: of liberty and authority, of belief in the perfectibility of human nature as against a knowledge of its defects. Since I could not stay to the end, I do not know whether in the last act the author married the two principles and had them live happily ever after, or whether he left Jefferson and Hamilton fighting forever the battle between good and evil. All I can say is that when I left the theater, the prospects were not good for a marriage.

LIPPMANN

If so, it is a pity. For the wisest man of that time, who was Washington, knew that he needed both Jefferson and Hamilton to establish the republic, and it would be a sad reflection upon our own political sense if we were still unable to feel how indispensable and complementary were these two great men and what they stood for. "It may be," says our own historian, James Truslow Adams, "that without a vision men shall die. It is no less true that, without hard practical sense, they shall also die. Without Jefferson the new nation might have lost its soul. Without Hamilton it would assuredly have been killed in body."

WE HAVE begun to realize in these days how close we have come to separating the coming generation from its heritage in the American past: we are shocked and dismayed to discover how unreal the great Americans have become to them, how the events which have formed the Nation are dim, how dangerously close we have come to being a people who inhabit the land with their bodies without possessing it in their souls.

But we must know also that there is no short way to make the past live again in men's minds: it cannot be done by passing a law, or by appropriating money, or by a witch hunt among the professors. The American past can be brought to life again only by men who tell the majestic story once more, aware that they are making history and not merely writing it. When we read the writings of the early Americans we find that, unlike our own generation, the past was continually present in their minds as part of their own experience. They were making a new government, and for their own guidance, for knowledge of what to do, they drew not upon surveys of contemporary opinion and questionnaires, but upon precedent and experience.

NOR DID the best of them fall into the error, which I thought the playwright was falling into, of accepting the past on its own terms, that is to say of identifying themselves with the partisan passions of the men of the past. The true study of history is more than a flashback in a movie by which we reenact with photographic realism what once happened. It should give us more understanding than we could have had if we ourselves had been men of the past. For we see all sides of the past and we know also the outcome.

We have missed the meaning of history, then, if today we are "Jeffersonians" opposed to "Hamiltonians" or vice versa. This robs history of wisdom, which is all that makes history more than dry bones and tittle-tattle. To be partisan today as between Jefferson and Hamilton is like arguing whether men or women are more necessary to the procreation of the race. For it is beyond argument that it was out of the union of the two principles which Jefferson and Hamilton represented that there was born the republic which has endured.

TO PERPETUATE the republic in this epoch of war and revolution, it is now more than ever necessary that we maintain the marriage of Jeffersonian liberty and of Hamiltonian authority. We can do ourselves no greater injury than to become unconscious of either principle: so enamoured of freedom that we do not construct strong lawful authority to contain it and sustain it, or so apprehensive of freedom that we seek to deny it and suppress it.

The conflict of the two principles can be resolved only by uniting them. Neither can live alone. Alone, that is without the other, each is excessive and soon intolerable. Freedom, the faith in man's perfectability, has always and will always in itself lead through anarchy to despotism. Authority, the conviction that men have to be governed and not merely let loose, will in itself always lead through arbitrariness and corruption to rebellion and chaos. Only in their union are they fruitful. Only freedom which is under strong law, only strong law to which men consent because it preserves freedom, can endure.

THE MEN of Jefferson's day were passionate, often virulent, partisans. But they knew history well enough to dread the consequences of their party passions, and in Washington's Farewell Address we can see that his deepest foreboding for the future was fixed upon the fact that "the spirit of party . . . unfortunately inseparable from our nature, having its root in the strongest passions of the human mind" is "in all governments . . . truly their worst enemy."

The passion of party cannot, we know, be assuaged by exhortation. But it can be assuaged by the study of history, and few men who have taken into their hearts a knowledge of the past, can in the present be naive and bitter party men.

Jailbirds In Nazi Army

Manpower Shortage

By the Associated Press

With U. S. Forces in Central Tunisia (Delayed), April 10.—Short of manpower, Adolf Hitler has been forced to augment his troops in North Africa by pressing into service soldiers of conquered nations, German convicts, political suspects and even native African Arabs who had originally been shipped to Germany as laborers, it was disclosed today.

Soldiers of all these types have been taken prisoner in recent weeks in drives on all Tunisian fronts.

"Even in the last war, when it was at its lowest ebb, the German army never took in jailbirds," an army source said.

This source, who would not permit the use of his name, said that this use of dregs and opponents of the Swastika in the army was one of many signs that the Nazi military, while still powerful, was beginning to wane.

Moroccan, Algerian and even Tunisian Arabs sent as workers to Germany by the Petain administration were put into units sprinkled with young, ardent Nazis to keep them from surrendering, it was stated.

They were organized into "German Arabic instruction battalions" and sent to Russia for training.

Then these "French Volunteer Legions" and "Arabic Freedom Legions," as the German propaganda machine named them, were taken back to Germany, outfitted with tropical equipment, and sent to Tunisia aboard a destroyer, arriving only a short time ago.

In the El Guetar sector, United States forces captured prisoners from one unit of 35 Germans and 120 Arabs who had been in the position only one day.

Captured Arabs said they had been commanded by a German sergeant who fled as soon as the Americans opened fire.

They said they had been warned by "Ausland Deutschen" (a German residing outside the Reich who also had been put in the army against his own wish) that German commanders would desert them in an emergency and leave them to shift for themselves.

Among the soldiers of subjected nations pushed by the Nazis into battle were former Polish and Czech troops who were given no alternative to such service but starvation and death.

Wartime Washington

By Merlo Pusey

The Great American Idea

AS A PEOPLE, we waited an unconscionably long time to erect an appropriate memorial to Thomas Jefferson. The classic temple of white marble in which the memory of Jefferson is now enshrined in Washington is being dedicated today on the 200th anniversary of his birth. The only explanation I can find for this belated recognition of a truly great American is the fact that ideas are less tangible than deeds.

PUSEY

Everyone could see and appreciate the contribution of Washington to the making of America. Lincoln's part in saving it has been burned into our consciousness by the most dramatic and tragic event of our history. But Jefferson's greatest work was of a different type. His claim to a top place among the foremost leaders of the New World does not rest primarily upon his record as Secretary of State, Vice President or President. It is his political philosophy that gives Jefferson increasing stature as the years pass. For Jefferson is probably the best known exponent of the great American idea.

What is that idea? Charles and Mary Beard sum it up in the word "civilization." Guglielmo Ferrero, distinguished Italian historian and political philosopher, finds it in governmental "legitimacy." It is not an idea that can be readily expressed in a few words. But every American who thinks about his country and its meaning to him understands the essence of that idea. It means government in the interests of the people themselves directed by representatives freely chosen by the people.

JEFFERSON and his associates refused to accept the eighteenth-century idea that the rank and file of humanity had to be restrained by poverty, ignorance and hard labor to save them from anarchy or self-destruction. He insisted that man is a "rational animal, endowed by nature with rights, and with an innate sense of justice." Governments must, therefore, recognize the sanctity of the individual. Their basic purpose must be to protect the rights of the individual, to lift him up from ignorance, superstition and fear so that the innate possibilities in every human being might, at least in some measure, be realized.

Such governments must, of course, derive "their just powers from the consent of the governed." They must be responsive to the popular will and they must exercise only the powers actually given to them by the sovereign people. Jefferson firmly believed that adherence to these principles would leaven the lump of poverty and misery and bring a gradual spread of civilization throughout the world.

Here is one of the most potent and explosive ideas that have ever agitated the minds of men. It is an idea that we have sometimes shamefully neglected. But now once more we are fighting to give that basic idea new strength and virility. For the world revolution inspired by Hitler, Mussolini and the Japanese war lords is aimed primarily at crushing this concept of free cooperation among intelligent men and women for promotion of their own welfare.

IT IS by no means impossible that the greatest influence to emerge from this war will come from a revitalization of this great American idea. Ferrero clearly shows that the upheaval in Europe has resulted from the lack of what he calls "legitimacy" in the governments that arose out of the chaos following World War I. By "legitimacy" he means essentially what Jefferson meant by government through consent of the governed. During the last two decades, Ferrero says, the peoples of various European countries have toyed with revolution in blind hope of improving their economic status. But the governments thus created could maintain their positions only by enslaving the people and by fighting wars to solidify their strength.

Instead of a new order, he says, they produced Europe's second great panic. They crushed the concept of law and order as well as that of government by the people for the benefit of the people. "Mankind can be saved," says Ferrero, "only if it realizes that legitimate governments are all that can liberate it from the second great panic that has engulfed it, and that, in this critical moment of history, legitimate governments can only be created by applying the formula of democratic legitimacy, as formulated by the last two centuries."

THAT IS only another way of saying that Jefferson's philosophy of government is the best hope of mankind. Senator Elbert D. Thomas recently wrote a book entitled "Thomas Jefferson World Citizen," which pointedly shows the universality of Jefferson's thesis. Men ultimately respond to equality before the law, to education and freedom from fear, whether they live in the New World, western Europe, the Near East or the densely inhabited countries of Asia. While most of Jefferson's life was devoted to the establishment of these principles in his own country, he never lost the hope that the great American idea would permeate the earth and help all people in their own ways to achieve the benefits of freedom, fair play and control of their own destiny.

It would be unreasonable to expect or desire the sudden burgeoning of democratic regimes in every part of the world. Yet the fact remains that this idea so intimately associated with the name of Jefferson is the greatest gift that the American people can make to the world. It is not an idea that blossomed and died with the founding fathers. It is a dynamic factor in our world of today and the degree to which we are able to extend its influence will determine in large measure whether our expenditure of human lives and material resources in this war is wisely invested or wasted.

'No Time for Politics,' Walker Answers G.O.P. On Proposal That Roosevelt Forgo 4th Term

Asserting that "obviously, the opposition is not in accord with my views" for a short campaign, Democratic Chairman Frank C. Walker added yesterday in commenting on a Republican proposal for "satisfactory and positive assurance that President Roosevelt will not seek a fourth term:

"This is no time for politics. Let us get on with the war."

Walker said the contents of a letter from Republican National Chairman Harrison E. Spangler "have not reached me 'except through the press.' For this reason I hesitate to make comments.

"I will say, however, that I suggested a short campaign because in my judgment it would be in the best interests of our country. Obviously, the opposition is not in accord with my views. This is no time for politics. Let us get on with the war."

Sunday night Spangler in a letter to Walker wrote:

"If you can and will give to the people of this country satisfactory and positive assurance that Mr. Roosevelt does not have the ambition for, and will not under any circumstances accept, a nomination for a fourth term, then we will welcome your proposal for a short campaign during wartime."

On April 1 Walker proposed at a press conference that the 1944 conventions be held in August—instead of early summer—and urged meanwhile a halt to fourth-term and other candidate talk while "we get on with the war."

Spangler replied in his letter to Walker that the Republicans would agree, subject to the above condition, adding that "by such an announcement and promise, unity will be assured and we can all proceed with the task of decisively winning the war."

Unless such "positive assurance" is forthcoming, he said, the Republicans "must assume that you have already nominated Mr. Roosevelt and we have nothing to discuss."

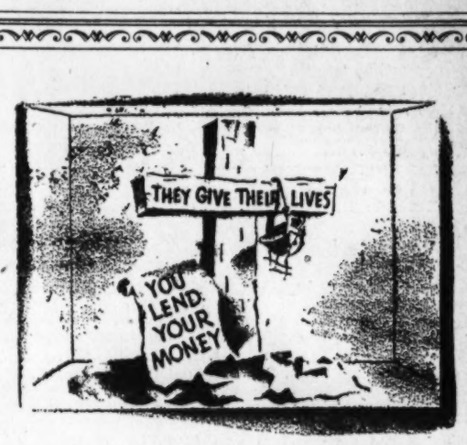
Jefferson's Example Cited

On Capitol Hill yesterday Senator Brooks (Republican), of Illinois, noting Thomas Jefferson's 200th anniversary tomorrow, told the Senate:

"Some men who, calling themselves Democrats and New Dealers and such names as would have sounded odd and unaccustomed to his precise ears, often prate in his name and cut an isolated phrase out of its meaning to prove a distant and unrelated analogy. They have wandered farthest from his principles and ideals."

Declaring that the Jefferson Memorial to be dedicated tomorrow "casts the shadow of shame upon any American who even within the secrecy of his own heart substitutes self-glorification for the simplicities of a representative republic," Brooks added:

"That monument reminds us that Jefferson, like Washington, might have served for more terms in the Presidency than two, were he not ever mindful that prolonged tenure in office of an individual, no matter how upright his intentions, increases his powers and his sense of authority beyond the bounds of benefits to a people living under the blessings of republicanism."



Right this minute in North Africa some of our soldiers are making the supreme sacrifice . . . and without a whimper. *Surely we can't fail them now.* Our Government needs 13 billion dollars . . . the amount to be raised *voluntarily* in the American way. When you are asked to participate, remember this—you simply *lend your dollars* . . . while others shed their blood . . .

★ ★ ★

LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ INC.
1409 G STREET N.W.
EXECUTIVE 3822
NOT CONNECTED WITH SALTZ BROS INC.

FINE LEATHER GOODS SINCE 1804

Freedom

Freedom is our heritage, but each generation must preserve it. Accept your obligation. Buy a 2nd War Loan Victory Bond today!

LUTZ & CO.
1325 G STREET N.W.

Economists To Discuss Postwar Era

International reconstruction will be the subject of the twenty-first general meeting of the Academy of World Economics and the annual Washington meeting of the National Social Science Honor Society Friday and Saturday.

A round-table discussion on philosophical, historic, economic and political aspects of world collaboration will open the meeting Friday at 11 a. m. at the Brookings Institution, 722 Jackson Place Northwest. Greetings to the conference will be extended by Dr. John Donaldson, chairman of the board, and the morning forum will be presided over by Dr. Edwin G. Nourse, director of the Institute of Economics, Brookings Institution. President of the afternoon session at 3 will be Dr. Amos E. Taylor, chief of the division of research and statistics, Department of Commerce.

A special session on "Geopolitics and Peace" will be held at 8:15 p. m. at Georgetown University. Dr. Edmund A. Walsh, S. J., vice president of Georgetown University, will speak and this meeting will be presided over by Dr. Andrew J. Kress.

The third and closing session of the two-day meeting will discuss "America's Place in the Postwar World" and is to be held at George Washington University at 8:15 p. m. Saturday. Senator Guy M. Gillette (Democrat) of Iowa and Representative James W. Fulbright (Democrat) of Arkansas will address this session, with Dr. S. Howard Patterson, national president of the Social Science Honor Society, presiding.

Equal Rights Proposal Wins Committee Favor

The Senate Judiciary Committee voted 12 to 4 yesterday in favor of a proposed constitutional amendment stating that "men and women shall have equal rights throughout the United States and in every place subject to its juricdiction."

Negative votes were cast by Senators Danaher (Republican) of Connecticut, Murdock (Democrat) of Utah, Connally (Democrat) of Texas and McCarran (Democrat) of Nevada.

Delaware Man Quits Republican Committee

Wilmington, Del., April 12 (AP).—Former United States Senator Daniel O. Hastings has resigned as a Delaware member of the national G. O. P. committee, it was disclosed today with the publication of letters exchanged between him and Harrison E. Spangler, Republican national chairman.

Lack of time and a desire to place responsibilities on younger members of the party were given by Hastings as reason for his action.

Harold S. Schutt, a Wilmington business man, is being mentioned as a possible successor.

How to make shoe ration coupons go further...

BUY FOOT SAVERS—THE SHOES DESIGNED FOR ACTIVE FEET

Foot Savers' patented Shortback Last fits your feet snugly and comfortably; their construction assures dependable service with smart appearance. These are practical shoes for business, shopping, walking and dress—important now in every properly balanced shoe wardrobe of civilians as well as women in the armed services. Sizes 2 to 11; widths AAAAAA to C—$9.95 to $13.95. Be sure to bring Ration Book No. 1 containing Stamp No. 17.

Sold Exclusively at

RICH'S
F STREET AT TENTH

Off The Record

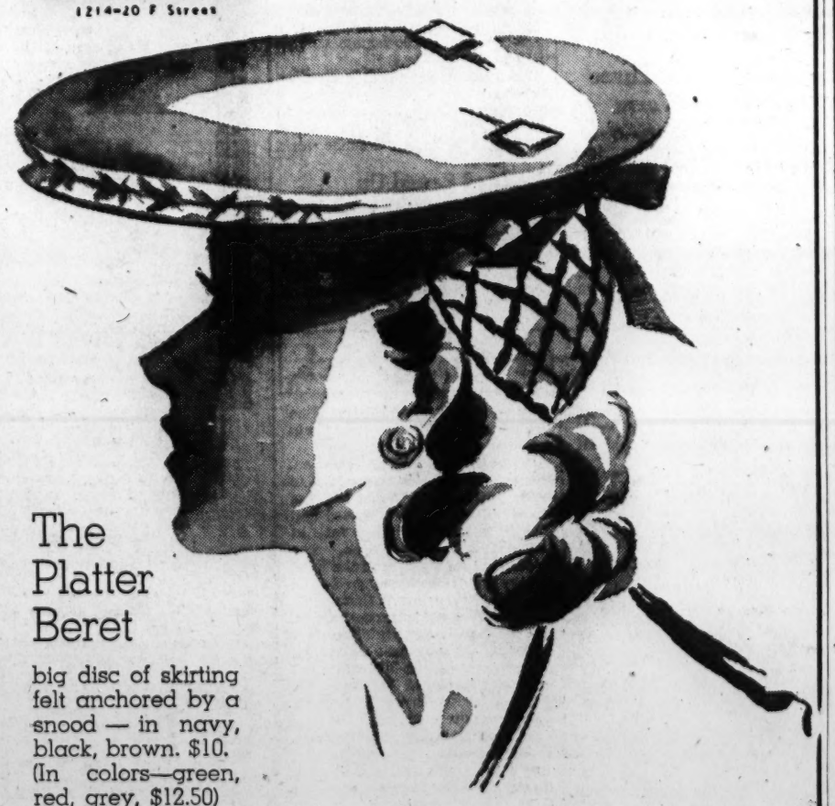
By Ed Reed

"I'm so relieved—I was afraid when Junior put on a uniform he'd look grim!"

TUTORING

Private tutoring for those preparing for special examinations and for those making up back work: English, geography, mathematics, history, economics; also language instruction, including Spanish, Portuguese, Chinese, Russian, etc. Experienced teachers. Phone Michigan 0684.

THE NEWER Jelleff's
1214-20 F Street



The Platter Beret

big disc of skirting felt anchored by a snood — in navy, black, brown. $10. (In colors—green, red, grey, $12.50)

Jelleff's—Millinery, Street Floor.

Must we draft labor for War Work?

Critical shortages already in arms industry and agriculture . . . yet the army and navy need still more men!

NO DOUBT you've felt it in your community—this "labor shortage." You can't get your radio fixed because the local electrician is in a defense plant. A coal company advertises: "Plenty of coal—but come and get it. We can't deliver."

The big question is, can the army take five or six million additional men without endangering the whole war production set-up? Where will the replacements for inducted men come from so that the flow of planes—tanks—ships—shells will not stop? Not to speak of the greatly increased production set for 1943 and 1944?

MANPOWER FOR VICTORY shows why total mobilization for total war will require the services either in the armed forces, on farms, or in essential industry, of nearly 65 million persons—two out of every three able-bodied adults! Some people are already talking about a "labor draft." Mr. Corson thinks that only as a last resort should Americans be "pushed around, told where to work and for whom." His book shows how we may be able to avoid forced labor... Here is the first clarifying, comprehensive survey of the whole U. S. manpower situation, giving in addition a detailed analysis of the special problems that have arisen in various war production trouble spots.

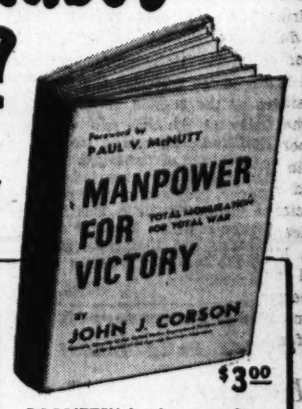
MANPOWER for VICTORY

by JOHN J. CORSON

Formerly Director of the United States Employment Service, Director of the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance

Introduction by PAUL V. McNUTT

BRENTANO'S
1322 F St. N. W.



$3.00

WRITTEN by the man who, as head of the U. S. Employment Service, has had the major job of finding workers to fill some 18,000 different kinds of jobs, skilled and unskilled, MANPOWER FOR VICTORY deals frankly and factually with the problems that are bothering us today. For example:

- *We fell short of our 1942 airplane production goal (60,000 planes) by 12,000. Yet we are counting on 120,000 for 1943. Can we turn them out?*
- *Are race and sex prejudices hampering our war production?*
- *Should the man who has a non-deferable job try to get a job in a war-plant now? Should he take special training?*
- *Do we need a National Universal Service Act, similar to those they have in Britain and Australia?*
- *What can we do about cities like Detroit or Mobile where overcrowding has brought about dangerous health hazards—and absenteeism?*
- *Or about the new "ghost" towns like Providence and New York which have large surpluses of labor—with nothing for them to produce?*
- *Should wages be frozen? Should they be equalized as between war industries, to prevent the present high turnover?*
- *How can labor pirating by rival employers be stopped?*

A's Beat Nats, 5-2, Before 10,000 Soldiers

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The annual pilgrimage of Clark Griffith to the White House took place yesterday. Ostensibly the Nats' president was delivering a season's pass to the American League's games to Mr. Roosevelt, and inviting him to attend the opening game here. Actually, he was doing baseball a far greater service.

POVICH

If for no other reason than his missionary work with the occupants of 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue through the years, Griffith has earned a niche in baseball's Hall of Fame. The Nats' owner has built up a tradition binding baseball to the White House. He has made powerful friends for the game.

Griffith's White House visits are still an event with him. He brings out his Sunday suit, gets finicky about the shine on his shoes, keeps his hair brushed neatly and gets the okay on his personal appearance from his office force before he departs for Pennsylvania Avenue. It pleases him that Mr. Roosevelt calls him "Clark."

Ever since Taft was President, Griffith has been making his White House visits each April. Nobody suggested the idea to him. Technically, Griffith is supposed to be representing organized baseball, and baseball likes to regard it that way, but it's still very much personal with the Nats' owner. He gets a belt out of talking with the Commander in Chief.

That's the way Griff likes to speak of the President—as the Commander in Chief. Proud of his ancestors who fought in every war since the Revolution, Griffith himself fights the war from day to day in his own office. His walls are plastered with huge war maps. He moves American forces in North Africa and the Southwest Pacific according to his own strategy and then waits for Generals Eisenhower and MacArthur to catch up with him. Undoubtedly he left one of his own strategical gems with Mr. Roosevelt yesterday.

Up until a few years ago, the trip to the White House was Mr. Griffith's own private show. Then Ford Frick, the former baseball writer who became the president of the National League, deduced that maybe Griff was representing the American League more emphatically than the National League, so he sort of horned in on the White House trips. Griffith went in Frick's company, but he probably simmered at the intrusion.

Griffith's "in" with the White House certainly hasn't done baseball any harm during what has been its darkest hour of history. He could present baseball's place in the war effort better than any other man in the game. When Mr. Roosevelt gave baseball the green light after Pearl Harbor, it was in reply to a letter written by Judge Landis, but Griffith laid the groundwork for baseball's arguments.

His patriotism is no pose with Griffith. He's a push-over for anything that smacks of the patriotic. Ball players who have stood at slovenly attention during the playing of the National Anthem before a game, have been called to his office and vigorously dressed down. Organizations who want his stadium for war charities, bond drives or morale-building, get it for nothing. On the day when his park help doesn't get the flag down from the center field pole by sunset, they catch it.

There may be 300 secret servicemen guarding the President on opening day at the ball park, by he is still Griff's personal charge. Griffith will entrust no other club official to escort the President in or out of the park. He invites the secret servicemen to look over occupants of seats within a wide radius of the President's box and toss out any undesirable characters.

When it was President Woodrow Wilson's custom to attend the Griffith Stadium games, Mr. Wilson did not choose to sit in the Presidential box. He preferred to sit in the White House automobile, parked in deep right field. Griffith used to station a reserve catcher on the running board of the White House car to intercept any foul balls that might be headed that way.

No other industry has received the White House blessings to the degree which Griffith has obtained them for baseball. His Presidential contacts have done more to give baseball the aspect of being the national game than any other factor. Baseball has found a friend in Mr. Roosevelt during a period when the game needed help and support in high places. But it has had a pretty good friend all down the years in Griffith, who first took the game to the White House.

Columbia Country Club Bans Outside Golf Tournaments

Columbia Country Club will not be host to any outside tournaments for the duration of the war, it was announced last night following a meeting of the golf committee.

The District Women's Golf Association has already announced its schedule without an event at Columbia and the announcement means the club will not share tournaments of the District, Maryland or Middle Atlantic Amateur associations or the Mid-Atlantic P. G. A., for the time being.

With a championship golf course ideally located on a bus line, Columbia was first in line for tournament bids by sectional and city associations. Any events at Columbia will be club affairs.

Maj. Warren Wheaton, whose newspaper background includes service with the International News Service and New York Times, was made an honorary member of the golf committee. Wheaton shared a private victory garden with Reds Banagan on a deserted spot on club property before his commission and will sell out for a War Bond.

Capt. Paul M. Stewart, assistant United States Surgeon General, chairman of the golf committee, announced five new members: Walter Jarvis, George F. Miller, Dr. W. N. Bradshaw, Chris Heurich, jr., and Tommy Webb.

Speakers at the meeting included Robert McChesney, A. H. Wilson and William Furery.

Hoya Golfers Qualify Today

Georgetown University's golf team candidates will play the first 18-holes of the 36-hole qualifying tests today at Bannockburn with Jack Donohue, last year's No. 1 player, in charge of the trials.

Fifteen candidates reported to Joe Gardner, graduate manager of athletics yesterday for a meeting and practice session. The low six scorers today and tomorrow will make up the team for a series of local matches.

. . . It's Showerproof!

. . . It's Fully Lined!

GABARDINE RAINCOAT

YMS

Our best seller! Fully-lined cravanetted cotton Gabardine . . . single breasted fly-front model in natural shade! A wise investment for April showers! $11.50

Other Raincoats to $31.50

Young Men's Shop

1319 F STREET

Frank Carideo Now Naval Officer

Des Moines, Iowa, April 12 (AP).—Frank Carideo, University of Iowa football coach, was sworn into the Navy today as a lieutenant (j. g.) in the aviation branch.

Carideo, for whom no report orders have been issued, will continue to direct spring football practice at Iowa. He took over the duties last week when Jim Harris, acting head coach, resigned to enter the Army.

Pin Highlights

Raising a grand total of $211.73 for the Red Cross, Hugh Arbaugh, Silver Spring owner and president of the local operators' association, established a record for local bowling alleys Sunday with two big tournaments, the usual Red Cross handicap and a mixed doubles affair. The Red Cross event raised $67.35, the doubles, $76.38, and the alley and employes, including the pinboys, gathered up an additional pot of $68 for the war charity.

Winners were Melvin Torney, 730-$50; W. L. Hyre, 727-$25; Louis Franke, 725-$25.50; Chick Pyle, 710-$17.50; Harry Schooley, 704-$12.50; Ted Chaconas, 703-$10; Sam Fine, 695-$7.50; Mike O'Connor, 691-$4.25; L. B. Bryan, 691-$4.25; Jack Mooney, 689-$4.25; Pat Kane, 683-$4.25; C. Butler, 680-$4.25; Alex Bell, 676-$4.25; Harry Blumenthal, 675-$4.25; Red Megaw, $3.50 for high set of 801 with a like sum to H. T. Harrison for high game of 154. Anna Bryan topped the women with 691 for $20; Dolly Furyear's 690 won $12.50; Doris Goodall got $7.50 for 677 and a 663 total by Alma Banke returned her $5. Frankie Wilson's 539 high set earned $3 with a like amount to Estelle Hoge for high game of 129. The event next Sunday will be rolled at Greenway Bowl.

Danny Petro Kayoes Transparenti in 1st

District Featherweight Wins in 1:26 Before Turnaway Crowd of 2293 at Turner's

By Al Costello
Post Staff Writer

Danny Petro, Washington's "Walloping Wop" from Southeast, outdid eight world champions last night at Turner's Arena, kicking the dope bucket sky high as he scored a clean knockout over tough Lou Transparenti of Baltimore before a capacity crowd of 2293.

Transparenti, who went three rounds before being stopped by feather champ, Willie Pep, and travelled the distance with seven other champions in his time, lasted only one minute and six seconds against the hard punching District boy. It was the most important pro fight of the 18-year-old Italian boy's career of a year which has seen him win 15 of 16 bouts.

Between 400 and 500 fans who must have had an inkling of what was going to happen were turned away. As it was, Joe Turner's cash box was enriched by $2717.95, second only to Al Hart, Lou Brooks fight by a few dollars.

All Too Sudden

The fight was over, literally before it started. Danny rushed from his corner, threw a left hook that missed, proceeded to stalk Transparenti relentlessly. Once around the ring they went before Danny backed the Baltimorean into a neutral corner and unloosed a barrage of lefts to the mid-section. Finally he stepped back and shot another crucifying left hook into the tummy that laid Lou low, flat on his back, and writhing with pain. Counting him out was a mere formality. Transparenti has yet to lay a glove on Danny.

The boys in the back room had insisted on making Transparenti a 7 to 5 favorite. Their faces were red. There was no squawk from any one regarding the legality of Petro's body punch that put Transparenti away. It was as clean as a hound-dog's tooth and several inches above the danger line.

It was a great victory for the local youngster and stamped him, without question, as one of the outstanding featherweights in the country—which is going to hear more from him in the future unless Uncle Sam steps in as he threatens to do.

Charley Petro Scores TKO

Charley Petro, 148, Danny's brother, continued his successful comeback by scoring a technical kayo over Pete Caringe, 151, Philadelphia, in three rounds, Charley had the game Philadelphian on the deck four times in the second round after a wild swinging opening heat. Caringe took a nine count three times and the bell saved him at six on the fourth. Referee Eddie LaFond refused to permit Caringe to come out of his corner for the third. Caringe spent a few moments before retiring to the dressing room looking for a couple of teeth from which he was separated by Charley's punches.

Oakie Greer, 164, Baltimore, who scored so sensationally last week over Bobby Brown, made monkeys out of the boys who were laying 3 to 1 against him by giving Stoney Lewis, 166, the You Street Bombardier, an artistic lacing in eight rounds. Oakie counterpunched beautifully after Stoney had won the early rounds and finished strong, staggering Stoney twice in a hectic sixth round.

A Rousing Draw

In a wild punching eight-round semifinal that had the crowd roaring approval from start to finish, Pete Galiano, 146, Baltimore veteran, and Maxie Starr, 140, Wilmington, fought to a rousing draw. Judge Schuyler voted for Starr, Dr. Singer chipped in for a draw, and Referee Charley Reynolds voted for Galiano.

There was absolutely no science shown as each boy fought with only one idea—a kayo. In the fourth, Galiano had Starr in bad shape. Then, in the fifth, Starr returned the compliment and had the Baltimorean groggy. At the finish Galiano appeared the stronger and was still throwing punches after the bell.

Browns Lose Outfielder McQuillen

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, April 12.—Glenn McQuillen will not be in left field for the St. Louis Browns when they play the third of their seven spring exhibition games with the World Champion St. Louis Cardinals tomorrow. He is scheduled for induction into the Army at Jefferson Barracks.

McQuillen got two for four in the first game Saturday, which the Browns won, 3 to 2, but went hitless Sunday in what may be his last major league game for the duration. The Cardinals won that one, 5 to 2.

Manager Billy Southworth of the Cards plan to use these pitchers in an effort to take the series lead: Rookie George Munger, Southpaw Howard Pollet and Righthander Howard Krist. Since Denny Galehouse has a chest cold Manager Luke Sewell of the Browns is undecided on his hurling staff.

Tigers Release Three

Evansville, Ind., April 12 (AP).—Manager Steve O'Neill sent three players back to the minors tonight. That means his Detroit Tigers will start the American League season with 22 men, the smallest squad in uniform for the opener in many years.

O'Neill sent Catcher Al Unser to Buffalo of the International League on 24-hour option. He released Pitcher Murral Hewitt and Second Baseman Adam Bengoechea to Buffalo outright.

The pruning leaves Detroit with eight pitchers, two catchers, six infielders and six outfielders.

Buc Rookie Ill

Buffalo, N. Y., April 12 (AP).—Eugene (Huck) Geary, Pittsburgh Pirate shortstop, who became ill while standing in a crowded train, said today he'll try again to reach the club's training camp at Muncie, Ind., this time on a sleeper.

Geary declared he would leave for Muncie tomorrow night. He said a sinus condition bothered him during a train trip from Buffalo to Cleveland yesterday while he was en route to Muncie. He then returned to Buffalo.

Giants Lead—Rain

Fort Dix, N. J., April 12 (AP).—The New York Giants jumped on Bob Chipman for four runs in the first inning to take a 4-0 lead over the Brooklyn Dodgers before the weather forced abandonment of play at the start of the second half of the second inning in their exhibition baseball game today.

Bill Jurges drove in the last of the quartet of runs with a double but made the third out when he tried to stretch the hit into a triple. Buster Maynard, Giant center fielder, suffered a cut on his right leg sliding into the plate. The Dodgers got one hit off Tom Sunkel in their only appearance at the plate.

Chisox Break Camp

French Lick, Ind., April 12 (AP).—The White Sox will begin breaking camp tomorrow to leave for Chicago, where they have their annual city series with the Cubs starting Friday.

The Sox have beaten the Cubs twice in three just-for-fun matches this spring. Today's scheduled game with the National Leaguers at Seymour, Ind., was canceled because of the weather.

Chicubs Face Tigers

French Lick, Ind., April 12 (AP).—The Chicago Cubs will use Claude Passeau, Paul Derringer and Hi Bithorn on the mound against the Detroit Tigers tomorrow in a game at Vincennes which will be their final exhibition before meeting the White Sox in a four-game city series at Chicago starting Friday.

Cardinals Send Three To Columbus Farm

St. Louis, April 12 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals tonight released Elwin (Preacher) Roe and George Dockins, southpaw pitchers, to Columbus, and Dan Clay, outfielder, to Rochester.

Roe, who won 6 and lost 11 with Columbus last year, was released outright. Dockins and Clay were given options subject to 24-hour recalls.

Griff Waives the Buck-Ten for Fan No. 1

Associated Press Photo

President Roosevelt told Clark Griffith he "hoped to see the opening game," when the President of the Washington ball club made his annual April visit to the White House yesterday to present a season's pass to the President plus a purse and pass for Mrs. Roosevelt.

Cooper Only D. C. Survivor In A.A.U. Bouts

By the Associated Press

Boston, April 12. — Charley Cooper, Washington's welterweight entry in the National A. A. U. Boxing Championships, was the only District survivor as the event advanced to the semifinal round in Boston Garden here tonight. Six District battlers and one from Alexandria started.

Cooper advanced with two knockouts, both second round kayoes over Calvin Courtney, Columbus, Ohio, and Connie Frizzi of Boston. Washington's George Espina was a knockout victim of semifinalist Eddie Gettys of New Orleans in the first round in the same class.

Dick Mullens was the only other Washington entry to get past the first round, winning over Alphonse Wilkinson, also of Washington, by a decision in the 126-pound class. Mullens lost in the second round to Corpl. David Tate of Smyra, Tenn., by decision.

Washingtonians who lost in the first round were: 118-pound class, Melvyn Pullen, Springfield, Ohio, knocked out Dominic Ortiz, Washington, third round. Nicky Wargo, Pittsburgh, defeated Edward Celinski, Alexandria, 135-pound class. PFC Art Saulsgiver, U. S. A., Smyra, Tenn., defeated Aaron Perry, Washington, 147-pound class, and Wilkinson, who lost to Mullens.

Amber Light Wins In Derby Test

Louisville, Ky., April 12 (AP).—Dixiana Stable's Amber Light put in another qualifying lick for the Kentucky Derby at Churchill Downs today when he scored an impressive victory over Milky Way Stable's No Wrinkle in the Matt Winn Handicap, a Keeneland feature carrying a purse of $1500.

The son of Pilate made the muddy Churchill Downs track look fast as he ran 6 furlongs in 1:12 4/5.

No Wrinkles challenged late but finished a length and a half behind Amber Light.

Baylor May Abandon Entire Sports Program

Waco, Tex., April 12 (AP).—Baylor has dropped its spring sports, including spring football, and may abandon all intercollegiate competition.

No decision has been reached on 1943 football, but the school's coaching staff has been reduced to one man, Jim Crow. All other members are in service or defense work.

Pin Lead Sewed Up

Miscellaneous Shop bowlers sewed up first place in the Naval Gun Factory League last night by taking three games from Naval Air on the spillways. Joe DeCarlo, with 159-405, and Ben Simmons, with 151-400, paced the victors.

President 'Hopes To See Opener,' Griffith Says

Clark Griffith, president of the Washington Senators ball club, gave President Roosevelt a pass to American League baseball games yesterday and invited him to toss out the first ball opening the season when Washington plays the Philadelphia Athletics here on April 20.

"The President hopes he can come out," Griffith said. "He is very much interested in what we are doing."

Griffith also brought along a pass for Mrs. Roosevelt in a fully equipped leather purse, the Associated Press reported.

Nats Played A's, But a Third Party Stole the Bases

Some kind of a record was established even before the Nats and Athletics took the field at Fort Meade yesterday. Three bases were stolen before the first pitch was delivered.

The bases were stolen out of the Fort Meade warehouse, where they had been kept, new and shiny, in anticipation of the game. The game started without any regulation bases. With towels used to mark first, second and third. At the end of one inning, however, new bases were brought out. Still AWOL are the original bags.

Sir War Wins At $33 Price At Jamaica

By the Associated Press

Jamaica Race Track, April 12.—Sir War, flying the Circle N Ranch silks of the Edward S. Moores, made his first start since last October in the featured sixth event here today and surprised most of the 13,595 fans present by clicking for a $33.30 return.

Johnny Longden, riding star of the afternoon, rounded out a triple astride the gelding, which completed the mile and a sixteenth a length before J. A. Kelley's Red Moon, also lightly played. Mrs. J. A. Coburn's Belle D'Amour, the sluggish starting favorite, finished third, a half length behind.

Sir War, running over a sloppy track, was timed in 1:47 1-5.

For the first time since the meeting opened on Thursday, the attendance fell below that for the corresponding day last spring. The first Monday a year ago drew 17,000 spectators. Today's top offering was for smart platers in the $5000 claiming ranks.

A late check on Saturday's big crowd showed the final count to be 31,034 instead of the originally announced 29,209.

Longdon, who is slated to ride Mrs. John D. Hertz's Derby choice, Count Fleet, in an overnight event tomorrow unless a possibly muddy track should influence Trainer Don Camern to scratch the colt and await Saturday's rich Wood Memorial, had Sir War out in front from start to end.

Errors Hurt In 5-Inning Camp Game

Siebert's Home Run Gives A's Margin In First Inning At Fort Meade

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

Fort Meade, Md., April 12.—The Nats flunked out on their objective of the afternoon—an eighth straight exhibition game victory—when they took a 5-to-2 licking from the Athletics in the presence of 10,000 soldiers at this Army base.

The Nats' winning streak expired by their own hand in the commission of three damaging errors that enabled the Athletics to win despite collecting only two hits. The game was called at the end of five innings on account of the weather, which was not sunny.

Soldiers crowded the small stands and rimmed the field many deep to watch the two clubs in action. They saw the Nats outhit the A's, 4 to 2, and toss the ball game away.

Siebert Homers

The Athletics set themselves up in a 3-to-0 lead in the first innings with the help of only one hit—Dick Siebert's homer. They had the excellent help, though, of Rookie Dewey Adkins, Washington pitcher who walked the first man to face him, and then threw wild to second on a sacrifice bunt. Adkins filled the bases with another walk. One run scored as Bobby Estalella hit into a double play, and two more romped home when Dick Siebert lined a home run into left center field.

Philadephia's other two runs were similarly unearned. George Myatt, who replaced Jerry Priddy at second base, made a two-base wild throw on Kontoka's grounder to start the fourth, and he scored on two infield outs.

Alex Carrasquel was the victim of the A's fifth run. It occurred in the fifth inning when the A's got their second hit. White walked with one out, went to second on Mayo's single off Myatt's chest, and scored a bit later when Myatt threw wild to second on Tyack's grounder.

Burrows Holds Nats

The Nats weren't exactly pounding the ball, either. John Burrows, a left-hander who used to belong to the Washington chain, gave up four hits in the first three innings, but none thereafter.

George Case fetched the Nats' their first run when he led off the third with a well-tagged homer into the crowd in left field. With two out, Vernon and Priddy drew walks, and Sullivan got a run home with a single to left.

The Nats had their most success at lunch, which was on Army . . . it was the best fare the athletes have encountered since the training season opened. . . . Eighty-year-old Connie Mack

See NATS, Page 17, Column 1.

Batters Rejoice; Schacht Plans Comeback

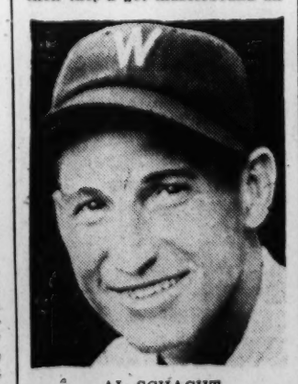
By Sid Feder
Associated Press Sports Writer

New York, April 12.—The phone rang and the voice said, "you can tell the batters to start celebrating, because this is Al Schacht and I'm announcing my comeback as a pitcher."

This was quite a statement by the noted clown and restaurateur. So you pointed out that he must be kidding, because he, himself, admits that in his palmiest days as a working elbower any resemblance between him and a pitcher was purely coincidental.

"Well," he conceded, "maybe I am kidding. But with guys like Al Simmons and Chuck Klein coming back—and Mickey Cochrane would like to—why shouldn't I be on hand to give them a break? And just look at what would happen if I did:

"Every time I went out on the mound, 8,000 guys would charge up to the plate and fight to be the next hitter. Trainers would be musclebound getting the knots out of my arm before I start; then they'd get musclebound all



AL SCHACHT

over again trying to straighten it out after I finish."

The picture, you had to admit, had definite possibilities, like what happens after you mix pickles and ice cream.

"Possibilities, eh?" Al went on. "Why, if any kids want me to give 'em a ball, I'll just tell 'em to stand outside the fences and they'll get plenty. Just look at what a timesaver I'd be. The batters could autograph the balls I throw as they come up to the plate and then knock them right into the stands for the customers.

"If a game is scheduled to start at 3 o'clock, my pals better be there on time the days I'm announced to pitch. If they don't show up until, say, 3:05, I won't be there any more.

"Don't let on about this, but my comeback is being underwritten by a couple of big bat companies. Maybe business was bad.

"By the way, tip Tris Speaker off about this, will ya? The last time he hit against me he got four-for-four, and when he finds out I'm thinking of being around again, he'll probably want to play—for nothing."

For a whiskey consistently good today, tomorrow and always:

"Choose GALLAGHER & BURTON'S —and all's well!"*

MR. GALLAGHER: *Every Bond you buy rings the Liberty Bell!*
MR. BURTON: *And speeds the day when we can all say, "all's well!"*

You will find Gallagher & Burton's consistently good today, tomorrow and always. Blended, with consummate skill, to live up to a tradition born in the past century, Gallagher & Burton's is a whiskey you will enjoy very much indeed — smooth, delicious, definitely superior in every way. Today, of course, Gallagher & Burton's distilling facilities are devoted 100% to the production of alcohol for war purposes. So if you find it difficult to buy, be patient—keep asking for it until your dealer has some in stock again.

GALLAGHER & BURTON'S
Black Label BLENDED WHISKEY

Gallagher & Burton, Inc., Baltimore, Md. • 62½ Grain Neutral Spirits, 86.8 Proof

High School Baseball Series Opens with 3 Games Today

Tech's Nine Will Invade Roosevelt

Central at Anacostia; Eastern at Coolidge; Three Other Games On High Schedule

The interhigh series gets under way this afternoon with a trio of games. Tech High will be making its initial start of the season in the feature game of the day at Roosevelt. Other games listed for today are Central at Anacostia, which is also making its first start, and Eastern at Coolidge.

Coach Al Handler has a well balanced team at Roosevelt and the Riders have been installed as one of the favorites to cop the coveted interhigh crown. Either Leigh Joy or Charley Grazos will be on the hill against the Trainers this afternoon.

Citrenbaum at First

The infield will consist of Bunny Citrenbaum at first, Alex Stouck, playing the keystone, Bill Kramer, guarding the far turn, and Ollie Kennedy at shortstop. Charley Howard, Marvin Gelles, and Joe Johnson will comprise the garden. Sid Drazin will be wearing the pads and carrying the big glove. He, along with Howard, Johnson, Gelles, and Citrenbaum will supply the power at the plate.

Tech will be led by Johnny Harvill, star catcher, and Moe Friedberg, fancy outfielder and hitter. Other starters are Hank Pizza at first, Gil Schmeltz, second, Jack Walsh, third, and Bobby Brewer, shortstop. Jack Ray will start in one of the other gardens, but Coach Bob Walker is not sure of the other starter. Milo Quail or Nelson Barnett, both newcomers, will be chucking for the visitors.

Coach Bob Masterson at Coolidge will start either Bob Holzbelein or Buck Henry, with the former probably getting the nod. The Ramblers will use either Dave Leonarduzzi, the most likely, or Bucky Glorious or Clint Speiser.

Tucker to Hurl

Joe Tucker, who has turned in some creditable performances in several outside games, will probably hurl against Anacostia with Red Hayden conceded an outside chance of getting the assignment. Harry Swisher or Jim O'Hara will start for the Indians.

Outside games this afternoon find Gonzaga meeting National Training School, Bethesda-Chevy Chase at Georgetown Prep, and Devitt at Western.

THE SCHEDULE

Tech at Roosevelt.
Central at Anacostia.
Eastern at Coolidge.
Devitt at Western.
Bethesda-Chevy Chase at Georgetown Prep.
Gonzaga at National Training School.

10,000 Soldiers See Nats Lose

NATS, from Page 16.

and 72-year-old Clark Griffith palled it in a box seat as they saw their ball clubs meet. . . . Mack was the luncheon guest of Col. O. S. Wood, commanding officer at Meade. . . . There were reminiscences when Bobby Estalella hit into a double play for the A's with the bases full in the first inning. . . . That was one of his habits with the Nats. . . . The A's are not delighted with Estalella, incidentally. . . Adkins pitched well enough after the first inning to merit consideration from Manager Ossie Bluege in his pitching assignment. . . . It was the fellow's first showing since recovering from a lame arm. . . . The Nats will not be idle today despite cancellation of a scheduled game with the Syracuse club. . . . Bluege has called his athletes for a full practice session at their Maryland U. field.

Philadelphia (A)	AB	R	H	O	A	E
White, cf	1	2	0	2	0	0
Maye, 3b	3	0	1	0	6	0
Tyack, rf	1	1	0	0	0	0
Estalella, lf	3	0	0	0	0	0
Siebert, 1b	2	2	1	4	0	0
Konopka, 1b	1	0	0	4	0	0
Suder, ss	2	0	0	2	3	0
Skaff, 2b	2	0	0	0	0	0
Wagner, c	2	0	0	3	0	0
Burrows, p	2	0	0	0	3	0
Totals	19	5	2	15	2	0
WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H.	O	A	E
Clary, 3b	3	0	1	1	3	0
Case, rf	1	1	1	0	0	0
Spence, cf	3	0	0	3	0	0
Johnson, lf	1	0	0	0	0	0
Marion, lf	2	0	0	0	0	0
Vernon, 1b	2	1	0	6	1	0
Priddy, 2b	1	0	0	0	0	0
Myatt, 2b	1	0	0	0	2	1
Sullivan, ss	2	0	2	0	1	0
Giuliani, c	1	0	0	4	0	0
Adkins, p	2	0	0	1	0	2
Carrasquel, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	19	2	4	15	7	3

Philadelphia	3	0	0	1	1	—	5
Washington	0	0	2	0	0	—	2

(Game called end of fifth inning.)

Runs batted in—Siebert (2), Case, Vernon, Tyack, Skaff. Two-base hit—Clary. Home runs—Siebert, Case. Double play—Clary to Vernon. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 3; Washington, 7. First base on balls—Off Adkins, 3; off Burrows, 5; off Carrasquel, 1. Struck out—By Burrows, 3; by Adkins, 1. Hits—Off Adkins, 1 in 4 innings; off Carrasquel, 1 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Adkins. Umpires—Berry, Grieve and Telford. Time of game—One hour 10 minutes.

Trout Season Opens

Md. and Pa. April 15th and Va. Opens April 20th

Complete Stock Trout Tackle Trout Worms—Blood Worms

Md. and Va. Non-Resident Fishing Licenses Issued

ATLAS SPORT STORE

927 D ST. N.W.

Phone ME. 8878 Open Evenings

Three-Year-Old Debut

Count Fleet Entered At Jamaica Today

Trainer Plans to Test Derby Choice in St. James Purse; Wood Memorial Saturday Next for Star

By the Associated Press

New York, April 12.—Unless his handlers change their minds along the way, Count Fleet will make his first start of the year tomorrow at Jamaica, against some of the horses he may have to take on in the Kentucky Derby.

Mrs. John D. Hertz's tall colt, shortest-priced future-book favorite in Derby history was unexpectedly entered today for the mile-and-70-yard St. James Purse tomorrow as a "prep" for Saturday's Wood Memorial. Originally, the railbirds had supposed that the rapid son of Reigh Count would not swing into competition until the Wood, since he has been working into sharp condition with several 1-mile drills.

Carrying top weight of 122 pounds, he'll have no soft touch in making his "coming of age" debut in the field of eight, for six of the seven other horses entered also are eligible for the Derby. And one of them, William Woodward's Bossuet, already has indicated he'll have quite a piece to speak when the big money is down. He ran a swift-closing second to Slide Rule in the Experimental Handicap last Thursday.

Also in the lineup are Mrs. Payne Whitney's "dark horse" pair of Famous Victory and Four Freedoms. Although neither showed much in the six-furlong Experimental, Famous Victory, an Irish-bred son of the English derby-winning Hyperion, has been "touted" as capable of springing some big upsets this spring. These two and Bossuet have a 9-pound edge in the weighs over the Count.

Other Derby eligibles in tomorrow's field are Mrs. Barclay Douglas' Eurasian, John Boburn's Towser and R. J. Kleberg, jr.'s, Eye for Eye. Mrs. L. Lazare's Joe Burger is the only non-Derby candidate.

Count Fleet goes into the St. James with a recent record of some of the fanciest works ever seen by a 3-year-old this early in the season. His top tour was a 1:38 3-5 mile two weeks ago, which many of the old-timers said was the fastest ever turned in by a colt returning after a winter vacation.

Narragansett Results and Entries

FIRST RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Adolf	116	Mr. Secretary	114
Supreme Ideal	116	*Arabesque	106
*Maeline	111	Squadron	114
Montbars	114	*Claro	111

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Daisy	109	Pilot Boat	116
Mardi Gras	116	Valdina Squaw	111
Milkymoon	114	Becomly	111
*Shortstop	111	Maesaca	116

THIRD RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Sizzling Pan	116	*Bullion	106
Canterup	111	*Alimony Kid	111
Bras Town	114	Vantime	114
Pari-Ernest	116	Viscounty	116

FOURTH RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Brave Sir	114	*Big Chance	111
*Play Greenock	109	*Sea Foam	106
†Dodo	106	Hunting Home	116
Snow Train	106	Windshield	116

FIFTH RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Bulwark	113	Grand Party	116
War Melody	109	Lull II	114
Star Boarder	116	*Polymellor	111

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds.

*Top Straw	108	Picture Flag	108
Auletis	108	*Brilliant Fly	108
*Fatal Hour	103	Merry Glo	113

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Catcall	114	York River	114
Rancho's Boy	113	Circus Wings	108
Lou O'Neill	109	*Kleig Light	111
*Allergic	111		

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Friendly Paul	115	Michigan Sun	113
Brother Dear	113	*Poppyrock	103
*Baggrave	110	Cirio	113
*Hattie Belle	103	Keene Advice	110
Haste On	115	Tonypandy	115

NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS

1—Supreme Ideal, Adolf, Squadron.
2—Maesaca, Becomly, Pilot Boat.
3—Pari-Ernest, Viscounty, Sizzling Pan.
4—Windshield, Hunting Home, Big Chance.
5—Star Boarder, Polymellor, Bulwark.
6—Merry Glow, Top Straw, Picture Flag.
7—Ranche's Boy, Kleig Light, Catcall.
8—Michigan Sun, Cirio, Hattie Belle.
Best bet—RANCHO'S BOY.
—Louisville Times (*F*).

FIRST RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Flying Silver, 111 (Turnbull)	4.80	3.80	2.80
Recoatina, 111 (Martin)	10.60	6.60	
Be Prepared, 106 (Plesa)	7.60		

Buckle Up, Pari Call, Country Lass, Apropos, Gold Bill, Old River also ran. Time, 1:45⅘.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

War Tower, 111 (Bats)	9.00	4.80	2.80
Wise Decision, 116 (Roberts)	4.00	3.00	
Old Whitey, 116 (Turnbull)	4.00		

Mary Jane C., Town Hall, Bonnat, Kaydeekay, Batik, Halcyon Boy also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $21.40.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Journey On, 116 (Martin)	6.80	3.60	2.80
Jack Rubens, 114 (Gonzales)		3.60	2.80
Texalite, 104 (Plesa)			3.60

Set, Chance Run, Cosine, Discretion, Hi Kid also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Worsted Goods, 106 (Bates)	5.00	3.20	2.60
Sharp Reward, 106 (Plesa)		6.40	3.80
Dinner Party, 116 (McMullen)			5.00

Dunlin Bass, Fiddle, Dads also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Manamaid, 111 (Roberts)	6.60	3.60	3.00
Light Reign, 116 (Hettinger)		6.80	4.80
Yannie Sid, 113 (Shaffer)			5.20

Waurh Pop, Flashalong, King Torch, Valdina Mella also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Burgoo Miss, 111 (Martin)	44.40	16.20	8.40
Tigree, 109 (Whiting)		8.60	4.00
Grantark, 116 (Gonzales)			4.00

Balmy Spring, Bit o' Green, Argella, Speed to Spare also ran. Time, 1:12.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and Ask Me, 114 (Turnbull) 4.80 2.80
Dodge City, 116 (Lafitte) 3.00 2.80
Islam King, 114 (Hettinger) 4.40
Saxonian Stadium, Prunay, Sunspark also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and
Heathtown, 106 (Pena) .. 9.60 17.40 8.00
Ho Hung, 114 (Shaffer) 12.60 7.00
Panther Creek, 111 (Chaffin) 4.20

Diavolo Cliff, Majorette, The Loom, Catch-Me-Not, Bonified, Seven Hills also

Post's Consensus

LATE CONSENSUS (REVISED) AT JAMAICA

1—Loftsman (15), Draeh (13), Ladies First (12).
2—American Wolf (16), Last Bubble (14), Vintage Port (10).
3—Surrogate (17), Olidor (15), Republican (8).
4—Pompagle (14), Dr. Johnson (13), Sunday Puzzle (12).
5—Count Fleet (22), Bossuet (10), Eye for Eye (7).
6—Swell Kid (16), Country Style (13), Gerryton (10).
7—Lassagria (17), Alca-Gal (12), Stepsome (8).
Best bet—SURROGATE.

BENNINGS' SELECTIONS AT JAMAICA

1—Clip Clop, Ladies First, Loftsman.
2—Vintage Port, Bull Reigh, American Wolf.
3—Surrogate, Gray Victory, Republican.
4—Pompagle, Twosee, Tip-Toe.
5—Bossuet, Count Fleet, Sunday Puzzle.
6—Mardala, Country Style, Swell Kid.
7—Takoma, Memory Book, Carol.
Best bet—TAKOMA.

AT CHURCHILL DOWNS

1—Hancock entry, Valdina Maiden, Paddle.
2—Cloudy Weather, Pomkee, Valdina Fair.
3—Brown Cygnet, Darby Doc, Pompous Fox.
4—Victory Prince, Bolo Babe, Truthful Bud.
5—Sweeping Dream, Honest Pal, O. K. Sugar.
6—Tomuita, Miss Militant, Topic.
7—Psychic Knot, Crest, Bold Style.
8—Whiscendent, Kai-Hi, Albino.

AT NARRAGANSETT

1—Maeline, Squadron, Claro.
2—Daisy, Becomly, Mardi Gras.
3—Viscounty, Sizzling Pan, Bras Town.
4—Big Chance, Snow Train, Hunting Home.
5—Polymellor, Grand Party, Bulwark.
6—Top Straw, Picture Flag, Merry Glow.
7—York River, Circus Wings, Catcall.
8—Tonypandy, Cirio, Hattie Belle.

Bindman Picks

AT JAMAICA

1—Exemplify, Loftsman, Note.
2—Diamond Shoals, American Wolf, Bull Reigh.
3—Surrogate, Brookmeade entry, Pine Isle.
4—Twosee, True Blue, Tiptoe.
5—Count Fleet, Bossuet, Towser.
6—Swell Kid, Gerryton, Magdala.
7—Lassagria, Alca-Gal, Stepsome.
Best bet—TWOSES.

AT NARRAGANSETT PARK

1—Squadron, Maeline, Adolf.
2—Pilot Boat, Becomly, Maesaca.
3—Sizzling Pan, Canter Up, Viscounty.
4—Big Chance, Windshield, Brave Sir.
5—Bulwark, Grand Party, War Melody.
6—Merry Glow, Fatal Hour, Top Straw.
7—Catcall, York River, Circus Wings.
8—Brother Dear, Haste On, Keene Advice.
Best bet—MERRY GLOW.

AT CHURCHILL DOWNS (Keeneland)

1—Alorter, Zacapet, Valdina Maiden.
2—Cloudy Weather, Some Ad, Gingall.
3—Blue Pom, Pompous Fox, Alan F.
4—Busy Line, Miss Tipper, Victory Prince.
5—Sweeping Dream, Kennebis, Forevie.
6—Early 'n' Smart, Topic, Tomuita.
7—Vacuum Cleaner, Cabin Creek, Shuckins.
8—Whiscendent, Nancy's Baby, Kai-Hi.
Best bet—EARLY 'N' SMART.

NEY'S

WHOLESALE RETAIL

LIQUOR STORE

(Open Daily 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.—Saturday to 11 P. M.)

1013 Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 7951

ITALIAN or FRENCH-TYPE

DUBONNET VERMOUTH

Made to Sell for $1.95

TUES.-WED. Only 1.19 30-oz. Bottle

★ We Are Franchise Distributors for BELLOWS & CO. ★

Here is a fine Vermouth, made and bottled by the famous French family of Dubonnet, here in America. We suggest you take advantage of this very low price! 16% by volume.

Steeplechase Slate Heavy At Pimlico

By the Associated Press

Baltimore, April 12.—The major league steeplechase season opens at Pimlico Friday, and nominations for the infield stakes there indicate the hill-and-dale sport will enjoy its biggest spring in many years.

For instance, the Jervis Spencer Steeplechase Handicap, to be featured at Old Hilltop on May 3, outdrew several of the flat races on the Pimlico roster when the stakes books closed a few days ago.

Steeplechasing Secretary Edward Brennan released the eligible list for the Jervis Spencer today, and it showed 31 timber toppers named for the $2500 added test.

Pete Boswick's 8-year-old Cottesmore, one of the best jumpers in training, tops the list and seems destined to receive the top burden. The veteran stepper finished second to Bath in last year's running of the handicap.

Cottesmore was schooled last Wednesday for the first time since leaving winter quarters, yet did not take a false step while going a mile over seven jumps under J. Smiley.

The son of Haverswood won the international steeplechase and the grand national steeplechase handicaps last season at Belmont Park.

Four Maryland jumpers are being pointed for the Jervis Spencer. They are Mrs. Van Lear Black's Strolling On, Mrs. Henry Horkheimer's Ossabaw, and S. Bryce Wing's Broadside King and Balk.

Other eligibles are Frederic II, Bridlespur, Wholloper, Invader, The Beak, Royal Archer, Raylawn, Alcadale, Salem, Canic, Black Mat, Stiegel II, Bladen, Lechlade, Fifty-Fifty, Similar, Rouge Dragon, Caddie, Mandingham, Redlands, Good Chance, Chaldner, War Stone, Knights Quest, Air Marshall, Field Fare, Nayr, Burma Road, Bay Dean, Valpuiseaux and Iron Shot.

Fans who play the daily double should acquaint themselves with the abilities of the jumpers, for the steeplechase will be the first half of the combination each afternoon through the 20-day Pimlico meeting.

Maryland Aces Win

The Maryland Peewee Aces defeated the St. Michaels School nine yesterday, 13-3. Reds Collins was the winning pitcher while Foster and Morris paced the attack. The Aces are looking for games. Phone Mike Pappas at Hillside 0478.

American League Schedules Ready

American League schedules, in compact booklet form, containing a full list of clubs' 1943 games, are now available to Post readers gratis.

The schedules may be obtained simply by addressing the Baseball Schedule Editor of The Post and inclosing a stamped envelope with return address.

Space for listing the scores of all games is provided in the schedule booklet, with all night and holiday games especially designated.

Churchill Downs

Entries

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $900; special weights; maiden 2-year-olds.

Play Bob	118	Over the Dam	115
Valdina Maiden	118	Paddle	115
O'Goody	115	†Whirlabout	115
Zacapet	118	Hi Grip	115
Alorter	118	Payable	115
Black Swan	118	†Wise Bunny	115
Miss Ada J.	115	Woodford Annie	115

†Hancock and Firestone entry.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Gingall	112	*Surgeon Dick	107
Sumatra III	107	*Connecticut	107
Cloudy Weather	107	Silk Yarn	107
Pure Briar	112	Anopheles	112
Pomkee	112	Valdina Fair	102
*Old Smokey	107	Robert Russell	112
*Some Ad	109	Stand In	112
Winning Chance	112	Point High	112
Prince Belltro	112	Old Book	107
*Tower Maid	104	*Milk Punch	107

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs (chute); purse, $900; special weights; maiden 3-year-olds.

Darby Doc	116	*Gainer	111
Alan F.	116	Evaporate	111
*Bonnie Bold	106	Romolus	116
Pompour Fox	116	Oideam	116
*Gay Bridget	106	Blue Pom	116
Brown Cygnet	116	Pretty Buster	116

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Ste. Frances	111	Arnel	114
Busy Line	115	*Tetra Lily	102
Victory Prince	110	Bolo Babe	107
Miss Tipper	111	*Federal Tax	105
Truthful Bud	110	Sirlette	111

FIFTH RACE—One mile (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds.

Rex-Avis	113	Ida Ei	108
*Termite	108	Sweeping Dream	111
*Sweet Cakes	103	O. K. Sugar	108
*Random Breeze	108	*Honest Pal	111
*Kennebis	111	By Chance	113
*Forevie	111	Miami Springs	113
Be One	113	*Buena Ventura	108
Akrontown	113	Sonny O. B.	113
Red Native	113	Winn Pearl	108

SIXTH RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1200; allowances; 4-year-olds and upward.

Topic	112	Early 'n' Smart	118
Tomuita	118	Lady Romery	107
Miss Militant	110	Black Raider	112

SEVENTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs (chute); purse, $900; allowances; maiden 3-year-olds.

Psychic Knot	111	Come Eleven	116
James Mc.	116	*Feiway	111
Crest	116	Bold Style	111
Vacuum Cleaner	116	*Bolo Way	108
Shuckins	111	Cabin Creek	116
Gold Flare	116	Sportsman	116

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Kai-Hal	113	*Whiscendent	106
Fisherville	113	Nancy's Baby	111
Fee d'Or	108	Albino	108
Old Main Road	108		

Results

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $900; special weights; maiden 2-year-olds.

Lyonstown, 115 (Swain)	4.60	3.60	2.20
*Mouse Hole, 115 (Lynch)		9.20	4.20
Riskton, 115 (Breen)			4.00

*Lesiabett, Shake Sir, Hemite, Zaca Man, Las Vegas, Appeal Agent, Fort Ben, Claybura also ran. Time, 0:55⅘.

SECOND RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Rusty Gold, 104 (Basham)	7.80	3.40	2.80
Batter, 114 (Breen)		3.00	2.80
Treemontier, 114 (Scurlock)			5.00

Away, Pajas, Ouphe, Shirley R., Jim Lipscomb, Runaway Boy, Forest Do also ran.

THIRD RACE — Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; handicap; 3-year-olds.

Whose, 114 (Lynch)	9.40	3.60	3.00
Bankrupt, 120 (Zufelt)		2.40	2.20
Lucky Deal, 112 (Reeves)			2.80

Water Pearl, Miss Mary Jo, Flaming Chance, Letter V., Wild Harp also ran.

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Fiay Hands, 114 (Adair)	6.40	3.00	2.80
Czech Lass, 116 (Cagarella)		3.00	2.80
Valdina Andire, 109 (Zfelt)			8.20

No Other, Tiny's Choice, Hectic Hour, Super Flash, Phalanger, Damie, *Bold Gent, *Late Threat also ran. Time, 0:54⅘.

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1200; handicap; 4-year-olds and upward.

†Wishbone, 116 (Eads)	3.20	2.60	2.20
†Dandy Fox, 118 (Alphonse)		2.60	2.20
Last Gold, 110 (F.A.Smith)			2.80

Sis Baker, Meggy, Equinox also ran. †Calumet Farm entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1500; Matt Winn Handicap; for 3-year-olds.

Amber Light, 123 (Eads)	3.80	2.20	2.20
No Wrinkles, 114 (Breen)		2.40	2.20
Valdina Way, 110 (Zufelt)			2.20

Wise Paisano, All Hoss, Edie Jane also

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

Nellie L., 112 (Eads)	3.60	2.40	2.20
This Is It, 114 (Zufelt)		4.80	3.40
Bold Captain, 114 (Caffarella)			6.80

Bull's Eye, Fire Engine, Air War, Alacyon also ran. Time, 1:14.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Which Man, 115 (Swain)	4.80	3.00	2.40
Thos. 115 (Basham)		4.40	2.20
Valeroso II, 115 (Jemas)			4.40

Here Now, Escolar, Brown Slave, Guaymas, New Glory, Melody Tone, Some Count, Portsmouth, Aircraft also ran.

*Field.

Churchill Selections

1—Alorter, Paddle, Whirlabout.
2—Anopheles, Cloudy Weather, Tower Maid.
3—Pompous Fox, Romulus, Blue Pom.
4—Sirlette, Busy Line, Bolo Babe.
5—Forevie, O. K. Sugar, Akrontown.
6—Early 'n' Smart, Topic, Black Raider.
7—Cabin Creek, Crest, Feiway.
8—Kai-Hi, Whiscendent, Nancy's Baby.
Best bet—EARLY 'N' SMART.
—Louisville Times (*F*).

Rudy Dusek Subs for Emil Against Cox

Because big Emil Dusek injured his back in an accident over the week-end, big brother Rudy Dusek has been selected to pinch hit as an opponent for Crasher Joe Cox in the two-out-or-three-fall feature of the Liberty Athletic Club's wrestling show at Uline Arena tonight.

In the semifinal event restricted to 30 minutes, Milo Steinborn is to supplant Rudy Dusek against Emir Badiu, the Arabian prince.

The meeting of Riotous Rudy and Crasher Cox marks a renewal of one of Washington's most famous wrestling rivalries.

In another bruising 30-minute match Michele Leone, the New England Destroyer, will be paired with Nick Elitch, a whirlwind action producer capable of setting a terrific pace.

In a show opening number set for 8:30 Joe Parelli will be tested by Dick Craddock.

13 Enter Turner's Wrestling Tourney

Thirteen wrestlers already have entered the Eastern States elimination wrestling tournament which will be conducted Thursday night at Turner's Arena, with the winner to receive, in addition to the top cash prize, the Joe Turner Trophy.

Headed by the Canadian Angel, who calls himself the "Man of the Forest," and George Macricostas, the Golden Greek, now bidding to succeed Jimmy Londos as the People's Choice, the list of contestants follows:

Gus Steffin, Philadelphia defense worker; Chief Bamba Tabu, Seminole Indian; Tom Mahoney, Philadelphia; Johnny Long, Baltimore shipyard worker; Dick Lever, Salt Lake City; George Craig, Fort Belvoir soldier; Eddie King, Derby, Pa; Babe Sharkey, Houston, Tex.; Jim Sefano, Baltimore; Indian Chief Thunderbird, Seattle, Wash., and the Masked Czar, a new mystery grappler.

This will be a one-night championship event, with the entries closing today with Promoter Turner at the Arena, Fourteenth and W Streets Northwest. It will be a round-robin battle, with 15-minute battles slated until the two survivors clash over the one-hour route.

Marshall Signs for Uline Bout

Herbert Marshall, hard hitting New York Negro who knocked out Tom Campanella in his debut here last week, yesterday was signed to appear on the Liberty Athletic Club's boxing show at Uline Arena Friday night.

Marshal will meet Sergt. Johnny Kapovich, now of the United States Army and formerly Baltimore's knockout king, in a special eight-round event.

In another eight, previously closed out, Pedro Hernadez, sixth ranking among the world's featherweights, is to box Carroll (Kid) Alexander, local upset conqueror of Joey Archibald.

Marshall, tenth ranking among the world's heavyweights, required only three rounds in which to knock out Campanella, but faces sterner opposition in Sergeant Kapovich, now quartered in Greensburg, Pa.

Jamaica Race Results and Entries

FIRST RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Smoky Snyder	120	†Loftsman	120
*Hermar	115	Harry Helman	120
Ladies First	121	Clip Clop	118
Josie's Pal	115	Magic Key	120
Starry Hope	126	Bob's Boys	126
*Thorino	115	Ring Star	120
*Drash	114	†Mattie J.	110
*Happy Home	110	*Old Rosebush	113
Exemplify	126	Liberty Sand	120
*Oradea	113	*Note	113

†M. Slifkin and G. W. Coburn entry.

SECOND RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Generous	115	Bosley	116
Guinea Club	120	*Bull Reigh	118
Mark	122	Diamond Shoals	117
Aboyne	122	*Vintage Port	114
Last Bubble	120	American Wolf	120

THIRD RACE — Five furlongs; purse, $1500; special weights; maiden 2-year-olds.

Pine Isle	113	†Good Bid	116
Olidor	116	Erasa	116
†Ariel Game	116	Gray Victory	116
Surrogate	116	Republican	116

†Brookmeade Stable entry.

FOURTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $2000; allowances; 3-year-olds.

Pompagle	113	King's Gold	113
True Blue	116	Accord	113
Cincus	113	Manola	113
Card Game	116	Dr. Johnson	116
Le Havre	113	Radio Morale	113
Sunday Puzzle	113	Twosee	113
Tiptoe	116	Strictly Blue	113

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $3000; allowances; 3-year-olds.

Bossuet	113	Eye for Eye	113
†Famous Victory	113	Eurasian	113
*†Four Freedoms	108	Joe Burger	113
Towser	113	Count Fleet	122

†Greenree Stable entry.

SIXTH RACE — One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; 3-year-olds.

Swell Kid	117	*Country Style	113
Color Wee	113	Gerryton	117
Magdala	113		

SEVENTH RACE — One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

*Show House	111	‡Memory Book	123
Stepsome	119	Tacoma	113
*Betty's Bobby	118	*Bohemond	106
*Helen Spot	107	Star of Padula	120
Ballotant	123	*‡Ardenell	118
Allmar	117	*Alca-Gal	104
*Lassagria	115	‡Casot	120
†Orenco	117		

†G. Felkner entry.
‡Louisiana Farm entry.

JAMAICA SELECTIONS

1—Ladies First, Exemplify, Clip Clop.
2—Aboyne, American Wolf, Bull Reigh.
3—Surrogate, Good Bid, Gray Victory.
4—Tiptoe, Twosee, Card Game.
5—Count Fleet, Joe Burger, Towser.
6—Swell Kid, Gerryton, Magdala.
7—Memory Book, Carol, Betty's Bobby.
Best bet—COUNT FLEET.
—Louisville Times (*F*).

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

Good Company, 113 (Mehrtens)	4.10	2.80	2.20
Richard W., 113 (Nash)		5.70	3.00
Bollinger, 113 (Atkinson)			2.40

Plucky Ray, Cinema Queen, Hard Cracker, Espuela also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1500; special weights, for maiden 2-year-olds.

Tit for Tat, 115 (Stout)	11.40	5.50	3.50
Damask Rose, 115 (Lourden)		7.50	4.30
Everget, 110 (Givens)			3.20

Spirit Level, Pilfiare, Light Sandwich, Philogenic, Pleasure Hour, Cattachiptico also ran. Time, 1:00⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $39.60.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

Stocks Close Uneven After Early Upturn

By the Associated Press

New York, April 12.—Stocks faltered at the last in today's market after a general morning advance led by rails and selected industrials.

Gains, running to a point or more for favorites at the best, were whittled down in the final hour and, while plus marks were well distributed at the close, declines were plentiful. Dealings were among the smallest of the past month.

Early bidding was attributed partly to the feeling that last week's tumble, sharpest in nearly a year, might have served as a healthy correction of the lengthy upswing. The good war news also was a steadying influence.

The Associated Press 60-stock average was unchanged at 47.5 after being up .4 of a point at noon. The market again was relatively broad, 912 individual issues being traded. Of these 385 were up, 301 down and 226 unchanged. Transfers of 1,266,000 shares compared with 2,521,410 last Friday and were the lowest for a five-hour stretch since March 24.

The financial sector seemed more interested in the new 13-billion-dollar war loan drive than in the vagaries of securities and, during the coming three-week sales campaign, brokers expressed the opinion that quiet market would be satisfactory for all concerned.

Anaconda slipped in the wake of lower 1942 net figures, while Miami Copper improved on increased arnings.

Bonds were narrow. Hogs broke 40 to 50 cents at Chicago on the Government's price stabilization move. Wheat was up ⅛ to ¾ of a cent a bushel. Cotton was 25 cents a bale higher to down as much.

Late Earnings Statements

Associated Dry Goods Corp. and wholly owned subsidiaries reported net profit for the fiscal year ended January 31 was $2,231,890, equal to $1.72 a common share, against $2,623,066 or $2.37 on common in the preceding year. The 1942 report was after $127,054 loss on sale of realty and $300,000 special contingency reserve, while in 1941, a special reserve of $500,000 was provided for contingencies.

Pennsylvania Glass Sand Corp. and wholly owned subsidiaries showed a net profit for 1942 of $609,937, equal to $1.41 a common share, compared with $746,937 or $1.84 a share in 1941.

Imperial Oil, Ltd., showed a net income for 1942 of $14,663,097, equal to 54 cents a share, against $16,144,069 or 60 cents a share in 1941.

Eastern Illinois Railroad Co. reported 1942 net income amounted to $2,035,369, compared to $218,965 for the year 1941. Total operating revenues for the past year were $23,964,174, against $18,672,227 in 1941.

Marine Midland Corp., bank holding company, today reported net operating earnings after taxes of $902,136, or 15 cents a share, in the first quarter of 1943, compared with $704,547, or 12 cents a share, in the like 1942 period.

Miami Copper Co. reported 1942 net profit of $984,159, equal to $1.32 a share on the capital stock, against 1941 profit of $756,232, or $1.01 a share.

Lehigh Valley Railroad Co. reported net income of $6,373,606 for 1942, the largest since 1929. This compared with net income of $3,256,469 for 1941.

Consolidated Oil Corp. reported net earnings of $18,060,598 in 1942 after setting aside $2,500,000 for contingencies, or $1.42 a common share, compared with $16,472,493 or $1.25 a share, in 1941.

Stone & Webster, Inc. reported consolidated net income for 1942 was $2,478,029, equal to $1.18 a share, compared with $1,824,066 or 87 cents a share in 1941. The report attributed the increase in earnings principally to increased activity in engineering and construction but added that the earnings were subject to renegotiation of Government contracts.

Sperry Corp reported 1942 net income of $7,944,961, before post-war reserves of $2,167,000, equal to $3.94 a share, compared with $9,281,144 or $460 a share in 1941.

Orange Production To Show Sharp Gain

By the Associated Press

Total United States orange production for the 1942-43 season, exclusive of Florida tangerines, was estimated by the Department of Agriculture yesterday at 81,626,000 boxes, an increase of 3,500,000 boxes from the March 1 estimate.

Production totaled 882,434,000 boxes last season and 82,726,000 boxes in the 1940-41 season.

U.A.L. Mileage Gains 12%

United Air Lines registered an increase of more than 12 per cent in revenue passenger miles flown during March as compared with the same month a year ago, according to Harold Crary, vice president in charge of traffic.

Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,266,000; previous day, 1,056,510; week ago, 2,647,920; year ago, 287,710; two years ago, 458,700; January 1 to date, 97,565,141; year ago, 32,290,909; two years ago, 37,912,269.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 12.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	132.22	132.86	131.11	131.27	—0.36
20 rails	34.00	34.49	33.57	33.70	.....
15 utils.	18.06	18.28	17.92	18.05	+0.13
65 stocks	45.47	45.83	45.05	45.16	—0.05

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	70,200
Rails	126,900
Utilities	65,200
65 stocks	262,300

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	59¾	59¾	59¾	—1¼
Adams Exp	34	12	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Adams-Millis	1	27	27	27	.....
Addressog	1	19	19	19	.....
Air Reduction	9	42½	41	41½	+1
Alaska Juneau	60	6⅛	5⅞	5⅞	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	31	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	— ⅛
Alleghany pf	11	15⅝	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf $30	40	16¼	14¾	14⅞	— ⅜
Alleghany pr pf	5	32⅞	32	32½	+1
Allegheny L Stl	12	23¾	23¼	23¼	+ ⅛
Allen Industries	3	8⅝	8½	8½	.....
Allied Chem & Dye	2	154	154	154	.....
Allied Mills	10	20¾	20⅛	20¼	.....
Allied Strs	30	9¾	9	9¼	— ⅛
Allied St pf	2	82	82	82	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	21	34⅜	33¼	33¾	+ ⅜
Alpha P Cem	4	20⅜	20⅛	20⅜	—1
Amal Leather	3	1⅝	1½	1½	— ⅛
Amal Leather pf	1	17	17	17	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	8	77	76½	76½	— ½
Am Ag Ch Del	2	26¾	26½	26⅝	— ⅛
Am Airlines	7	62	60⅛	60⅛	— ⅞
Am Bank Note	10	15⅜	14⅝	14⅞	— ⅛
Am Bosch	16	8⅞	8½	8½	.....
Am Brake Shoe	2	33¾	33¼	33¾	.....
Am Cable & Rad	52	6⅞	6¾	6⅞	+ ⅛
Am Can	5	80	78¼	78¼	— ¾
Am Car & Fdy	15	34¾	33⅞	34	+ ⅛
Am Car & F pf	2	69	68⅜	68⅜	— ⅝
Am Ch & Cable	5	23	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Colortype	1	8⅝	8½	8½	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	7	17	16½	16½	— ⅛
Am Distill	5	20	19½	19½	— ⅛
Am Encaus Til	2	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
Am Export L	12	26	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	17	4⅛	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
Am & F P $6 pf	1	60	60	60	—2½
Am & F P $7 pf	3	67⅝	67½	67⅝	+1⅛
Am & F P 2 pf	137	15¾	14⅜	14⅞	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii S S	3	33½	33	33½	.....
Am Hide & Lea	4	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	3	61¼	60⅞	60⅞	— ⅛
Am Ice	5	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	.....
Am Internat	11	8⅜	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
Am Locomotive	46	14¾	13¼	13½	+ ⅛
Am Locomot pf	14	100	96	96¼	+3¼
Am M & Fdy pf	4	13½	13⅜	13½	+ ⅛
Am M & Met	2	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Am Metal	4	24¼	24	24	.....
Am Pwr & Lt	34	2¼	1⅞	2¼	+ ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	31	31	28¾	28¾	—1
Am P&L $5 pf	39	27⅜	26½	26½	+ ⅛
Am Rad&St S	90	9⅛	8¾	8⅞	.....
Am Roll Mill	20	14	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Am Saf Razor	8	11¼	11	11	+ ⅛
Am Seating	3	15¼	15	15	.....
Am Smelt & R	22	44⅛	43⅜	43⅜	— ⅛
Am Snuff Co	2	43	43	43	.....
Am Stl Fdrs	13	25⅜	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Am Strs	7	13⅞	13⅜	13⅞	.....
Am Stove	2	16¼	16	16¼	.....
Am Sugar Ref	5	25½	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel	14	141¾	140⅝	141	.....
Am Tobacco	5	53	52	52¼	+ ¼
Am Tob B	5	53⅜	53	53⅜	+ ¼
Am Type Fdrs	22	10⅛	9⅝	9⅝	.....
Am Viscose	9	36½	35¾	35¾	.....
Am Viscose pf	1	117½	117½	117½	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks	144	6	6	6	— ⅛
Am Woolen	23	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	8	67½	66	67	— ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	34	6⅜	6	6	.....
Anaconda	107	29¾	28½	28⅝	— ⅛
A P W Paper	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
Arm Ill	54	5¼	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Arm Ill pr pf	12	58¼	56	56	— ¼
Armstr Cork	1	34½	34½	34½	— ¼
Arnold Const	1	8⅞	8½	8½	— ⅛
Artloom Corp	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Assd Dry Gds	9	10¼	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Assd DG 1 pf	1	85½	82	83	—1
Atch T&SF	44	55¼	53¼	53¼	— ⅞
Atch T&SF pf	1	78½	78½	78½	— ⅜
Atl Coast Line	32	32½	31½	31½	— ⅜
Atl Refining	12	22½	22	22¼	+ ⅜
Atlas Corp	13	11	10½	10⅝	.....
Atlas Corp pf	1	51⅝	51⅝	51⅝	— ⅛
Aust Nichols	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	106	5¾	5½	5½	.....
Bald Loco ct	28	16¼	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	80	9	8½	8½	+ ⅛
Balt & Oh pf	48	12⅝	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	3	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Barber Asph	14	17½	17	17⅛	.....
Barker Bros	1	8	8	8	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	13	15⅜	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	5	18⅝	18	18	.....
Bayuk Cigar	1	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Beatrice Cream	1	28	28	28	+ ⅛
Beech-Nut Pack	1	103	102	102	.....
Belding-Hem	15	10⅜	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Bell Aire	15	18⅜	17½	17½	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	6	37¼	37	37	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
B Ind Ln pr pf	1	55	55	55	.....
Best Foods	20	11	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Best & Co	2	27¼	27	27	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	44	64⅜	63	63	— ⅜
Beth St pf	5	116½	116	116½	+ ⅜
Bigelow-Sanf	4	32⅜	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	25	8¼	8	8	.....
Boeing Airpl	27	18½	18	18	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	5	50½	49¾	50½	+ ⅛
Bond Strs	4	21¾	21¼	21¾	.....
Borden Co	5	25¾	25⅛	25⅜	.....
Borg-Warner	22	30½	30	30¼	+ ⅛
Boston & Me	12	5⅜	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Br	10	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	18	25⅞	24¾	24⅞	+ ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	41½	41½	41½	+ ½
Bristol-Myers	1	40	40	40	—1
Bklyn & Qu Tr	106	½	½	½	— ⅛
Bklyn-Man Tr	124	1⅛	1	1	.....
Bklyn Un Gas	3	13¼	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Brunswick-Bal	5	16¼	16	16	+ ⅛
Buda-Yan-Erie	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Budd Mfg	31	5½	5¼	5⅜	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	30	9⅝	9¼	9¼	.....
Buffalo Forge	2	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Bullard Co	7	26½	25⅝	25⅝	— ⅜
Bulova Watch	4	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛
Burling Mills	20	25⅝	24½	24½	.....
Burr Add Mach	9	12¾	12	12	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	13	5	4⅜	5	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	8	8½	7⅞	8⅛	+ ⅛
Butler Bros pf	1	23½	23½	23½	.....
Butte Cop & Z	4	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	+ ⅛
Byers A M Co	18	14¾	13⅜	13½	— ⅛
Byron Jackson	9	19¾	19	19¼	+ ⅜
Calif Packing	9	27	26½	26½	.....
Callahan Z-Lead	17	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	.....
Cal & Hec	25	8⅜	8⅛	8⅛	.....
Camp Wyant	13	18	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	12	19⅞	19¼	19⅜	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	42	10¼	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Cannon Mills	2	41	41	41	+1
Capital Adm A	8	8¼	7⅞	8⅛	+ ⅛
Carpenter Stl	1	29	29	29	.....
Carriers & Gen	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Case (J I) Co	7	106	104	104	+1½
Caterpil Tractor	2	44¼	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	23	33¾	33½	33½	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	25	13⅞	13¼	13½	+ ⅜
Cent Aguirre	9	19	19	19	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	3	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	.....
Cent R R N J	27	11⅞	11	11	+ ⅜
Cent Violeta Sug	5	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Century Rib M	1	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	4	39¾	38½	39½	+1½
Cert-teed Prod	12	5⅞	5¼	5¼	.....
Checker Cab	3	18	17¼	17¼	+1¼
Ches & Ohio	26	42½	42	42¼	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill	7	7¼	7	7	.....
Chi & E Ill A	17	14	13½	13½	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	14	5½	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	5	16	16	16	+ ⅜
Chi Mail Or	9	11⅞	11½	11½	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	11	19¾	19	19	.....
Chi P T pr pf	120	51¾	51½	51½	— ⅛
Chi Rk Is & Pac	4	¾	¾	¾	— ⅛
C R I & P 6% pf	3	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
C R I & P 7% pf	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Chick Cot Oil	1	15½	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Childs Co	4	2⅛	2	2⅛	.....
Chrysler Corp	30	73	72	72	— ⅛
ity Ice & Fuel	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅜
City Stores	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Clark Equip	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	—1¼
Clev Graph Br	3	35	35	35	—1
Climax Molyb	11	45½	44½	45	+ ⅜
Cluett Peabody	1	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	97¾	97¾	97¾	— ¼
Colgate P-P	10	18⅝	18⅜	18½	.....
Collins & Aik	6	23¼	22¼	22¼	+ ⅛
Col Fuel & Iron	1	17	17	17	+ ⅛
Colum Bcast A	2	18⅞	18¾	18¾	.....
Colum G & E	52	3¾	3⅝	3¼	.....
Col G&E 6% pf	5	58½	58	58	.....
Colum Pict	7	16¼	15¾	16	+ ⅜
Colum Carbon	1	88	88	88	—1
Coml Credit	9	34½	34	34	— ¼
Coml Inv Tr	4	36½	36	36	.....
Coml Solvents	32	13¾	13¼	13½	.....
Comw & South	56	1⅛	⅞	1	— ⅛
Comw & So pf	5	48	47	47¾	+ ⅛
Comw Edison	11	23¾	23½	23¾	+ ⅛
Cons-Nairn	8	20½	20⅛	20¼	.....
Cons Cigar	8	17⅛	16¾	16¾	+ ⅛
Cons Copmin	42	6⅛	5⅞	5⅞	.....
Cons Edison	49	19⅜	18¾	18⅞	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	4	96⅞	96½	96½	— ⅜
Cons Film Ind	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
Cons F Ind pf	6	14⅜	13¾	14⅜	+ ⅜
Cons Laundries	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Con Oil	137	10⅞	10½	10½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	10	18½	18¼	18⅜	.....
Cons Vultee pf	1	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Cons RR Cu pf	1	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	.....
Container Corp	5	21¼	20½	20½	— ⅛
Cont Bak	10	7½	7¼	7¼	.....
Cont Can	10	31¼	30½	30½	— ⅜
Cont Diam Fib	21	13⅞	13½	13⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	1	47¼	47¼	47¼	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	103	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Cont Steel	3	24⅛	23	23	.....
Copperweld Stl	6	13⅝	12⅞	13⅜	+ ⅜
Corn Prod	2	55½	55½	55½	+ ⅜
Coty Inc	2	4½	4½	4½	— ⅛
Cty Internat	1	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
Crane Co	27	18½	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Cream of Wh	3	21¼	21	21	.....
Corwn Ck & S	4	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Crown Zellerb	9	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Crucible Stl	14	34⅞	34	34	— ½
Cub-Am Sugar	25	9¼	9¼	9¼	.....
Cuda&y Pack	19	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ⅜
Curtis Pub	60	4¼	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
Curt Pub pr pf	4	32¾	32¼	32¼	+ ¼
Curtiss-Wright	56	9	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	20	23¼	22⅜	23¼	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	1	20	20	20	.....
Davega Stores	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Davison Chem	9	16⅜	15⅞	15⅞	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	23	34	33½	33⅞	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf	3	33½	33½	33½	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	39	15⅞	14⅞	14¾	+ ⅛
Del L & W	92	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ¼
Den & R G W pf	5	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Detroit Edison	8	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	.....
Diam Match	1	30½	30½	30½	—1
Diam Match pf	1	38	38	38	+ ½
Diam T Motor	6	15¼	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	5	28¼	27¾	28¼	+ ⅜
Dist Corps-S pf	1	89½	89½	89½	— ⅛
Doehler Die Cas	1	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	16	22⅛	20⅝	20⅝	— ⅝
Douglas Aircraft	6	67¾	67	67	+1
Dresser Mfg	8	25	24½	24⅞	+ ⅜
Dunhill Int	8	6⅜	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
du Pont de N	7	143	140⅞	140⅞	—1⅝
du Pont pf	1	126	126	126	+ ¼
Eastern Air L	7	36½	36	36¼	+ ⅛
Eastern Roll Mill	3	6¾	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
Eastman Kodak	3	159	158	158	+1½
Eaton Mfg	7	39¾	38½	38½	—1½
El & Mus Ind	6	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
El Auto-Lote	7	35½	35¼	35¼	.....
Elec Boat	12	12¾	12½	12⅝	+ ⅛
El Power & Lt	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
El P & L $6 pf	6	43½	42¾	42¾	+ ⅛
El P & Lt $7 pf	17	48¾	46½	46½	+ ⅜
El Storage Bat	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	.....
Endicott John	1	53½	53½	53½	.....
Eng Pub Service	32	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Erie R R	23	15¾	15¼	15¼	— ⅜
Erie R R cl	140	13¾	12¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Erie R R pf A	6	47¾	46¾	47	+ ⅛
Eureka V Clean	3	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Evans Products	4	9	8⅝	8⅝	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	6	27½	26½	26½	— ½
Fairbanks Morse	11	38¾	38	38	.....
Fajardo Sugar	2	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	2	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ¼
Fed M & Smelt	1	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	.....
Fed Mogul	1	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	12	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
Federal D Strs	1	18½	18½	18½	.....
Fed D Strs pf	2	90	89½	89½	— ½
Fid P Fire Ins	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	+ ½
Firest T&R	23	31⅞	31⅜	31½	+ ⅛
Firest T&R pf	1	107	107	107	.....
Flintkote	7	18½	17⅞	17⅞	+ ⅛
Florence Stove	2	29¾	29½	29½	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	5	6⅞	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Food Machinery	6	46	46	46	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler	16	16	15½	15¾	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug	6	7½	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Freeport Sulph	4	35½	35½	35½	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	7	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Gair (Robt) pf	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	.....
Gar Wood Ind	23	5½	5⅜	5½	+ ⅛
Gaylord Cont	1	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅛
Gen Am Invest	3	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	2	41	41	41	.....
Gen Baking	15	8¼	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	12	6⅞	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	8	5⅞	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	8	13½	13½	13½	.....
Gen Elec	60	35¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Gen Foods	16	37⅞	37¼	37¼	— ⅜
Gen G&E A	43	2	1⅞	1⅞	— ⅛
Gen Motors	53	48¾	48	48	— ⅛
Gen Mot pf	6	128½	128½	128½	.....
Gen Out Adv	1	3½	3½	3½	.....
Gen Out Adv A	1	23	23	23	+1
Gen Prec Eq	3	19	19	19	.....
Gen Print Ink	2	6⅞	6¾	6¾	.....
Gen Pub Serv	1	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	.....
Gen Ry Signal	14	18½	18	18¼	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	13	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Gen Refract	2	21⅞	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	11	21¾	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Gen Tel	9	21½	20¾	20¾	— ⅝
Gen T & Rub	10	18⅜	18	18⅛	— ⅜
Gillette Saf R	21	7½	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros	11	8¼	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Gimbel B 36 pf	1	71⅛	71⅛	71⅛	+ ⅛
Gliddden Co	2	19⅜	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Glidden cv pf	1	46¼	46¼	46¼	— ⅜
Goebel Brew	25	2¾	2¾	2⅝	— ⅛
Goodrich B F	31	36⅜	35⅝	35¾	.....
Goodrich B F pf	2	92½	91⅞	91⅞	— ⅛
Goodyr T & R	2	33¾	32½	32⅝	— ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf	1	95¾	95¾	95¾	— ⅛
Goth Hosiery	4	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛
Graham-Pge M	38	1¾	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
Granby C Min	25	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛
Grand Union	3	12	11⅜	12	.....
Granite City St	4	11⅜	11	11	+ ⅛
Grant W T	1	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	+ ⅛
Gt Nor Ir Ore	2	17	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ry pf	22	29⅝	28½	28½	— ⅝
Gt West Sug	1	26½	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Green H L	3	40	40	40	+ ⅛
Greyhound Cp	14	16⅜	16¼	16½	+ ⅛
Grum Aircr En	10	15⅜	15	15	— ⅛
Guantan Sug	120	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob & Oh	110	8¼	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Gulf M & O pf	18	37⅜	35½	36⅛	+1⅛
Hack Water	2	25	23	25	+1½
Hall-Walker	9	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	.....
Hat Corp Am A	2	6	6	6	.....
Hayes Indust	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Hayes Mfg	3	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Hercules Motor	8	15⅜	14	14	.....
Hercules Pow	1	78	78	78	.....
Hersh Ch cv pf	1	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞	— ⅛
Holland Furn	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	— ⅛
Hollander A	1	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Holly Sugar	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅜
Homestake Min	23	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Houd-Hersh B	6	13½	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Household Fin	1	50	50	50	— ⅛
Houston Oil	23	7¼	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Howe Sound	4	37½	37	37½	.....
Hudson & Man	1	2	2	2	.....
Hudson B M&S	8	26½	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	21	8½	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
Hupp Motor	23	1⅜	1½	1⅜	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	46	13¾	13	13	.....
Ill Central pf	12	27⅜	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Indian Refin	1	12	12	12	+ ⅜
Indpls P & Lt	3	15¼	14¾	14¾	.....
Indust Rayon	3	36⅜	36⅜	36½	.....
Inland Steel	2	69½	69½	70	+ ⅜
Inspirat C Cop	22	14	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Insuransh ct	1	7¼	7¼

Banks Pledge To 'Backstop' Loan Drive

This war is everybody's war, President W. L. Hemingway of the American Bankers Association said yesterday in pledging support of the Nation's 15,000 banks for the Treasury's 13 billion dollar war loan drive.

Hemingway, also president of Mercantile-Commerce Bank & Trust Co. of St. Louis, said the banks would "buy for their own account as much of the loan as is necessary."

The banker predicted more people would participate in the current campaign than in last December's drive.

"While the December drive was an outstanding success," he said, "it did not reach as many people as was desired. But with plans organized in the light of that experience there is no doubt that many more people will be buyers of the Government's securities this time.

"This war is everybody's war and it is important that everybody participate. And it is especially important that the bonds be sold outside of the banks."

In a formal resolution the administrative committee of the bankers association declared.

"That it is to the best interests of the country that the Government's financial needs be supplied directly by the people to the greatest extent possible and to that end we pledge our full support to the Treasury's campaign for the sale of Government bonds. We also assure the Treasury of the willingness of the banks to purchase the amounts of Government securities necessary to supplement sales to the public."

Success of Drive Vital, Says Schram

St. Louis, April 12 (AP).—The American way of life certainly is worth a 4-to-6 per cent mortgage on our national income, Emil Schram, New York Stock Exchange president, declared today.

Estimating the Nation's postwar debt at more than 250 billion, Schram, at a luncheon officially opening the second war loan drive here, asserted:

". . . Fundamental rights . . . are worth preserving regardless of cost in inconvenience, in scarifice, in treasure or in life itself. They are certainly worth a mortgage on the future equal to only about 4 to 6 per cent on a national income of a hundred billion dollars.

"The success of the second war loan drive is essential not only to the winning of the war but to the maintenance of the system of individual enterprises and of our American way of life."

Singling out the securities market as a barometer of public feeling, the New Yorker, who characterizes himself as an Illinois farmer, said the public's appraisal of the money value of corporate stocks and bonds listed on the New York Exchange had increased since April 1 by about 15 billions of dollars.

"The investors of America," he said, "after expressing their profound concern in the months directly following Pearl Harbor are now certain not only that the United Nations will win the war but that our system of individual enterprise will be revitalized by victory."

Resort Town Exceeds Quota in 15 Minutes

Old Orchard, Me., April 12 (AP).—Starting at midnight, it took the resort town of Old Orchard Beach exactly 15 minutes to exceed its second War Loan Drive quota and cause local officials to register a claim to the national record.

William B. Dowlin,, drive chairman, reported that 40 sales totaling $3300 had been made by 12:15 this morning, and added that the community of 2557 persons "expects to sell 8 or 10 times our quota before we're through."

Local Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

After Call

Capital Traction 1st 5s, $1000 at 105½. $1,000 at 105½.

Public Utility Bonds	Bid.	Asked
Am T & T con db 3s, 1956	110	111
Ana & Pot 5s, 1949	106¼	.....
Ana & Pot guar 5s, 1949	112	.....
Ana & Pot mod 3¾s, 1951	106	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5s, 1947	105¼	105¾
City & Suburban 5s, 1948	106¼	.....
City & Suburb mod 3¾s, 1951	105½	.....
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s, 1961	121½	125
Pot Elec Pow 3¼s, 1966	108	.....
Pot Elec Pow 3¼s, 1977	110¼	.....
Washington Gas 5s, 1960	129	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4s, 1951	108	.....
Miscellaneous Bonds		
Ter R & W Cp 1st 4¼s, 1948	103½	.....
Public Utility Stocks		
*Amer Tel & Tel (9)	141¾	.....
Capital Transit (a) (.50)	31½	33
†N & W Steamboat (4)	125	135
Pot Elec Power 6% pf (6)	115½	.....
Pot El Pwr 5½% pf (5.50)	114½	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	19¾	20½
Wash Gas Lt cu con pf (4.50)	94	98
Wash Gas Lt cu pf (5.00)	102	104
Wash Ry & El com (a) (9.00)	480	580
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	113	.....
National Bank Stocks		
†Capital (6)	170	.....
†Liberty (6)	171	200
Lincoln (h) (5)	200	.....
*Riggs (10)	272	.....
Riggs pf (5)	102½	105
Washington (6)	100	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e) (8)	189	.....
†Nat Sav & Tr (1.00)	20	24
Wash Loan & Tr (e) (8)	201	.....
Savings Bank Stocks		
†Bank of Bethesda (.75)	30	.....
Com & Savings (y) (10.00)	325	.....
Fire Insurance Stocks		
†American (6)	125	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	30	.....
National Union (.75)	13½	.....
Title Insurance Stocks		
Columbia (k) (30)	14	16
Real Estate (m) (6)	150	170
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpel. Corp (2.00)	21	.....
Garf com (.70)	9⅝	10¾
Garf 6% cu cv pf (1.50)	25	28
†Lanston Monotype (1.00)	30	.....
Lincoln Serv com (1.25)	11½	16
Lincoln Serv 7% pr pf (3.50)	36	42
Mergenthaler Linó (a) (1.00)	41½	43
Nat Mtge & Inv pf (.38)	4¼	.....
Peop Drug com new (a) (.25)	21	.....
†Real Est M & G pf (.50)	7¼	.....
†Security Storage (4)	64	71
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	52	60
Wdwd & Loth com (p) (2.30)	33	.....
Wdwd & Loth pf (7)	118	.....

*Ex. dividend. (b) Books closed. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2 per cent extra. (f) 3 per cent extra. (h) 85 extra. (k) 20c extra. (m) $1.50 extra. (p) Paid in 1942. (y) 810 extra.

Total sales of bonds Monday, April 12, 1943, par value $2,000.

New York Bond Prices

Total bond sales yesterday, $10,019,500; previous day, $8,283,000; week ago, $19,235,000; year ago, $6,692,900; two years ago, $5,260,500; anuary 1 to date, $1,210,421,150; year ago, $718,371,500; two years ago, $679,584,625.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, April 12.—

40 bonds	95.04	.....
10 higher-grade rails	98.86	—0.02
10 second-grade rails	63.91	—0.07
10 public utilities	110.47	+0.02
10 industrials	106.92	+0.05

Sales in thousands	High	Low	Close
CORPORATION BONDS			
12 Alleg 5 '44	99¼	99	99
8 Alleg 5 '49	89	89	89
7 Alleg 5 '50	77¼	77¼	77¼
28 ‡Alleg Inc 5 '50	71	70	70
42 Ah & F P 5 2030	86	85¼	85¼
19 Am Int 5½ '49	105¾	105	105
138 Am T & T 3 '56	111	110¼	110¾
10 Am Tob 3 '62	103	103	103
5 Arm Del 4 '55	106½	106½	106½
5 A C L 1st 4 '52	89¼	89	89
7 A C L cll 4 '52	95	94¾	94¾
28 A C L 4½ '64	71¾	70¾	70¾
6 B & O 1st m '48	75½	75	75
51 B & O '95 A	45¾	45	45
75 B & O '95 C	50½	49½	50
21 B & O 2000 D	45½	45¼	45½
16 B & O '96 F	45¾	44½	44½
108 B & O cv '60	35¾	34¾	35
29 B & O 4 '48	72¼	71¾	71¾
6 B&OPL&WV 4 '51	64½	64¼	64¼
24 B & O S W '50	59½	58½	58½
6 B & O T C 4 '59	56¼	56¼	56¼
77 ‡Bost Me 4½ '70	52¼	51½	51½
6 Bost Me 4 '60	83¾	83	83½
10 Can N 5 '69 July	108½	108½	108½
8 Can P 4 perp	81½	81½	81½
16 Celan 3½ '62	103½	103¾	103¾
15 †Cen G cn 5 '45	38	37½	37½
8 †Cen G 1st 5 '45	85¼	85	85
39 Cen Pac 5 '60	68¼	67¾	67½
58 Cen P 1st 4 '49	93	93	93
52 †CRR NJ 5 '87	37⅝	36½	36½
13 C&O 3½ '96 E	105½	104¾	104¾
152 †C&Q 5 '71 A	86	85¾	86
16 CB&Q 4½ '77	77	76½	76½
33 CB&Q g 4 '58	92¼	91⅝	91⅝
10 CB&Q 4 Ill '49	99⅞	99½	99½
7 †C&El inc '97	39¼	39¼	39¼
5 CGW 4 '88	72½	72	72½
307 †CMSPP 5 '75	30¼	29¼	29¼
351 †CMSPP 5 2000	9¾	8⅞	8⅞
47 †CMSP 4½ '89 C	57½	57	57
18 †CMSP 5 '89	56¾	54½	54½
14 †C&NW 5 2047	33	32	32
18 †C&NW 5 '87	47	47	47
134 †C&NW 4¾ '49	8	7½	7½
24 †CNW 4½ 2037	32¼	31½	31½
43 †C&NW 4 '87	46¾	45¾	45¾
5 †C&NW 4 '87 st	46½	46¼	46⅜
81 †CRIP 4½ '52 A	29	27¾	27¾
57 †CRIP 4½ '60	8½	8¼	8¼
96 †CRIP 4 '88	47½	46¾	47¼
258 ‡†CRIP r 4 '34	27	25¾	25¾
37 COCSL 4½ '77	57⅜	56½	56½
42 Cl UT 5 '73	80¼	79	79½
8 Cl UT 4½ '77	72	71½	72
26 †Col & 4½ '80	37⅝	37	37
317 Col G 5 '52 May	100	99¼	100
10 Col G 5 '61	96½	96½	96½
6 Com Ed 3½ '58	113½	112½	112½
10 Con Ed 3¼ '68	106½	106½	106½
8 Con Oil 3½ '51	104¾	104	104¾
18 †Cuba N 5½ '42 r	38¾	38¾	38¾
40 Del & H r 4 '43	67¾	66¾	67¾
8 †D & R G 4½ '36	36¾	36⅛	36⅛
106 ‡D & R G 4 '36	37¾	36	36
10 †D & RG W 5 '55	7½	7½	7½
58 †D & RG W 5 '55	7¾	6¾	6¾
38 †D & RG W 5 '78	27¾	27¼	27½
9 Duq Lt 3½ '65	110½	110½	110¾
19 ‡Erie 4½ 2015	87	86½	86½
9 Erie 4 '95	95½	95½	95½
5 Firest T & R 3 '61	101¾	101¼	101¼
10 †Fla E C 5 '74	29½	28¾	29¼
8 Gen Stl C 5½ '49	99½	99	99¼
6 Goodrich 4½ '56	106½	106¾	106¾
12 Gt Nor 4½ '76 D	92¾	92⅜	92¾
24 Gt Nor 4½ '77 E	93½	92½	92½
7 Gt Nor 4 '46 G	103½	103¼	103¼
9 Gt Nor 4 '46 H	102½	102⅛	102⅛
22 G M & O 4 '75	79½	79	79
40 ‡G M & O inc 2015	59	58½	58¾
44 Hud C 5 '62 A	48½	47½	47½
20 †H & M r 5 '37	59¼	58	58
27 †H & M inc 5 '37	27¼	26¾	27
6 Ill Bell 2¾ '81	102¾	102⅛	102⅛
12 I C 4 '52	63	62¼	62¼
16 I C 4 '53	59	58¼	58¼
14 I C r 4 '55	57¼	56½	56¾
10 †I C 4¾ '66	51½	51	51
46 ICCSL 5 '63 A	56¾	55¼	55¼
51 ICCSL 4½ '63	52⅜	52	52
35 †Int G N 6 '52	15	14¾	14¾
36 †Int G N 1st 6 '52	37	36	36
74 †Int G N 5 '56 B	34¾	34½	34½
5 Int H E 6 '44	51	51	51
6 Int T & T 4½ '52	71¾	71	71¾
46 Int T & T 5 '55	74⅜	74	74⅛
10 Jones & L 3½ '61	93½	93½	95½
26 †K C Fl S 4 '36	79½	78⅜	79
15 K C Sou 5 '50	77⅛	76½	76⅜
20 Lac G 5½ '53	89	89	89
44 Leh V H T 5 '34	60¾	58¾	60½
5 L V NY 4½ '50	69	68¾	69
15 Leh V 5 2003	48	46⅜	47½
60 Leh V 4½ 2003	42½	42	42½
171 Leh V 4 2003	40	39	39
9 Lou & A 5 '59	92⅜	92¼	92⅜
5 L & N 4½ 2003	100	99½	99¼
91 L & N 3¾ 2003	88½	88½	88½
10 Manati S 4 '57	57	57	57
17 ‡MSPS&SM g 5 '38	22¾	22½	22⅝
66 ‡MSPS&SM g 4 '38	22½	22¼	22⅜
29 M-K-T 5 '62 A	56½	55¾	56
33 †M-K-T adj 5 '67	34¾	34¼	34¼
42 M-K-T 1st 4 '90	55¼	54	54
11 M-K-T 4 '62 B	49¼	45¾	49
111 †Mo P 3½ '49	11	10	10
10 †Mo P 5 '65 A	48¼	48	48¼
91 †Mo P 5 '77 F	48½	48	48
21 †Mo P 5 '78 G	48¼	47¾	47¾
5 †Mo P 5 '80 H	48¼	48¼	48¼
53 †Mo P 5 '91 I	48½	47⅝	47⅝
159 †Mo P g 4 '75	17	16	16
5 MWPPS 6 '65	112	111½	112
47 Mor & E 4½ '55	43¾	42	42
26 Mor & E 3½ 2000	48¾	47⅞	48
5 Nat Dairy 3½ '60	106¼	106¼	106¼
6 N O Term 4 '53	89¼	89¼	89¼
16 †N O TM 5½ '54	65	64½	64½
112 N Y C r 5 2013	63¼	62¼	62¼
87 N Y C 4½ 2013 A	58	56⅝	56⅝
62 N Y C cn 4 '98	62¼	61½	61¾
83 N Y C cv 3½ '52	77	76⅝	76⅝
28 N Y C H R 3½ '97	83¾	83	83
20 N Y Ch & L 5½ '74	88⅛	88¼	88¼
24 N Y Cn & L 4½ '78	76½	76½	76¼
15 †NY NH & H 6 '48	48¾	48¾	48¾
29 †NY NH&H 4½ '67	46¼	45⅞	46
16 †NY NH&H 4 '55	44⅛	44	44
6 †NY NH&H 4 '56	44	43¼	43¼
26 †NY NH&H 4 '57	15	14¼	14¾
16 NY O & W r 4 '92	11	10⅝	10⅝
67 †NY W & B 4½ '46	16¾	15¾	15¾
14 †Norf & S 2014	45¼	44¼	44¼
101 †Nor P 5 2047	73⅞	72¾	72¾
8 Nor P 5 2047 D	64	63½	64
10 Nor P 4½ 2047	59½	58½	58½
12 Nor P 4 '97	83½	83	83
29 Nor P 3 2047	49½	47¾	48¼
16 Otis St 4½ '62	100¾	100¾	100¾
6 Para Pict 4 '55	104¼	104½	104⅛
8 Pen P & L 3½ '69	108	108	108
17 Pen RR g 4½ '65	106¾	106½	106⅝
10 Pen RR g 4½ '81	103½	103¼	103⅜
5 Pen RR 3¾ '70	95½	95½	95½
22 Pen RR 3½ '52	96½	96½	96½
16 Pere Marq 4½ '80	73	72½	73
10 Phelps D 3½ '52	105½	105½	105⅝
20 Philco 4¼ '61	103¾	103¾	103¾
53 †Ph R C 6 '49	13⅜	12¾	12⅞
5 Phil Pet 1¾ '51	108	108	108
32 Portl G E 4½ '60	95⅜	94¾	94¾
11 Rdg 4½ '97 A	87	86½	86½
7 Rep Stl 4½ '61	104½	104	104
5 Rep Stl 4½ '56	103¾	103¾	103¾
6 †Rio G W 4 '49	38½	38½	38½
7 †StLIMS 4 RG '33	86¼	86	86
74 †StLSF 5 '50 B	22¾	22½	22½
221 †StLSF 4½ '78	22½	22¼	22¾
48 †StLSF 4 '50 A	56½	55¾	56
175 †Sea A L c 6 '45	25	24	24
50 †Sea A L adj 5 '49	45	44¼	44½
32 †Sea A L rf 4 '59	24¾	23¾	24
3 Sea-A P 6 '45	26¼	26¼	26¼
38 SoPac 4½ '68	64	63	63
146 So Pac 4½ '81	60½	59⅞	60
34 So Pac 4½ '69	61½	61½	61⅝
10 So Pac rf 4 '55	84½	84	84½
20 So Pac cll 4 '49	86¼	86	86¼
49 So Pac 3¾ '46	97¾	97¾	97¾
51 So Pac 4½ Or '77	66	64¾	64¾
8 So P SFT 4 '50	96	95¾	95¾
6 Sou Ry 6½ '56	99¼	99¼	99¼
39 Sou Ry g 4 '56	78¾	78	78½
5 Std Oil NJ 3 '61	104⅛	104⅛	104⅜
11 Texas Corp 3 '65	106	105⅞	105⅞
13 T & P 5 '79 C	81	80¼	80½
67 †Third Ave 5 '60	25½	24¾	24¾
60 Un Pac 1st 4 '47	108¾	108¼	108¼
9 Un Pac 3½ '71	101½	100¾	100¾
5 UnC-WS 5 '52	98¼	98	98¼
11 Un Drug 5 '53	101⅜	101	101⅜
20 Utah P & L 5 '44	98¾	98½	98¾
5 Va Ry 3¾ '66	108½	108½	108½
34 Wab 4½ '81	39	37¾	37¾
20 Wab 4 '81	48½	47½	47½
17 W Sh 4 2361	59	58	58
18 W Md 4 '52	91½	91	91½
39 †WPac 1st 5 '46	64½	63½	64
148 †WPac 5 '46 asd	64⅜	62¾	63⅛
5 West Un 5 '50	92	92	92
47 West Un 5 '60	90¾	90	90
10 West Un 4½ '50	94	93½	94
21 †Wis Cen 4 '49	60	59½	59½
17 †WisC 4 S D '36	23	19½	19½
127 Young S T 3¼ '60	98	102½	102¾
5 Young S T 3¼ '60		97¾	97¾

Bituminous Coal Output Slumps

By the Associated Press

Bituminous coal production fell to the lowest point since January 9 in the week ended April 3, Solid Fuels Coordinator Ickes reported yesterday.

Ickes attributed the decline to the fact that many miners observed as a holiday, April 1, anniversary of their first eight-hour-day contract.

Production in the week was estimated at 11,150,000 tons, compared with 12,650,000 tons in the previous week and 11,100,000 tons in the week ended January 9.

Anthracite production totaled 1,375,000 tons, compared with 1,341,000 tons in the preceding week. Ickes said anthracite miners worked the full six-day week.

Week's Steel Rate Dips

New York, April 12 (AP).—Steel operations this week were scheduled at 98.8 per cent of rated capacity, or a total of 1,710,900 tons, the American Iron and Steel Institute reported today. The percentage figure was off slightly from last week when capacity was estimated at 99.6 per cent, or 1,724,700 tons.

Local Produce

Eggs and Live Poultry

(Prices paid net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations April 12: Whites, U. S. grade A, large, 39; U. S. grade A, medium, 35@36, average 35½; U. S. grade B, large, 37; U. S. grade C, 33. Browns, U. S. grade A, large, 39; U. S. grade A, medium, 36; U. S. grade B, large, 37; U. S. grade B, medium, 34@35, average 35½; U. S. grade C, 33@34½, average 34.

Current receipts, nearby ungraded eggs, whites, 34@34½; mixed colors, 33@33½. Receipts, Government graded eggs, 563 cases.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl, receipts too limited to establish basis for prices; roosters, 5½ lbs. and over, 18@20; broilers, under 3 lbs., 28; fryers, 3 to 4 lbs., 29½.

Fruits and Vegetables

(Compiled by Food Distribution Administration.)

Sales to 8 a. m. on yesterday's wholesale market in less than carlot quantities:

APPLES—Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, U. S. 1, bushel baskets, Winesaps, 2¼-in. minimum, 2.50@2.75; Yorks, 2¼-in. minimum, 1.60@1.75; Staymans, 2¼-in. minimum, 1.75@2.00; Black Twigs, 2¼-in. minimum, 2.00@2.25; Golden Delicious, 2¼-in. minimum, 1.60@1.75.

ORANGES—Florida, Valencias, combination grade, wire-bound boxes, 3.00@3.50; half-box sacks, 1.50@2.00; bushel baskets, 2.25@2.50; California, standard boxes, navels, 5.25@5.50.

GRAPEFRUIT — Florida, wire-bound boxes, Duncans, combination grade, 3.00@3.25; Marsh seedless, combination grade, 3.25@3.50; No. 2, 3.00@3.25; half-box sacks, Duncans, combination grade, 1.00@1.25, poorer lower.

LEMONS—California, standard boxes, No. 1, 360s, 6.25@6.50.

ASPARAGUS — Market about steady; truck receipts light; pyramid crates, dozen bunches, green, South Carolina, large size, 4.00@4.50; medium size, 4.00; small size, 3.50; few fine quality and condition high as 5.00; California, select, 6.50@7.00; extra select, 7.00; fancy, 6.50; extra fancy, 7.00@8.00.

POTATOES—Old and new stock, no supplies in the market.

CABBAGE—Market about steady; truck receipts light; Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, domestic round type, packed locally, 4.00.

LETTUCE—Market slightly stronger; Arizona, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 5 dozen, 7.50@8.00.

ONIONS—Market steady; supplies very light; New York, 50-lb. sacks, yellows, U. S. 1, 2.75.

SNAP BEANS—Market steady; supplies light; Florida, bushel hampers, plentiful, best, 6.50; fair condition, 5.00.

SWEET POTATOES — Market steady; supplies very light; North Carolina, bushel baskets, Nancy Halls and Puerto Rican, U. S. 1, 3.50@3.75.

Baltimore Wheat

Baltimore, April 12 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, domestic, 1.61¼ opening price, 1.61¼ settling price, 1.61½ closing price.

Demand Deposits Show Sharp Gain

By the Associated Press

Demand deposits increased $1,107,000,000 while United States Government deposits declined 857 million dolars in banks in 101 leading cities during the week ended April 7, the Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday.

Holdings of Treasury bills were up 156 million dolars, reserve balances with Federal Reserve banks 320 million dollars, and deposits credited to domestic banks 300 million dollars.

Commercial, industrial and agricultural loans declined 85 million dollars, New York reporting a drop of 38 million dollars and the Chicago district 20 million dollars.

Bell Aircraft Workers Go on 54-Hour Week

Buffalo, April 12 (AP).—Bell Aircraft Corp, announced that all employes in manufacturing departments of its Niagara Falls assembly plant will work nine hours a day, six days a week, beginning today.

A reason for adopting the 54-hour workweek, the company said, was that "most assembly operations are performed on a team basis and can be carried on more effetcively and smoothly if all the members of the team are on the job all the time."

Those departments have been operating on a 48-hour, stagger-shift system whereby some members of each assembly team were of every workday. Under the new schedule all will have the same day off. Time and a half will be paid for all hours worked over 40.

Over-the-Counter

The following nominal quotations have been furnished by Washington members of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.:

BONDS	Bid.	Asked.
City Club 1st 6s	50	.....
Consol Title 6s, 1951	99½	.....
D C Paper Mills 3s, 1946	15¾	.....
Mayflower H 5s, 1950, ex-stk	99	102
Mayflower H 5s, 1950, ws	141	.....
Natl Press Bldg 3-5s, 1950	94	97
Natl Press Bldg 4½s, '50, w-i	51¾	56½
Racquet Club 1st 3s, 1945	53½	.....
Wash Auditorium 6s, 1944	85	.....
Wash Properties 7s, 1952	84	87
STOCKS		
Amer Co pfd	62	68
Amer Co com	17	.....
Anacostia Bank	160	.....
Barber & Ross pf	59	.....
Barber & Ross com	11½	.....
City Bank	20½	.....
Columbia Natl Bank	164	.....
Consol Title pfd	40½	.....
Consol Title com	5½	.....
Dist Natl Sec pfd	50	.....
East Wash Savgs Bank	15	.....
Fidelity Storage Co	118	.....
Financial Credit Co units	11¾	.....
Griffith Con Corp pfd	104	.....
Griffith Con Corp com	.....	40
Hamilton Natl Bank	29½	.....
Intl Finance units	11¾	.....
Mayflower Hotel	4¼	.....
Merch Tr & Stg pf	19½	.....
Mt Vernon Mtg Corp pf	¼	.....
Munsey Trust Co	87½	.....
Natl Met Bank	235	.....
Natl Mtge & Inv	15c	.....
Natl Press Bldg pf	4¾	5½
Raleigh Hotel	38	.....
Real Est Mtge & Gty A	¾	.....
Real Est Mtge & Gty B	1⅜	.....
Second Natl Bank	66	.....
Security Savgs&Coml Bk	164	185
Suburban Natl Bank	14½	.....
Union Finance Co units	26	.....
Union Trust Co	67	70
Wash Properties	6¾	.....
Wash Ry & Elec units	13½	15¼
Wash Sanitary Housing	105	.....
Wash Sanitary Impvt	22	.....

Government Bonds

(Dollars and thirty-seconds.)

Treasury Sales!	High	Low	Last
1 3¾s, '47-'43	100.15	100.15	100.15
11 3¼s, '46-'44	102.17	102.17	102.17
2 1¾s, '48	100.13	100.13	100.13
8 2½s, '53-'49	106.12	106.12	106.12
5 2s, '56-'51 Dec.	100.5	100.5	100.5

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"—Well, I must say, Doctor Snodgrass can't be half as busy as he makes out to be, if he can find time to send a bill!"

Dairy, Inc., 1; Frank R. Jelleff, Inc., 1; Holmes & Son, 1; Pennsylvania Building Supply Co., 1; Simon Distributing Co., 1, and William E. Miller Furniture Co., 1.

Marlow Coal Co. and Woodward & Lothrop offered some trucks in case of an emergency, and Hechinger Co. have trailer-trucks available now.

Possibility of available trucks was given by Doubleday-Hill Electric Co., 1; Manhattan Laundry Co., some; Gude Brothers, 1; Security Storage Co., 1, and Washington Shade & Awning Co., 1 after May.

The special committee appointed to make the survey, headed by Harry J. Miller, was comprised of Jack J. Blank, Washington I. Cleveland, M. F. Finan, J. M. Jamieson, Louis Lowe, R. E. Nash, Robert H. Ross, James A. Sullivan, Glen M. Vickrey and John M. Waters.

D.C. Merchants Lend 40 Trucks For Skid Pumps

Awaiting only mobilization by the Fire Department, more than 40 heavy trucks for mounting skid-type pumps have been loaned to auxiliary firemen for civilian defense work by a group of Washington merchants. Still more have been promised in the event of an emergency.

At the request of the Commissioners, the Public Order Committee of the Board of Trade conducted a survey among District firms to determine how many skid-mount trucks would be available for the duration. Results of their preliminary investigation were announced yesterday at the Board of Trade luncheon in the Harrington Hotel.

About 60 skid-type pumps, which would have been transferred to another city had no mounts been obtained, are on hand, necessitating further donations, on a loan basis, by local merchants. Trucks must be of 1½- or 2-ton size. Also needed are trailer trucks, lighter in weight, for carrying trailer-type pumps. The Fire Department has about 90 of this type.

Demonstration Planned

Once the equipment is installed, the Fire Department plans to hold a public demonstration of the apparatus by the auxiliary.

Appreciation of the work of the Board of Trade is securing the cooperation of the merchants was expressed yesterday by Commissioner John Russell Young and Fire Chief Stephen T. Porter. Both stressed the importance of this type of protection in Washington.

Truck Contributors

Contributors of trucks on which to mount skid pumps were:

American Sales Co., 2; R. P. Andrews Paper Co., 1; S. Kann Sons, 2; Lansburgh & Bros., 2; Chestnut Farms-Chevy Chase Dairy, 10; Griffith-Consumers Co., 3 or more; Barber & Ross, 1; Elite Laundry, 2 to 10; Julius Garfinckel & Co., 2; Fries, Beall & Sharp Co., 1; Embassy-Fairfax

Dr. D'Eca Speaks Tonight

Dr. Raul D'Eca, assistant director of radio news translations in the Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, will speak to the Mount Pleasant Citizens Association's meeting tonight at 8 o'clock at Bancroft School, Eighteenth and Newton Streets Northwest.

Witness Declines to Identify Suspect in Berth Slaying

By the Associated Press

Albany, Oreg., April 12.—Harold Wilson, a Marine Corps private, declined today to identify Robert E. Lee Folkes as the man he saw emerge from lower 13, the berth in which Mrs. Martha Virginia James of Norfolk, Va., was slain aboard a limited train early January 23.

During cross-examination of Wilson, key State's witness at the murder trial of Folkes, the train's Negro second cook, Defense Attorney Leroy Lomax pointed to Folkes and asked:

"Is that the man you saw coming out of the berth?"

Wilson replied: "I don't know."

Wilson, the only witness disclosed by the State to have seen the knife killer of the 21-year-old Navy officer's bride, told Friday how he saw a man climb out of lower 13 and run out of the car. Wilson occupied the berth above Mrs. James.

Wilson admitted, under questioning, he told officers early in the investigation that the man wore a brown pin-stripe suit. In testimony Friday he said the man wore a dark overcoat, an assertion also made by District Attorney Harlow Weinrick in his opening statement.

"Didn't you decide that the man wore an overcoat after the district attorney said he 'must have worn an overcoat with a knife up a sleeve'?" Lomax asked.

"No," Wilson said, explaining that he was "excited and shocked" at the time of the slaying.

"My decision that the man wore an overcoat came after the excitement had subsided and I had time to give clear consideration to what I had witnessed," said Wilson.

Lomax asked Wilson about a blood-spattered towel the marine said he found by him. Wilson said he found the towel in another sleeping car—one behind the diner—after the train left Eugene, Oreg., its first stop after Mrs. James was killed. Wilson said he discovered it while aiding officers in their investigation.

"Did you ever tell any of those officers that the man who left the berth was a white man?" asked Lomax.

"No, I never did," Wilson replied.

Lomax asked slowly and deliberately: "Was he a white man?"

"I don't know," Wilson said.

Folkes, who had been apparently disinterested in the trial previously, was keenly interested in the cross-examination of Wilson.

Trial of Three 'Defense Brokers' Starts Here

Three Los Angeles men went on trial in District Court yesterday charged with conspiring to defraud and making false statements to the Government in connection with the National Schools of Los Angeles which trained military personnel as radio and auto mechanics.

The defendants are Louis and Joseph Rosenkranz, president and secretary-treasurer, respectively, of

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

Davis Won Fight on Press Coverage of Food Parley

BEHIND the proposed banning of the press from the International Food Conference was a test of whether the press and the public should be in on future international conferences, particularly the peace conference.

When the press censorship code was first devised, the State Department wanted criticism of foreign policy and diplomatic discussions barred from press comment, but other Government departments refused to back it up. So also did Chief Censor Byron Price.

Later, however, the State Department squeezed into the censorship code a very loosely worded rule banning "premature disclosure of diplomatic negotiations or conversations." Just what "diplomatic" means, no one quite knows, and its interpretation largely depends on the judgment of the censor.

However, the real test came with announcement of the International Food Conference, when the President volunteered the statement that the press would not be permitted in the neighborhood of the town (Hot Springs, Va.,) where the conference was to be held.

After this announcement, the President asked Press Secretary Steve Early what he thought of the idea. Early reacted against it. The President, not pleased, went on to push his point home, explaining to Steve that he didn't want newsmen buttonholing delegates to find out what was happening.

Early shifted his ground, concurred with his chief. However, OWI Director Elmer Davis did not. When he heard this news, he emphatically differed with his boss in the White House, argued that newsmen must be permitted to cover the food conference, and this was no time to begin infringing on the right of the public to know what was happening.

He won only a partial victory. The battle is not so important regarding the food conference. But it is important as a precedent when it comes to writing the peace—an event in which the mother of every soldier son will be vitally interested.

British Jail Newsman

REASON New York Times Correspondent Frank Kluckhohn was jailed for ten days in North Africa by the British Army was that he impugned the motives of British military leaders.

He tried to send a service message to his paper in New York—not for publication but for the editor's information—to this effect:

The British are using other troops to do the dirty work in North Africa, so they can march up the coast to victory.

It is suspected here that Kluckhohn heard this tale of criticism from some disgruntled French or American soldiers, and sent it on for the information of his editors in New York.

But the censor caught it, and referred it to General Montgomery, who is a rigid disciplinarian. Incensed and infuriated at the "utter falsity" of the story, he is reported to have said, "They call me a martinet; well, by God, this time I'll behave like one."

So he threw Kluckhohn in the clink for ten days.

NOTE: When Montgomery commanded the Third Division in France, before the fall, he called it the Iron Division, and took great pride in the ability of his men to do all the dirty work of war. Comrades say he has the same feeling about his Eighth Army.

No Ships for China

THE deal to give China a pair of Liberty ships is off. It was going to be a fine United Nations gesture, with christening by Mme. Chiang Kai-shek, and names supplied by the Generalissimo himself.

But a row started over wages for the Chinese crew. Chinese Consul General Tsune-chi Yu in New York wanted to pay the crew Panamanian wages, comparable to United States standards.

Since the Chinese government would own and operate the ships, he figured Chinese seamen could be paid whatever wages China pleased. However, this would mean wage revolt from 10,000 Chinese seamen in British ships, plus the Chinese crews of Dutch and Norwegian vessels.

Chinese on these United Nations ships are paid much less than the American scale, even though they have received three war increases. So British, Dutch and Norwegian governments urged that current pay levels be maintained. In this they were supported by the United States War Shipping Administration. If China was to be given two new Liberty ships, she must pay her crews current Chinese wages, not United States wages, they argued. Otherwise there would be a tremendous walk-out of Chinese on United Nation ships. But Chinese Consul General Tsune stood fast in his demands for the higher scale.

RESULT: The deal was called off.. Madame Chiang will not christen two new Liberty vessels.

Puerto Rican Hotspot

IT LOOKS as if the turbulent island of Puerto Rico would get a new commissioner of education as a result of disregarding President Roosevelt's instructions that the English language must be made compulsory in the Puerto Rican schools.

The present commissioner of education, Dr. Jose M. Gallardo, has just received an acid reprimand from Secretary of the Interior Ickes, who said:

"I am confident that the President would not have tendered you this appointment if he had not had my assurance and yours that this (teaching of English) would be the keystone of your school policy. I am gravely disappointed, and I shall, of course, fulfill my obligation to advise the President as to my feelings."

The whole question of teaching English on the Spanish-speaking island of Puerto Rico flared into the open when the Chavez Senatorial Committee visited the island and Senator Taft unearthed a letter of the President's written to Commissioner Gallardo in 1937 urging: "It is an indispendable part of American policy that the coming generation of American citizens in Puerto Rico grow up with complete facility of the English tongue."

However, Commissioner Gallardo told the committee that teaching both English and Spanish was extremely difficult and had not been carried out in the lower grades. Most Puerto Rican children do not progress beyond the sixth grade so this is equivalent to omitting the teaching of English altogether.

Since then President Roosevelt has written to Senator Chavez reinforcing his earlier position regarding the English language, and it looks as if this would be one of the hot spots in the probe of the so-called "India of the Western Hemisphere."

Pace Estate Wins Contest Over D. C. Tax

The District government was refused the inheritance tax on the $316,000 estate of Charles F. Pace, former financial clerk of the Senate, who died here in 1940 at the age of 65, according to a decision rendered yesterday by the United States Court of Appeals which ruled that despite Pace's 27 years in Washington as a Federal employe his legal domicile was his native State of Florida.

The petitioner in the case was Miss Elizabeth C. Pace, a sister, of 1869 Wyoming Avenue Northwest, who had paid $605.15 under protest as partial inheritance tax on the estate. The Corporation Counsel's office said yesterday that an additional $17,727.45 in inheritance taxes on the remainder of the estate was probably lost to the District because of the appellate court's decision.

Associate Justice Fred M. Vinson, who wrote the decision, said that "the 27 years of official service here are only material to the issue of the waning of a will to return (to his native State of Florida). For absenteeism alone does not operate to effect a change in domicile.

"The Supreme Court has recently reaffirmed the long standing proposition that mere length of time devoted to the Federal service in the District is not enough, in itself, to deprive a Federal employe of his domicile of origin, and that the intention to leave the Federal employment and return to the territorial confines of one's domicile of origin need not be related to any definite date."

In the opinion of the appeals court it had never been the wish of Pace to make his home in Washington but that he often had expressed the desire to return to Florida when his period of Federal service was over.

The Pace estate consisted of $58,000 in real estate in Florida; $250,000 in intangible assets, consisting principally of United States Treasury Bonds and Federal Land Bank Bonds and $8606.11 in cash. The will, although filed here, was probated in his home city, Starke, Fla.

The Appellate Court's decision cited the fact that Pace had always remained a qualified voter of Florida and that he had never shown any marked interest in District affairs. The decision also stated that at one time he had been urged by his friends in the Senate to accept a higher position but had refused because he did not want to become a legal resident of the District.

In concluding the opinion Justice Vinson stated, "We are of the opinion that the record discloses that the Board (of Tax Appeals) erroneously concluded on rehearing that the decedent had failed to overcome the presumption, arising from his "living" in the District, that he was domiciled therein. The petitioner amply sustained the requisite burden of proof that the decedent maintained his domicile in Florida."

The corporation counsel's office indicated yesterday that because of the precedent involved the case would probably be taken to the United States Supreme Court. It was pointed out, too, that Florida does not have a State inheritance tax.

AWAY GO CORNS
Doctor's 4-Way Relief Acts At Once
1. Sends pain flying
2. Quickly removes corns
3. Prevents corns, sore toes
4. Eases tight shoes
No other method does all these things for you. You'll be delighted with the results you get with Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. Cost but a trifle.
Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

ALCOHOLISM is a disease
Institutional treatment for only several days is required to eliminate the craving and desire, and also to create an aversion to alcohol in all its forms.
Controlled, Operated and Supervised by Licensed Physicians.
Write or Call for Free Booklet
Greenhill Institute
3145 16th St. N.W.
Phone Day or Night—CO. 4784.

It pays to advertise your wants in The Post.

CHEVROLET WANTED
WILL PAY UP TO $900.00 CASH
We Buy Any Make Car to Sell to Critical War Workers
CASH—NO CHECKS
FLOOD PONTIAC
4221 Connecticut Ave. WOodley 8400

Since 1885 HALL'S Restaurant and Garden
7th & K Sts. S.W. • Off the Waterfront
Tuesday and Thursday Special, 60c—11:30 to 2 P. M.
★ FRIED CHICKEN, MARYLAND STYLE ★
Mashed Potatoes Vegetables
Whole Broiled Live MAINE LOBSTER $1.40
CHOICE STEAKS, CHOPS, CHICKEN
MIXED DRINKS—IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC WINES AND LIQUORS
FRANK HALL, Prop. AMPLE PARKING SPACE STerling 8580
OPEN 11 A.M. TO 11 P.M. WEEK DAYS—CLOSED SUNDAYS

GOOD LIVING

Comes *Only* from Industrial Progress

THE more we believe in the Four Freedoms, the greater our obligation to understand them, and to know exactly what we have to do to enjoy *all* of the advantages they imply.

Take Freedom from Want, for instance. Where will it come from? Will it be the gift of a government department? Can it be created by issuing orders and directives?

▶ Of course not. Executives and government departments get their powers as well as their money from Congress. Can Congress create Freedom from Want by law?

Not in the final analysis. Congress can only allocate the total energies of our nation by law. It can take all the good living there is and divide it up differently.

So, if you happen to live poorly and want to live better, it's to your interest to see that Congress does a very wise job when the time to divvy up arrives.

Congress can assume either that industry can't grow any more and try to solve the problem by dividing up existing jobs, or it can stimulate *more* good living, through wise laws that encourage Industrial progress and make more jobs.

▶ Multiplication will work a lot better than division, in this case.

If Congress will hold on to the fact that art, science, political experiments, luxuries AND necessities *all* must have their foundations in healthy industry, it will be more likely to pass only those laws which encourage industrial growth.

"Seed Money" an Example

When Congress, and the people, realize that business progress is the foundation of all improvement, our tax laws will stop confusing personal profit (salaries and dividends) with reinvested profit.

Profit held for reinvestment is the SEED MONEY of business. It is the money a business saves from current operations to insure future growth.

▶ Business will need billions of "Seed Money" dollars when the war is over. But, under the present tax law, industry cannot save as it should for that rainy day.

You hear lots of talk about the jobs that will result from the transparent automobiles and the sky-sedans that industry will build after the war, but not enough talk about the need for SEED MONEY to turn those hopes into realities.

The practical fact is that business cannot adjust itself to postwar production without "Seed Money."

"Seed Money" will pay for the research that must come before new and better postwar products can be built. It will pay for re-tooling when new models are produced. It will pay for the study of methods to get the lower costs that will make it possible for more people to buy. It will pay for setting up new distributors and dealers, and for hundreds of other activities that are involved in the growth of business.

The tax law should be adjusted to allow business to accumulate funds for these necessary tasks of postwar development.

▶ Ask your Congressman to see that American business is given a chance to create jobs after the war, by revising the excess profits tax so as to leave the "Seed Money" and by reviewing all laws with this principle in mind:

"Industrial Progress is the Source of all Good Living."

THE McGRAW-HILL NETWORK OF INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION

22 publications, which gather "war-news" from the "war-production-front" through a staff of 153 editors and 725 engineer-correspondents... More than 1,500,000 executives, designers, production men and distributors use the editorial and advertising pages of these magazines to exchange ideas on war-production problems.

McGRAW-HILL BOOKS

Publishers of technical, engineering and business books for colleges, schools, and for business and industrial use.

Reprints of this advertisement are available in booklet form. (Less than 100 copies free. Larger quantities, $1.50 per 100; $10.00 per 1000.)

McGRAW-HILL
PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC. : : : BOOK COMPANY, INC.
330 WEST 42ND STREET, NEW YORK

THE McGRAW-HILL NETWORK OF INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION:

American Machinist • Aviation • Bus Transportation • Business Week • Coal Age • Chemical & Metallurgical Engineering • Construction Methods • Electrical Contracting • Electrical Merchandising • Electrical West • Electrical World • Electronics • Engineering & Mining Journal • E. & M. J. Metal and Mineral Markets • Engineering News-Record • Factory Management & Maintenance • Food Industries • Mill Supplies • Power • Product Engineering • Textile World • Wholesaler's Salesman

BUSINESS PUBLISHERS' INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, AN AFFILIATE, PUBLISHERS OF BUSINESS AND TECHNICAL MAGAZINES FOR LATIN AMERICA, AND OVERSEAS CIRCULATION

Fever Blisters
Cracked Lips
Nasal Soreness of colds
Chafes and chaps
Pesky discomforts
that are usually relieved quickly through the use of soothing Resinol. Being oily, it lubricates dry, rough skin, as its special medication comforts the smarting, itchy surface and so aids healing.
Resinol Soap is kind to tender skin.
Buy both at any druggist's today.
RESINOL OINTMENT AND SOAP

HEADACHE from Anxiety
After hours of anxiety, a headache is the last straw. But it quickly yields to Capudine, which also soothes nerves upset by the pain. Capudine is liquid. No waiting for it to dissolve before or after taking. So it's really quick. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c.
CAPUDINE

MEXICO CITY and Monterrey
The war needs of our hemisphere are effectively served by American Airlines' Passenger, International Air Express and Air Mail routes. On American's Flagships you can go from Washington and from other important centers in the United States and in Canada *all the way* to Monterrey and Mexico City. This direct service to Mexico is also the time-saving way to reach the great aerial routes to the Canal Zone and Central and South America.
Please Phone EARLY for Reservations
EXECUTIVE 2345
Ticket Office: 813 15th Street N. W.
AMERICAN AIRLINES Inc.
ROUTE OF THE FLAGSHIPS
★ YOUR DOLLARS CAN FIGHT—BUY WAR BONDS ★

The Washington Post

****X TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1943 1B

One Way to Get a Room

A stranger from Pulaski, Va., passing through Washington could find no place to sleep over the weekend. He climbed into the cab of a parked truck and dozed off. The truck owner found him, locked him in and called police. The stranger was taken to the Ninth Precinct, where he was held for investigation.

Hat Is Poor Bank

Hagerstown, Md., April 12.—William Zimmerman now agrees that the sweat band of a hat is a poor place to deposit money. He told local police than when his hat fell to the floor in a restaurant someone removed $86 from the hat band.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Duggan May Be New Farm Security Chief

I. V. Duggan, director of the southern division of Triple A, is being groomed to succeed Beany Baldwin as chief of Farm Security.

KLUTTZ

The new command at Agriculture believes Duggan would be more popular with Farm Security critics on Capitol Hill. . . . The Truman Committee has promised to take a "good look" at War Production Board's automotive division. . . . Duncan Wall's field information division at Agriculture has been wiped out, but the employes will be placed in other offices. . . . The Ramspeck Committee has postponed its hearing set for today until tomorrow. Budget Director Harold Smith will testify.

GIVE YOUR DOLLAR FOR GOVERNMENT GIRL WARPLANES

If you call the Capitol and ask for the Byrd Committee the operator is likely to connect you with the wildlife committee headed by Senator Clark of Missouri. . . . The Byrd Committee, incidentally, soon will release a report on Government personnel. The report will break down the three million Federal workers into groups and tell the Nation what they all do.

We've all been hearing a lot about the paper shortage. Budget Bureau has stepped in and cut out many publications by withholding agency funds. But over in the engineering office at Fort Myer toilet tissue has been rationed, 100 rolls a month and none has been available since Thursday. . . . The order that prevents Army men from running for public office is described by Senator Mead as the "Hatch Act gone to war." . . . . . .

GIVE YOUR DOLLAR FOR GOVERNMENT GIRL WARPLANES.

Pennsylvanians will have their night at the Washington Warworkers Canteen Saturday in the South Interior Cafeteria. The "night" is being underwritten by Attorney General Biddle, Postmaster General Walker and the State's congressional delegation. War bonds will be given contest winners and everything will be free to the warworkers. Tickets can be had from employe counselors. Pennsylvanians will be given priority. An audition will be held tonight for Government talent at the Epiphany Church, 1317 G Street. Other State nights will be held at the canteen every other Saturday night.

GIVE YOUR DOLLAR FOR GOVERNMENT GIRL WARPLANES.

Louise Card of the Bureau of Standards, has discovered a good way to collect dollars for the GOVERNMENT GIRL warplanes. She has written a poem that has been posted throughout the bureau and now employes go to her with their dollars. The poem:

Here's the GOVERNMENT GIRL you've been hearing of,
And Bombs Away! Is her message of love,
She's fire and flame with a deadly aim
And her figure has won her plenty of fame.
All we ask is one small buck,
And your name to carry our Uncle's luck,
To the men who fly her in the days to come,
To bomb Jap and Hitler to Kingdom Come.

Draft classification changes, officially announced yesterday but revealed here several weeks ago, will have the effect of speeding up the induction of hundreds of married men in Government. Scores of employes who are married but who have no children will now be reclassified from 3-B to 1-A. And when Selective Service starts to draft married men with children—which will be soon—many key people in Government will find themselves in the Army. No classification will exist to postpone their induction and the agencies where they are employed must ask for their outright deferment, or else.

In just about every Federal agency of any size steps will be taken within the next few days or weeks to train draft-exempt persons to take over the jobs of their draft-age people. This program should have started a long time ago. Now it's being pushed by the President's draft deferment committee with the implied threat that certain key people won't be deferred when their numbers come up. Moreover, employes, generally speaking, are reluctant to ask for deferment as it invites "draft-dodger" charges. In several agencies the employes have threatened to resign if their bosses carry through their intentions to ask for their deferments.

It isn't too early to start thinking about your 1943 vacation. If you don't make plans soon you may not get one. Personnel offices in several agencies soon will encourage their employes to take vacations now. The hope is to spread vacations out over the entire year as it won't be possible to concentrate them in the summer months. As a general rule, vacations will be limited to two weeks and in some agencies they may be cut to 10 days. As the manpower squeeze gets tight there will be fewer holidays and you had better take leave now if you have the opportunity.

Agencies Give $4000 More For Plane

Government Girl Contributions Total $12,101; Campaign Tempo Increases

With the Department of Commerce far outstripping other Government agencies in the GOVERNMENT GIRL warplane contest thus far, more than $4000 was turned over to the fund at the Treasury Department yesterday to bring the total figure to date to $12,101.

A shortage of lapel tags, reported by a number of agencies was temporarily taken care of before noon yesterday when 35,000 were delivered to the Council of Personnel Administration in the Nomandy Building for distribution.

Thousands more are being printed.

Payday today in some Government agencies is expected to swell substantially the fund for the warplane.

Contributions of $1 are not confined to girl Government workers. Male employes, too, are eligible to aid in the contest.

Contributions Listed

Contributions received by the Treasury Department Monday are from the Department of Commerce, $1278; Navy Department, $950; Interstate Commerce Commission, $178; War Department, $84; Department of Agriculture, $469; State Department, $306; Treasury Department, $457; Civil Service Department, $45, and the Veterans Administration, $525.

All dollar contributions are voluntary. Should an individual wish to contribute more it may be done in the name of a relative or friend.

William C. Nemeth, Federal index reporter for radio broadcasting station WINX, last night interviewed Christy P. Harris of the personnel division of WPB relative to the Government Girl warplane drive.

The entire 15 minutes, ordinarily devoted by the Federal Index Reporter to "Question and Answers," from 7:45 p. m. to 8 p. m., was used in explaining the origin of the drive, its progress and ultimate possibilities.

Harris is WPB Government Girl chairman.

The Federal Index Reporter program on the air twice weekly, next Monday, April 19, will again be devoted to the Government Girl drive, Nemeth said.

"We have secured only partial returns from the five divisions of the Federal Works Agency," G. W. Comfort, administrator, said, "but there has been lots of interest."

Waldean N. Teets of the office of the administrator said that $103 had been received but that final results in any of the divisions had not been secured. Mrs. Teets is chairman of the Government Girl campaign in the FWA.

More Statistics

With 14 bureaus and agencies out of 24 in the Department of Agriculture already reported in, $988 already has been collected toward the purchase of the plane to be called Government Girl, Lois Monie, explained yesterday.

"The campaign," Miss Monie explained, "has proven an excellent morale builder in our department.

"One bureau chairman, Ester Jacobsen from the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, with a quota of $120, collected $66 in two hours," she said.

Other bureaus and agencies in the Department already active include: Federal Crop Insurance Corp., Elizabeth L. Cobert, chairman; Agricultral Adjustment Agency, Jeanette J. Allard, chairman; Soil Conservation Service, Greta Lamar, chairman, and Office of the Secretary, Marianne Mabry, chairman.

"We undoubtedly will have a substantial increase in contributions Tuesday," said Miss Monie, "that is pay day in our department."

A chart is kept in the Agricultural Economics Bureau where contributions are listed each day along with the percentage of the quota attained.

Official Washington Attends 'We Shall Never Die' Pageant

Post Staff Photo

Participants in pageant "We Shall Never Die," included, left to right, Joseph Rabinowitz, L. M. Shea, Louis Fenik, Irving Wolf and Hyman Shatsky

Official Washington packed Constitution Hall last night and was visibly moved by the powerful pageant, "We Shall Never Die," written by Ben Hecht as a memorial to the two million Jews slain in German-occupied Europe.

There were few dry eyes as the victims of the ruthless Nazis paraded across the stage, recounting the mass murders in Poland, Czecho-Slovakia and the Ukraine, the thousands of men, women and children burned in their synagogues, drowned in the Dneiper, sprayed with machine-guns and used as practice targets for bombing planes.

Before two towering tablets containing the Ten Commandments the scenes unfolded. Kurt Baum, as a cantor, sang a special arrangement of Kol Nidre, then a bearded figure blew a blast upon the shofar. A rabbi said a prayer for the dead Jews and those suffering a living death in Htiler's Europe.

Two narrators, Edward G. Robinson and Paul Muni, told of the countless Jewish great of the past—the scientists, artists, composers, writers, philosophers and patriots. As they spoke a black-veiled choir filed from between the tablets with a candle for each of the dead Jewish luminaries.

And then the living. A flashback to Corregidor and the Jewish boy from Brooklyn who tapped out the last message from "The Rock." And the Jews fighting in this war under the flags of all of the United Nations. Then came the heart-rending scene, "Remember Us," as the Nazis' victims appeared at the peace table.

Viewing the stirring pageant were ambassadors, ministers and attaches from nearly every embassy and legation in Washington, seven Supreme Court Justices, two Cabinet members, the First Lady, representatives of Government departments and members of Congress.

Moss Hart directed the pageant, settings were by Lemuel Ayres and the musical score was by Kurt Weill. Among the many actors who donated their services were Sylvia Sidney, Eleanora Mendlesohn, Jacob Ben-Ami and Luther Adler. Three hundred Washingtonians also participated.

Keynote of the appeal sounded in the play was seconded at its end by Senator Edmund C. Johnson (Democrat) of Colorado, chairman of the Committee for a Jewish Army for Stateless and Palestinian Jews, who said that many Jews doomed to death in occupied Europe could be saved if the gates of Palestine were opened to them by the British. He asserted that there were hundreds of thousands of Jews in and out of Europe who ask only to die as soldiers, and not as "victims of politics" as they are because no country will receive them.

Dr. J. T. Vance, Law Librarian Of Congress, Dies in Kentucky

Dr. John T. Vance, 57, law librarian of Congress, died Sunday after an operation in Lexington, Ky., it was announced here yesterday.

Dr. Vance recently had returned from an extended trip through South America, undertaken in cooperation with the Office of the coordinator of Inter-American Affairs. The purpose was to establish friendly relations with the bar associations, law schools and law libraries of the South American countries.

Dr. Vance was a native of Lexington, Ky., and a graduate of Transylvania College. He received his law degree from the University of Michigan in 1909 and practiced law in Kentucky from then until 1913.

In 1913 he was appointed by President Woodrow Wilson to the post of Deputy Receiver of Dominican Customs at Santo Domingo. In 1919 he returned to Washington and soon after was appointed to the position of law librarian. During his incumbency Dr. Vance headed many delegations to conventions in various parts of the world, including the World Congresses on Libraries and Bibliography which met in Rome in 1929 and Madrid in 1935.

He was a member of the Hoover Conferences on Child Health and Protection in 1930 and the Attorney General's Conference on Crime in 1934. He also served as president of the American Association of Law Librarians. He was a delegate to the Second World Congress of International and Comparative Law, The Hague, in 1937 and to the first conference of the Inter-American Bar Association at Havana, Cuba in 1940.

Dr. Vance is survived by his wife, Mrs. Margaret Vance, a daughter, Louise Ludlow Dudley Vance, and two sons, John Thomas Vance 3d and Henry Breckinridge Vance, both of whom are in the armed forces.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow in Lexington, Ky., and burial will be in Lexington Cemetery.

Civitan Session To Give Keys at Dinner Tonight

The Chesapeake district convention of the Civitan International at the Hotel Mayflower today will be highlighted by the honor key banquet at 6:30 p. m. Dr. Harry L. F. Locke, international president, and delegates from various parts of the country will attend the meeting.

Guest speaker of the evening will be Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the University of Maryland. Presiding officer of the all-day session will be Henry J. Connor, district lieutenant governor.

Honor keys will be presented to the following high school seniors for outstanding citizenship during their scholastic years: Anacostia High School, William Hintze, German Orphan Home, 2100 Good Hope Road Southeast; Central High School, William Wallop, 6136 North Dakota Avenue Northwest; Calvin Coolidge High School, Richard Eugene Chatelain, 6101 Fifth Street Northwest; Eastern High School, Norman Silverman, 1730 Trinidad Avenue Northwest; Gonzaga High School, John William Kerr, 1607 Eastern Avenue Northwest; McKinley High School, Charles Roy Rowe, jr., 3801 Twenty-sixth Street Northwest; Roosevelt High School, William Bird, 737 Hamilton Street Northwest; St. John's College, Roland A. Fitzpatrick, 4429 Butterworth Place Northwest; Western High School, Charles Welles Fendrich, jr., 2718 Thirty-eighth Street Northwest; Woodrow Wilson High School, Donald Duvall, 3811 Kanawaha Street Northwest.

Citizen Group Asks Drive to Rid City of Rats

Resolutions asking that authorities undertake clearing of the city of rats was adopted by the Mount Pleasant Citizens Association last night.

Dr. Raul d'Eca, professor of languages at George Washington University and associated with the office of Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, made a talk on Central and South America as movies of the countries under discussion were shown.

The gathering also heard a talk on the current war bond drive.

Discussions on the housing situation and the fire-escape act and the forthcoming Clean-up Week were held.

Manpower Problems of Police And Firemen Grow More Acute

While the Commissioners are conferring with the Selective Service Board to try to get a definitive deferment policy for members of the fire and police services, the 1944 appropriation bill will contain authorization for the employment of 85 additional policemen.

This is no guarantee, however, that these new men are obtainable even if the money is, Inspector Harvey J. Callahan said last night. The Civil Service lists, from which appointments to the force are made, have been constantly drained by applicants going into the services or into other employment. There are 500 applicants for the new register, but by the time the various elimination processes are through, there will be few more than 100 actually to make up the lists, Callahan said.

For the past few years, the Police Department has been the victim of a circumstantial squeeze play, with the usual death and retirement rate taking an average of 20 men from the top of the rank, and the war demands tapping the reservoir from which the lower ranks have been filled. As a result, Callahan said, the number of men on the rolls has never quite caught up with the number for which appropriations have been made.

Since the threat of war began, the Police Department has lost over 600 men. This depletion was hoped to have been checked last summer with the arrangement between the War and Navy Departments that no enlistments would be accepted from the Police Department, in reurn for which an understood guarantee against the draft was had. The recent executive order establishing a deferment committee upset this arrangement, and conferences yesterday between Commissioners and Selective Service Chief William Leahy produced no results.

Restaurant Price Inquiry Starts Here

Action Threatened By OPA if Charges For Food, Drink Are Found 'Out of Line'

District OPA investigators already have commenced an investigation of local hotels and restaurants to determine whether they are selling food and drinks at prices that are "out of line," Director Robert K. Thompson of the OPA office announced yesterday.

"We are making a survey to ascertain if exorbitant prices are being charged for food by hotels and restaurants in the District," he said. "If we find that prices are out of line, we will go to the regional director in New York to ask for authority to meet the situation.

"The crowded conditions here make it more likely for this situation to get out of hand than in other places. Also there may be a few hotels and restaurants taking advantage of the condition, and if we find this to be the case, immediate steps will be taken to remedy it."

Thompson, who has been in the hospital during recent weeks, has not yet returned to his office at 5601 Connecticut Avenue Northwest, but has begun to handle OPA affairs from his home.

Authority to set price ceilings on food and drinks served in public places was given to regional offices by Price Administrator Prentiss M. Brown. The New York office will be guided by recommendations from District OPA, which will receive reports from its local boards.

Victory Sidelights

Egg Hunt At Soldiers' Home Off

Soldiers' Home grounds will be barred to the annual Easter Egg hunt this year in the interests of national defense, Maj. Gen. F. W. Coleman, governor of the home, announced yesterday.

General Coleman said he was making the announcement with regret as the grounds had been greatly enjoyed by residents of the neighborhood but that he wished to make it sufficiently far in advance so as to warn parents who customarily buy eggs and baskets for the event, that they may be saved the expense this year.

'Pennsylvania Night'

Government employes will be entertained next Saturday evening by a "Pennsylvania Night" program to be given by the Warworkers Cantene in the South Interior Building Cafeteria, Eighteenth and C Streets Northwest.

War bonds donated by Attorney General Biddle, Postmaster General Frank C. Walker, Senator Guffey and other prominent Pennsylvanians will be awarded to winners of various activities. The Attorney General and Mrs. Biddle and several Pennsylvania Congressmen are expected to attend. Emphasis throughout the program will be on the honored State—Pennsylvania.

20 to Get Certificates

Twenty Washington women who have been preparing for work in nursery schools which will open here soon will receive OCD certificates this afternoon after having completed a training period with the Third Child Care Training Course. The course, sponsored by the Office of Civilian Defense, the Emergency Committee for the Care of Young Children in Wartime and the American Women's Volunteer Services, includes lectures, field trips, examination and 50 hours of practice teaching.

Shrine Projects Are Reviewed By Potentate

The work of the Mystic Order of the Shrine in bringing aid to crippled children and their more recent endeavors in furthering the war effort by bond sales, giving blood for plasma and donating to the support of Masonic service centers was outlined last night at the Statler Hotel by Imperial Potentate Albert H. Freiberg of Detroit to a gathering of about 2000 Shriners and their guests.

The occasion was a reception given to the potentate on his visit to Washington. He was preceded on the platform by J. Claude Keiper, grand master of the District of Columbia Grand Lodge. Keiper pleaded for the Shriners to make donations to the service centers and give blood plasma to the Red Cross.

The speeches were followed by a dance.

Plans Change as Conditions Dictate, Navy Flier Learns

Post Staff Photo

Ensign Lehman Young as he appeared when he was an employe of The Post and flew his own plane to work each day, and, inset, as he appears today.

"Sometimes you think you have a problem all figured out and then the times change and your idea's outmoded." At least, that's what happened to Lehman Young, 26, former Washington Post compositor. It's Ensign Young, U. S. N. R., now flying instructor at a naval airfield in Kansas City. The whole thing started back in 1935 when Young was living with his mother, Mrs. Virginia B. Young, in Fairfax, Va., and running into new difficulties every day trying to find parking space for his auto in crowded downtown Washington.

Young found the solution to that by learning to fly at Beacon Field, an airport near his home. Then, for $850, he picked up a small plane of the "cub" variety weighing only 1350 pounds and solved his parking problems. At 9:40 each morning the young printer walked from his home to a nearby field and climbed into his airplane.

He'd get all five cylinders going, take off, and in 10 minutes would arrive at the Washington Airport where he could catch a bus to The Post Building. Young said he made the round trip in the same amount of time it ordinarily took to find a parking place for a car.

Things went along quietly until the war made him feel restless, and he decided he could be of more help elsewhere. In January, 1943, the elsewhere became the Navy.

After attending Fairfax High School and later a Washington Linotype school, he spent the five years previous to his enlistment working for The Post.

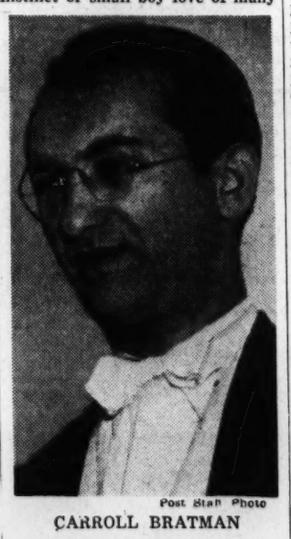
And Hard to Beat

Symphony's Drummer Hard Worker

(Editor's Note: This is the seventh article in a series on personalities of the National Symphony Orchestra.)

In beating the drum for the sustaining fund drive of the National Symphony Orchestra, one must keep in mind Carroll C. Bratman, percussion man. For years Bratman has been working 16 hours a day at his snare, kettle and bass drums.

It was not through hereditary instinct or small boy love of many



Post Staff Photo

CARROLL BRATMAN

different sounds that caused Carroll, unnervous but rapid talking, to become a "battery section" expert. Rather, it was due to the caprice of his boyhood colleagues in the news peddling business.

"A newsboys' band was formed," he said, "and the instruments were all put in one room. The other boys naturally grabbed what looked easiest. I was late, so I got the drums and the rest." He was 14 years then.

He played with the Newsboys Band for three years and then went to the Peabody Institute of Music on a scholarship. While studying at the Peabody, he appeared regularly with the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra. Later he entered the Curtis Institute in Philadelphia and was studying there and playing with the Baltimore Smyphony Orchestra when he signed up with the National Symphony Orchestra in 1931. Daily trips were made from Baltimore to Philadelphia and to Washington.

Even now he has a private swing band in Baltimore, where he lives with his wife.

United States military and lend-lease leather requirements for 1943 are expected to use about 7 million cattle hides.

Symphony's Fund Lag Laid To Travel Ills

Lack of adequate transportation facilities is one of the reasons why the National Symphony Orchestra's thirteenth annual sustaining fund drive for $115,000 is lagging, E. R. Finkenstaedt, vice chairman of the drive, announced yesterday, reporting at the same time that only $60,000, or 52 per cent of the goal, had been reached.

Commenting on the transportation difficulty, Finkenstaedt said: "Five thousand of what we call money cards—that is cards of people who contributed last year—have been sent out by volunteer workers. But the $60,000 total we now estimate represents only 1340 pledges, leaving 3660 cards unaccounted for. Most of these are excellent prospects and undoubtedly will give as much or more than they did last year, but the difficulty is for our workers to follow up these cards personally."

He urged that all those persons interested in seeing the orchestra give concerts in the next season send in their contributions at once to campaign headquarters, 1727 K Street Northwest.

Complete reports were not available at the meeting yesterday in the Statler Hotel, but it is estimated that $6500 had been turned in since the last report luncheon of Wednesday, April 7. At least two of the committees, the Navy-Marine-Coast Guard and the metropolitan, have already made excellent showings. The Navy-Marine-Coast Guard committee, headed by Mrs. Emory Scott Land, has achieved 86 per cent of its quota, or $3442, while the metropolitan committee, led by Mrs. C. C. Glover, jr., has obtained contributions totaling $39,717, which is 68.5 per cent of its quota.

The final report luncheon will be held April 16 in the Statler Hotel.

Additional Pay Raises Banned Here

WLB Chairman Says Action on 80% Of Pending Cases May Be Withheld

A ban was placed yesterday by the Regional War Labor Board for this area on any additional wage increases, Sylvester Garrett, chairman, announced in Philadelphia.

The order was issued as the result of the President's "hold-the-line" executive order halting any additional rise in either prices or wages.

Garrett said the action might result in withholding action on 80 per cent of the cases now pending before the board. The only cases that will be considered are those involving maladjustments and substandard conditions.

The order was made effective 7:30 p. m., April 8. All cases acted upon, but not yet released, prior to that time will be released.

Garrett said he previously had received an interpretation of the President's order from William H. Davis, chairman of the National War Labor Board, and it was in the light of this interpretation that it was decided to consider none other than maladjustment and substandard cases.

Maladjustment cases have comprised 11 per cent of the cases coming before the board and substandard cases have been similarly small, Garrett said.

City News In Brief

After dragging the Anacostia River for six hours, harbor police last night recovered the body of Edgar Fields, 9, Negro, 304 M Street Southwest, at the foot of South Capitol Street. He had been in the water since Friday, police said.

The boy was reported missing from his third grade class at Anthony Bowen School Friday, but it was not until yesterday when police were questioning his classmates that they had any clew of his whereabouts.

Simon Thompson, 9, Negro, 127 P Street Southwest, told them that he and Edgar were playing in a boat near Buzzard's Point. Fields was said to have fallen into the river when he attempted to climb onto a barge.

Policemen Laurence Halstead and Lemuel Baliles recovered the body.

Six Detectives Praised

Capt. Robert J. Barrett, assistant chief of detectives, was among six metropolitan detectives commended by Lernard J. Flynn, United States Attorney, for their work in the $52,616.95 robbery of Prince Georges Bank & Trust Co. of Hyattsville in September, 1941.

Other complimented were Detective Sergts. Michael J. Mahaney, Thomas M. McVeary, Harry Britton, Robert J. Maghan, jr., and C. C. Carver. It was their work which led to the apprehension of the armed bandits who were recently convicted.

Postoffice Jimmied

Jimmy thieves yesterday broke into the Skyland Pharmacy and Post Office Substation, 2451 Good Hope Road Southeast, and stole $310.48 in postal funds, $12 worth o fhams, and $172.92 in cash and checks from an icebox under the soda fountain, Manager Paul Gellman reported to police.

Course Starts Today

A child care course, sponsored by the American Women's Voluntary Services, will start today at 1:30 p. m. at headquarters, 2170 Florida Avenue. It will continue through May 21, every Tuesday and Friday, from 1:30 p. m. to 3:30 p. m. Christine Glass will be the director.

An OCD certificate will be given those fulfilling all requirements. Graduates will have an opportunity to work in child care centers.

Capital, Not New York, Seen As Target for Any Token Raid

Washington, rather than New York, will be the target of any Axis bombing, Representative Randolph (Democrat) of West Virginia, chairman of the House District Committee, warned yesterday after reading reports that the German radio claimed Hitler and Mussolini were discussing the bombing of America's largest city.

Randolph said: "Washington, and not New York, will in my opinion be the object of an attempt at a bombing raid if and when the Axis powers determine upon such an attack."

The House District chairman requested that all authorities and citizens be on the alert, prepared to meet an emergency.

Randolph based his belief that Washington, rather than New York, would be the target on the factor of the propaganda value of bombing America's Capital.

He pointed out that had the Axis any idea of bombing New York, that city would never have been mentioned, and regarded the German radio broadcasts as intentionally misleading.

He said that a bombing mission to America by the Axis would be a suicide attempt, like America's raid on Tokio, and said that obviously the Capital would be selected as a target.

The Axis would gain great psychological advantage with their own people, Randolph pointed out, in being able to say that their forces had bombed the Capital of the United States.

For the Cabbage Patch

By Jeanne Contini

The fact that you are nurturing vegetables in the yard does not require pro tem that you cut down the prize rhododendrons on the front lawn. Likewise gardening clothes can be as charming as you please as long as they're fit for the job.

Ballerina of California (where they have the knack of causing even a monkey wrench to acquire sex appeal if they put their minds to it) has turned out some of the most delightful work clothes for horticulturists this column has seen to date. There are a little under a dozen separate pieces, all of the same silvery green twill, so they can be mixed or mated or solitary, as you like them. The fabric is an able-bodied cotton and rayon mixture, washable with careful handling. It is crisp, shapely and heavy enough to stand the strain of protracted weeding. Practically all the items are trimmed with black ric-rac and a peasant embroidery braid of red and white.

There are the overalls . . . good with or without a shirt, and for those who belong to the skirt school, a dirndl and matching blouse. Note that both costumes have fine, deep pockets for tools. Skirt about $8 . . . Blouse about $3 . . . Overalls about $10.

Other pieces include a halter, slacks, shorts, a one-piece dress and a separate set of tool pockets that tie on like an apron.

For further information please call NAtional 4200, Extension 324.

Organized Medicine Chest

What to do until the doctor comes is familiar knowledge to thousands of women who have taken the Red Cross first aid course. But it will be easier for them to apply that knowledge if the home medicine chest is ready for emergencies. Next to knowing what to do, speed in doing it is most important. When danger strikes, there is no time to rummage through miscellaneous bottles, tubes, cartons, and razor blades.

A clean, uncluttered medicine chest with a place for everything and everything in its place, should be in every household, particularly in wartime. Cosmetics, hair pins, manicure tools, and miscellaneous articles should not be in the chest, where they are only in the way.

At least once a month the medicine chest should be emptied, thoroughly washed with soap and water, and the contents checked before they are replaced. It is best to buy certain kinds of medicines, such as aromatic spirits of ammonia, in small quantities, because they soon lose their strength. Iodine becomes too strong if left standing and should be replaced with a fresh supply every year.

To safeguard sanitation, do not open packages containing first aid dressings until the time comes to use them.

Your Baby And Mine

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

As a continuation of yesterday's discussion on the advisability of loosening a child's allegiance to a bottle early in life, we offer some letters from mothers.

Mrs. M. F. writes: "I want to tell you about my 8-month-old baby, who I think is quite wonderful. At the age of 7 months he began drinking milk from a glass. Not only could he drink it, but he held the glass himself and had no help at all. My neighbors and friends were astounded to see him do this. He always had a big glass of milk at bedtime and then slept until the next morning.

"At this age he had eight teeth and was long off of strained foods. In fact, he ate steak, potatoes, bacon, eggs and lamb chops and still is crazy about a combination of cottage cheese, sour cream and prunes.

"At 8 months he could pull himself to his feet and walk with support and he talks all the time, not only Mama and Dada, but other baby words. He is so friendly and smiles at everyone and I knew you would think he was wonderful."

I most certainly do. He is just what all mothers would wish their babies to be, smart and friendly.

Mrs. H. K. J. wonders why mothers dread to take bottles from their babies. "I had no trouble whatever," she writes. "My daughter was drinking from a cup before she was 8 months old. My son before he was 7.

"There are so many mothers who allow their babies to have bottles until they are 1 or 2 years old. They think that is the easy way. It is really the hard way, since by then the habit is so well established."

A new habit is more easily instilled gradually than abruptly. The use of a cup should be started when the baby can sit up and drink water or orange juice from it. Along about the seventh, eighth or ninth month some milk should be served in a cup, then followed by the bottle. Give more and more milk by cup or glass at the beginning of the meal, then less and less by bottle.

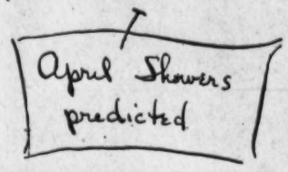
The cup or glass should be light and easy to hold so baby can clasp his hands around it in the familiar way in which he holds a bottle. When he is tired of this new way of drinking, present the bottle. It is then so slow a training that the child is never stubbornly opposed to it as he is when we deprive him of a bottle suddenly and demand that he drink all his milk by cup.

Our leaflet, "Weaning From Bottle to Cup," may be had by sending a 3-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of this newspaper.

Victory Dessert

Sliced oranges are good as dessert or salad, especially when served with a dressing made of half honey, half lemon juice.

SHOP AND RUN



By Marianne

"Make It Do"

Dial WEATHER and the chances are a pleasant voice will forcast rain—which is good news for the farmers but sad for us whose raincoats have long ceased to repel April showers.

A new raincoat will probably unbalance your budget so we've a trick up our sleeve to help make last year's do. You can have your coat water-proofed when you have it cleaned, for 50 cents extra. In spite of wartime problems, one of Washington's reliable cleaners is still doing this special service. Good insurance for a rainy day!

For further information call NAtional 4200 Extension 324.

Common Courtesy

How to Drive A Beau Crazy

By Grace Martin
Associated Press Feature Writer

When your beau takes you to the theater or a concert, does he leave a happier or a crosser man?

You can tell—even if he never says a word—by checking up on these things:

Do you drop gloves, powder box and handkerchiefs on the floor so that he is constantly forced to stop to retrieve them?

Do you keep up a running fire of whispered comment about the program, so that he misses his favorite passage in the symphony or the second act's best dialogue?

Are you one of those people who constantly fidget with hands and feet?

Do you cause a minor traffic jam by insisting on remaining seated when some one tries to pass you to reach his seat?

Do you sputter angrily when the man behind you asks you to remove your hat?

If you behave like this, you need not be surprised to meet John attending the movies or the concert with another girl.

Since 1893
PERIOD FURNITURE
GIFT ITEMS
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
Catlins' INC.
1324 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.

RATION POINTS

Save oil stubs—The Office of Price Administration cautions oil heating householders to save the identity stub of their heating ration. It will be required in order to receive next winter's supply.

Ration Deadlines:

COFFEE—Coupon No. 26 in Book No. 1 is good for one pound until April 25.

SUGAR—Coupon No. 12 in Book No. 1 is good for five pounds until May 31.

MEATS, butter, margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish—Red coupons lettered A and B in Book No. 2 are valid until April 30.

Those lettered C are valid from April 11 until April 30. Those lettered D are valid from April 18 until April 30. Those lettered E are valid from April 25 to an unannounced date.

Coupons need not be used week by week but must be redeemed by end of period. For example, red coupon, Letter C, valid starting Sunday, need not be redeemed the week of April 11 but must be redeemed by April 30, its deadline.

CANNED FRUITS, canned vegetables, soups, fruit and vegetable juices, frozen foods, baby foods, catsup, dried beans (except soybeans) and other processed foods—Blue coupons lettered D, E and F can be used until April 30.

FUEL OIL—Coupon No. 5 is good for 10 gallons until September 30.

GASOLINE—Coupons No. 5 A are good for three gallons each but must last through July 22. B and C coupons, good for three gallons each, expire according to the date indicated in the individual books.

SHOES—Coupon No. 17 in Book No. 1 is redeemable for one pair until June 15. Footwear not covered by rationing includes certain types of play shoes, hard-soled house slippers, soft-soled moccasins, infants' shoes (size 4 or smaller), shoes with fabric uppers and rubber soles, ski and skate shoes, locker sandals, bathing slippers, overshoes, waterproof or snow and water repellant footwear.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to whip up white linen and lace into a bit of froth for the neckline and cuffs of your basic frock. If this frock has a matching felt sailor, whip up more of the same to tie around its crown

IF YOUR NOSE FILLS UP TONIGHT
Do this—Try 3-purpose Va-tro-nol. It (1) shrinks swollen membranes, (2) soothes irritation, (3) relieves transient nasal congestion . . . And brings greater breathing comfort. You'll like it. Follow directions in folder. VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

ONE OF THE GREATEST BLOOD-IRON TONICS YOU CAN BUY!
You girls who suffer from simple anemia or who lose so much during monthly periods you feel tired, weak, "dragged out"—due to low blood iron—try Lydia Pinkham's TABLETS—one of the best and quickest home ways to help build up red blood to get more strength—in such cases. Get Pinkham's Tablets today! Follow label directions.

DON'T MAKE A MOVE
Without Calling
SMITH'S
MOVING -- STORAGE
SMITH'S TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
1313 YOU ST., N.W. • TELEPHONE NO. 3343

Rizik Bros.
1108-1110 Conn. Ave.
... invite you to see a choice selection of fine lingerie including summer sheers and cool cottons at 3.95 also new arrivals of pure silk, tailored and lace-trimmed slips and gowns.

THE 2ND WAR LOAN DRIVE IS ON

I. Miller says

No need to hurry.
You have until June 15th to
use shoe ration coupon No. 17.

But THE WAR NEED IS URGENT!

BUY VICTORY BONDS*
BUY VICTORY STAMPS*

*Bonds are on sale at authorized stations.
Stamps are on sale at I. Miller, 1222 F Street N.W.

BEST & CO.
4433 CONNECTICUT AVE., N. W. • EMERSON 7700
BUS STOP AT THE DOOR

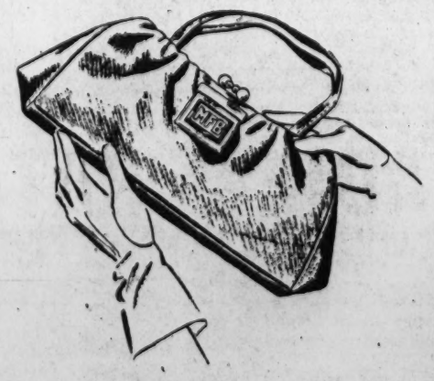
Exclusive with Best's
*NADA FASHIONS

Long-lived simplicity . . . timeless, youthful charm . . . make BEST's Nada successes more appropriate than ever today.

Nada bonnet with petticoat-ruffle brim. Black, brown or navy felt with white pique 10.00
Gray with white 12.50

Nada gloves — famous washables in soft antelope-finished lambskin. White, beige, chamois, navy, brown, black Sizes 5¾ to 7½. 5.00

Nada bag — good-looking pouch with two handles, inside slide-fastened pocket. Red, black, navy, tan or brown in leather or alligator-patterned calf. Also black patent leather 5.95
3-letter monogram, 1.00 extra



Mail and phone orders filled
Postage prepaid everywhere in the U. S.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Mary Haworth's Mail

For Wooing Sleep, Chasing Blues and Building Up Energy, Nothing Beats Brisk Morning Walk Followed by Hearty Breakfast, Woman Has Found

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am taking time out from a busy day to tell you how extremely wise was the counsel given on April 9 to "M. P. L."—who is having difficulty making a come-back in the business world, to which she returned after her husband's death more than a year ago, in order to support herself and child. Although she was quite successful as a secretary before marriage, she says she doesn't seem to be "sold" on herself any more; and has "a great feeling of insecurity in every way," despite the fact that her present employer seems satisfied with her work and has given her several promotions. She believes she is suffering from an "inferiority complex," because she finds herself competing with "young, fresh minds casually acclimated to modern business trends."

While conceding that possibility, you offered the penetrating observation that her "pervasive sense of inadequacy on the job may reflect a physically rundown condition," and went on to discuss the depressing effects of "too little outdoor exercise and fresh air." I think you scored a bull's-eye there. I am nearing middle age myself, am not a bit strong, and know what it means to have to do office work steadily, year in and year out. It has been necessary for me to actually scheme ways of "keeping fit" to meet the requirements of a good job; and in my search, I discovered fresh air!

She Started Walking And Ended 'Slavery'

It occurred to me some years ago that I was giving the best hours of the day, and my peak hours of energy, to my job. The hours I had to myself were always the tired ones, the night hours—never daylight. This was slavery. I rebelled. So I started walking part way to work in the morning. At first thought, it seems a formidable undertaking, requiring herculean effort—enough to keep most people from even trying it. But it has given me more pleasure and done me more good than anything I have ever done. I walk at least a mile and a half every day of my life, in ALL weather; and at the end of the walk, before I get to the office, I have a grand breakfast that I thoroughly enjoy. Without this walk, I had the coffee-and-toast appetite, but with the walk I can heartily stow away the good substantial breakfast that all nutritionists urge on workers.

This morning send-off gives me energy-plus for the day's work, enables me to think quickly and clearly, does wonders for my looks and disposition and is the best "nerve tonic" in the world. In my case it has completely routed "the blues." Before I took up walking I had reached the point where I slept badly, so that I started the day looking and feeling like a wreck, with the result that my own mother would have thought I was "not quite bright." I am saying all this to try to persuade "M. P. L." of the importance of taking your advice—because if she is the average person she probably won't.

Most People Don't Walk Because They're Too Lazy

Just taking a brisk, long walk each day is too simple, too inexpensive, to appeal to the average person as a cure for nervous doldrums. People want to consult specialists, spend money, take treatments, consider their own set of symptoms impressively "different," or just wallow in their suffering—in preference to getting up early and giving themselves a physical workout. I know several people who are nearly dead—or so they say—from chronic insomnia. And I have told these people that walking is the greatest sedative in the world, besides taking the kinks out of personality and building up physical energy. They are always amused. They say it's quite out of the question for them "to walk to work on an empty stomach"—which, incidentally, is the only way to walk, since brisk exertion should be avoided following a meal. So they go on looking terrible, feeling worse and generally complaining. Not to mention deteriorating.

And that's why I think you rendered a public service in stressing the personality value of "systematic outdoor exercise accompanied by rhythmic, deep breathing, most readily acquired in a three-mile minimum daily brisk walk." Maybe if this simple but all-important health rule is put before the public often enough, it may begin to sink in and catch on as a social custom. Of all the "worn-out" people I have known who have gone to doctors for help, not one has found a doctor conscientious enough to tell the patient this charitable truth. The most the patient gets is an examination, a statement that "nothing is wrong," and the net conviction that he must be a neurotic, needing psychiatric care.

W. S. T.

Man Offers Advice On Recent Problem

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Many is the time I have applauded the answers given in your column, but your advice of April 6 is just about as near perfection as you will ever come. This was your reply to "Sympathetic Sister," who tells the sad story of her younger sister, 34, who got married on the rebound after being jilted, and doesn't love her dull, devoted husband, and shrinks in horror from the thought of bearing his children, and spends much time in crying spells—and yet can't find the courage to leave him, because divorce is so sordid and because she is afraid she might not find another husband, at her age. And, also, because she has a nice social life and plenty of this world's goods in her present set-up.

As I say, you really covered the ground when you started off by explaining that the unhappy wife's main trouble "has to do with the fact that she is, unfortunately, emotionally frigid, psychologically infantile and almost completely selfish or self-centered, so that 'hot water' is her natural element," etc. You needed just one thing more to complete the job. And that was a word of advice to "Sympathetic Sister"—to keep her neck out of the "mess," which was the word she used in describing her sister's marriage. Her display of one-sided solicitude is undoubtedly a factor contributing to her sister's disparagement of her husband. If Little Sister is disinclined to get a divorce, Big Sister can be of most help to her in judiciously appraising the brother-in-law's good points (of which he has many, she admits) when he comes under discussion, instead of taking at face value the little wife's fretful complaints.

He Knows the Other Side of the Story

I believe if Big Sister took a firm stand on impartial, unprejudiced ground—and made it clear that, from her viewpoint, both parties to the marriage had their virtues and shortcomings—the effect on Little Sister would be quite beneficial, in causing her to stop and take stock of herself. Granted that blood is thicker than water, and that protective sisterly affection is a fine thing—still, Big Sister can best manifest her love for Little Sister by calmly encouraging her to try to make a success of the marriage, by building on what she has, instead of fostering her hysteria by "feeling sorry for her" and talking as if her side of the story was all that mattered. I offer this comment from personal experience—as a man who knows the other side of the story in a similar case.

C. T. D.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

THE GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay

Public Nuisance Round-up

A drive against Public Nuisances has been announced by Mrs. Henrietta DeGoofey, noted reformer. Inspired by the efforts of the Office of Defense Transportation to get loitering shoppers off the streets and goodtime vacationists off the trains, the president of the Do Something About It League told her press conference yesterday she would carry this idea still further and try this summer to keep more Americans "in their back yard where they belonged."

Mrs. DeGoofey

Mrs. DeGoofey said she approved ODT's proposed shopping schedules for housewives of from 10 to 2 o'clock. "I notice," she said, "from the Government press releases that the practice of 'making a day of it down-town' is now taboo. Well if you ask me, it has been taboo for a long time. How long has it been since any shopper was able to 'make a day of it' anywhere? For the last few years in Washington, at least, shopping has been about as strenuous as football, and as much fun as hunting for a needle in a haystack. But be that as it may, housewives undoubtedly should plan their schedules to keep off of streetcars and buses before 10 and after 2 o'clock when workers are trying to get to and from their offices. In fact, I am now working on a plan whereby a large button bearing the words 'Public Nuisance' in neon lights would be awarded all those caught needlessly lingering downtown in the rush hours."

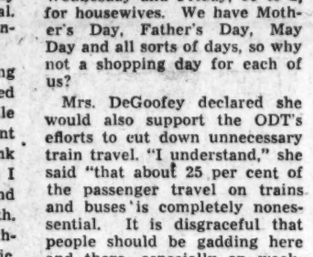
Thursday Night 'Hangers On' Decried

"As to Thursday nights, I have long campaigned to keep them free for the shopping of the daytime workers. Certainly other citizens who try to come downtown on those nights should be redecorated as Public Nuisances in a big way. However, workers who have no business downtown on Thursday nights also should be made to get out of the way. The habit of hanging around downtown on those nights just to be in the crowd is responsible for much of the mob confusion. In fact I am strongly in favor of everyone having a special shopping day—or days, as Thursday for workers, Saturday, 10 to 2, for mothers who wish to outfit the children, and Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday, 10 to 2, for housewives. We have Mother's Day, Father's Day, May Day and all sorts of days, so why not a shopping day for each of us?

Mrs. DeGoofey declared she would also support the ODT's efforts to cut down unnecessary train travel. "I understand," she said "that about 25 per cent of the passenger travel on trains and buses is completely nonessential. It is disgraceful that people should be gadding here and there, especially on weekends, and taking up seats on trains while servicemen having their furloughs stand in the aisles. I understand the Government is recognizing the need for vacations for persons working under wartime strain. But the least such persons could do would be to conform to the suggestions that they plan off-season vacations, take their rests near home, leave and return in the middle of the week, and eliminate weekend trips entirely. Also, I think the suggestion about taking box lunches is good as it will make the diner's service more available to the traveling servicemen. In fact, it would be a salutary experience for the snooty first-class train passengers to return to the old-time box lunch method of train dining. A few more bananas and chicken legs eaten out of shoe boxes on Pullmans would be a great stimulus to democracy."

Mrs. DeGoofey said she expected to go soon to New York to confer her Public Nuisance buttons on arriving visitors. "My agents tell me," she said," that New York has become the wartime playground of America, and that the weekend visitors are taxing the hotels and restaurants and even the sidewalk space on Broadway. Now if these visitors are servicemen on furlough, well and good. But I see no reason why the rest of the country should crowd there on weekends, take up all the space and the food and advertise this Nation as possessing so many 'goodtime Charlies.'

"I am now having thousands of my Public Nuisance awards buttons made," continued the reformer, "and I expect soon to have my agents stationed at all overcrowded places to pass them out. Among those I hope to see decorated are all women who come downtown for no other purpose than to lunch with each other; all waddling, strolling window shoppers; all gaping people who assemble in front of a building to see a movie star emerge; all restaurant diners who linger interminably at tables smoking and chinning; all persons who stop to gab in doors, aisles or the middle of the sidewalk; and everyone at large without a keeper and with no apparent sense of direction or destination. Anyone locating any Public Nuisance who has not been tagged is requested to notify me and I will see that the proper markings are provided."



Let's pretend..

Let's pretend you're a business man who has to spend a night, or a week, in New York. Which hotel? Well, we'd guess you'd want *service*—swift, deft, soft-footed. You'd like to find a friendly desire to please, a wish to *anticipate*. And you'd like *comfort*—a neat, spacious, well kept room—inviting quarters where, in the sleepiest of beds, between long sheets of fine white linen, you would sleep—soundly, restfully. *Which hotel?* Why, the St. Regis to be sure!

THE St. Regis

FIFTH AVENUE AT 55th STREET, NEW YORK

Booklet on Request

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

By Martha Ellyn

If you have never considered the potato seriously you will no doubt have to do so now. We have built our meals around potatoes and meat. Now that the "spud" has almost disappeared from the market, the cook has to look around for other foods to serve with her meat dish.

Martha Ellyn

But the order of OPA on Saturday lowering the point values on sausages, weiners, bologna and other meat products, is a ray of sunshine to offset the shortage of potatoes. No, you can't use these meats in place of potatoes. But apples, tomatoes and carrots can be teamed with meat to make appealing food.

Frankfurters, too, can be used with macaroni to make a main dish. With frankfurters taking but 3 coupons for a pound of meat, here's a dish to be considered.

FRANKFURTER MACARONI LOAF

Cook 2 cups macaroni in boiling salted water for 20 minutes. Drain and combine with 1 cup grated American cheese, 1 cup milk, 2 beaten eggs and 2 teaspoons salt. Put a layer in the bottom of a well-piled loaf pan. Lay 3 or 4 frankfurtres on top lengthwise of pan, add another layer of macaroni, then the frankfurters topping with another layer of macaroni. Bake in 350-degree oven for 1 hour and 15 minutes or until solid. Keep top covered with wax paper most of cooking time to prevent drying. Turn out onto platter and garnish with tomato wedges. When slices are cut there will be 4 to 6 of frankfurters in each slice of loaf. Servings, 5 to 6.

STUFFED TOMATOES

Combine 1 pound sausage meat with 1 teaspoon salt, ⅛ teaspoon pepper and ¼ cup chopped onion. Brown over low heat for about 20 minutes. Remove the stem of 6 plump tomatoes, but do not peel. Scoop out some of the center pulp and save. Fill tomato cups with the meat and place in a greased baking dish. Bake in a moderate oven (375 F.) for 12 to 15 minutes.

The limited supply of potatoes isn't such a hardship. We can stuff peppers, tomatoes and apples with sausage, rice, bread crumbs and odds and ends of left-over foods to make flavorsome main dishes. Sausage-stuffed apples hold the center of the platter but sliced tomatoes and carrots properly cooked also make a splendid contribution.

THE NEWER Jelleff's 1214-20 F Street

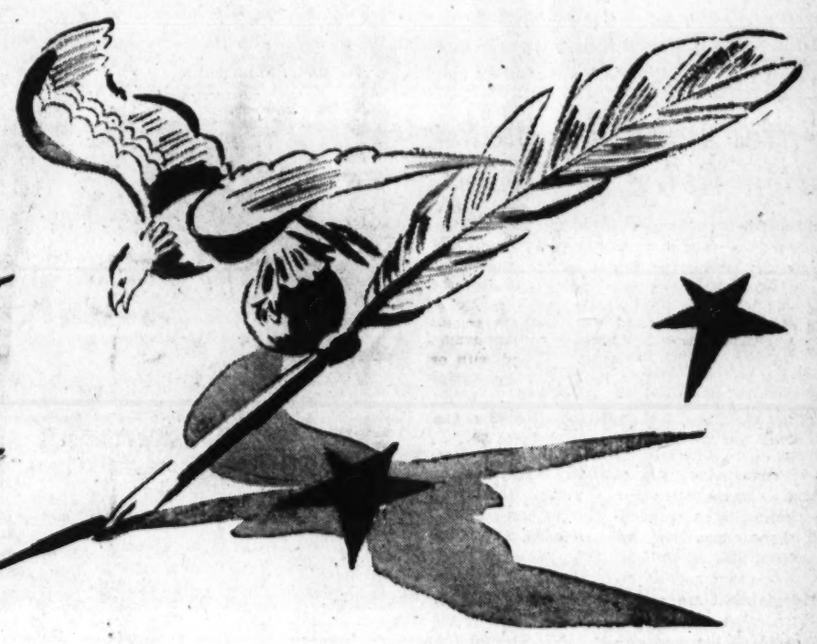
THE NEWER Jelleff's 1214-20 F Street

THE NEWER Jelleff's 1214-20 F Street

Win-a-War Bond

We will award (1) $100 Bond, (2) $50 Bonds, (6) $25 Bonds to winners in our

Essay Contest



on

"They give their lives—You lend your money!"

This Contest Means More

—much, much more than a chance to win a War Bond—it means a chance for you to add *your* voice to the country's call for the billions of fighting dollars ***which must be raised, starting immediately*** — to support our fighting men.

★ ***Contest open to all*** with the exception of Jelleff employees.

Closing date Saturday, April 17th — all essays must be postmarked not later than the above date.

★ ***War Bond Prizes!*** First Prize will be a Hundred Dollar War Bond; runners-up will be awarded (2) $50 Bonds and (6) $25 Bonds. To be presented by Frank R. Jelleff, Inc. for the nine prize-winning essays. You may write as many as you wish but no individual will be awarded more than one Bond. Address, Essay Contest, Frank R. Jelleff, Inc., Washington, D. C.

★ ***The Judges*** will be a committee headed by Mr. Stuart Peabody, advertising specialist on the War Finance Committee, Treasury Dept.

★ ***Write an essay*** (not over 50 words) on "They give their lives—you lend your money." Make it as strong an appeal as you know how—make it SELL BONDS!

★ ***The decision of the judges must be final.*** All essays submitted become the property of Frank R. Jelleff, Inc. and cannot be returned.

And Now . . . have you decided to enter this very worthwhile contest? Then write your essay . . . (not over fifty words and send to contest editor). BUY AN EXTRA BOND YOURSELF for the inspiration it will give you to ***"lend your money — they give their lives!"***

LADIES' HATS

CLEANED, REMODELED OR RETRIMMED

NEW HATS IN YOUTHFUL AND MATRONS ALL SIZES

In addition, we have a complete selection of new Spring materials, straw braids, veiling, feather fancies, flowers, ribbons and hat frames. Learn to make your own hats.

Open Thursdays 12:15 P.M. to 9 P.M.

Ladies' Capital Hat Shop

508 11th St. N.W.

32 Years Same Address. NA. 8322

HATS MADE TO ORDER

TIMELY PERSONALITIES

Harris & Ewing

Loyal workers for the forthcoming Frontier Nursing Service's annual benefit is the trio above—Mrs. Nelson Perin, chairman of the box committee; Mrs. Richard Wigglesworth, chairman of the patroness committee, and Mrs. Emory Scott Land, member of the box committee. The event, scheduled for April 17, will feature Cornelia Otis Skinner, who will give six monologues. The time is 4 p. m., and the place is the Mayflower Hotel

Agnes Smedley, China Expert, Here to Visit and Speak

Missouri-Born Writer Has First-Hand Story On Fighting China and Its 'Little People'

By Patricia Grady

She has fought with the Chinese guerillas, taken part in their sabotage raids, had a stretcher's-eye view of the Far Eastern front lines, knows the war in China as few could know it.

Agnes Smedley, described by those who know her as a "cross between a saint and a rebel," is in the Capital for a few days from New York. She is here to speak in the auditorium of the National Press Club on Friday evening on "The Fighting Chinese." Few Americans are as well qualified to tell the story of fighting China as Miss Smedley, whose devotion to "the little people" of China have made her devote many years to understanding them and helping them.

Returning to this country in the spring of 1941, boyish-bobbed, explosive Miss Smedley has been talking and writing about China ever since. She has spent more than four years of the current Sino-Japanese war with the Chinese armies in the field, has served with the Chinese Red Cross. Crossing Japanese lines is an old story to her, for she has often slipped past Jap sentries in order to reach the guerilla troops as ell as the regulars.

Use Least to Best Advantage

The author of five books, including the highly regarded "China Fights Back," Miss Smedley has recently completed "The Battle Hymn of China," which will be published soon. Forthright, direct and with a quick smile, Miss Smedley is anxious to have everyone in America know the gallant war history of the Chinese.

"The guerillas are skillful in using the least to the best advantage," she points out from her first-hand knowledge. "The way they make their own materials, repair captured goods, use in some way every bit of material they can find or capture is an impressive tribute to their courage and ingenuity. Their goal is to capture supplies as well as to destroy them."

In 1938, Agnes Smedley spent several months with the Eighth Route Army in the northwest. She traveled by horseback and on foot with the army until a bad fall put her out of commission. She was then carried by stretcher from one front to another until she could be returned to a base. While with the army she was helping to organize their medical and educational services.

Once Worked In Coal Mines

Asked for a one-word description of China today, Miss Smedley answers, "Revolution." The revolution is economic, industrial and political, she believes, and China has changed as much in the past 10 years as most Occidental nations have in the last 20.

When the economy of China, centralized along the seaboard and in Hankow, was disrupted by the Japanese occupation, the sources of every-day living needs were gone. The refugees were given the wherewithal to help themselves: A shipment of machine parts was put in 600 rickshaws in Hankow as the city was falling to the Japanese and the vitally needed stuff was hauled hundreds of miles cross-country to Chungking. The Chinese could not save much this way, but they have learned to make the most of what they have, and they are improvising. Industry is moving into the far reaches of the country and revolutionizing the 2000-year-old living conditions.

Miss Smedley, who was born in Missouri, spent her youth in the coal mines of Colorado. She has lived in Germany, Denmark, Czecho-Slovakia, France, the Soviet Union and China. She has studied and taught at the University of Berlin. She was sent to China as a correspondent for the liberal newspaper, Frankfurter Zeitung, in 1928, and when the Nazis came into power, lost that position. Later she was correspondent for the Manchester Guardian.

Newport Estates Turn Into Farms

Hammersmith Farm at Newport, summer home of Lieut. Hugh D. Auchincloss which once boasted landscaped gardens and clipped hedges, is going all out for victory.

Now roaming the lawns are several thousand hens and soon corn and beans and other vegetables will spring from the earth. Lieutenant Auchincloss who inherited the estate from his mother, Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss, proposes to put the extensive gardens to work for the intensive growing of food. He and Mrs. Auchincloss will go up next month from Merrywood, their home in McLean, Va., to spend the summer there. Before her marriage last June at Merrywood, Mrs. Auchincloss was Mrs. Lee Bouvier.

Another Newport estate which may now be called a farm is Wakehurst, home of Mrs. J. Laurens Van Alen, who has stocked her place with hens and also runs a dairy.

Grenfell Labrador Industries To Benefit by Sale Here

Hand-hooked rugs, hand-knit garments and carvings in wood and ivory are among the few articles which will be on exhibition and for sale by the Grenfell Labrador Industries on Tuesday and Wednesday, April 20 and 21, from 10 to 5:30 o'clock at the British War Relief Society shop, 1218 H Street.

The work of Sir Wilfred Grenfell among the fisherfolk of northern Newfoundland and of the Labrador coast is well known. This medical mission was founded over 50 years ago. Now several hospitals, nursing stations, schools, orphanages and an industrial department are spread about that country, and a devoted staff carry on the work inspired and started by Sir Wilfred.

Before the war, many cruise boats used to go up to that far north country, taking hundreds of Canadians and Americans on every trip, so that there was a splendid market for the handcraft made there. But now that people cannot be brought to see this work where it is created, the articles themselves are being taken about for special sales in many of the American cities. As practically all of the men of Newfoundland are now in the British navy, the sales of the Grenfell Labrador Industries become more and more vital to the native population for their support.

When Sir Wilfred used to come to Washington himself he was frequently the guest of the former High Commissioner of the Philippines and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre. He and Mr. Sayre had been intimate friends for many years, as were also he and Mrs. Hennen Jennings and her son, Coleman Jennings, where Doctor Grenfell also often visited. Mrs. George Garrett's son Harry Darlington, and Mrs. Frederick Richards' son Fred worked through one or more summers up at the Grenfell Mission, as did so many other American college boys. J. L. Houghteling's sister is the wife of Dr. Charles S. Curtis, the present head of the mission.

Mrs. Roosevelt heads the group of patronesses for the sale.

The committee in charge includes Mrs. Rex Benson, Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, Mrs. Emory Scott Land, Mrs. Harold D. Smith, Mrs. Julian Chetwynd, Mrs. John McCarthy, Mrs. Edward B. Burling, Mrs. Levi Cooke, Mrs. Charles B. Crawford, Mrs. Richard Ely Danielson, Dr. Ethel C. Dunham, Mrs. Edward R. Finkenstaedt, Mrs. George Angus Garrett, Mrs. Carleton J. Holdrege, Mrs. James Lawrence Houghteling, Mrs. Rudolph Max Kauffmann, Mrs. John Magee, Mrs. Clifford D. Mallory, Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mrs. Frederick C. Richards, Mrs. Bruce Smith, Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth, Mrs. Charles Frederic Wilson and Miss Harriet Winslow.

Farewell Fetes, Given by the Symons Honors Tritton

It was a farewell party that Mr. and Mrs. A. C. B. Symon gave yesterday afternoon at their Dorchester apartment. The gatherng was in honor of Julien Tritton, who will leave shortly for London.

Mr. Tritton, who is a member of the famous London firm of consulting engineers, Rendel, Palmer & Tritton, has been in this country for some months on the design of locomotives for India. Mr. Symon, who is secretary of the Indian Supply Mission, and his wife had asked in a number of officials from the Indian and British missions here to bid Mr. Tritton au revoir.

Swiss Legation Has Three New Staff Members

Newest additions to the Swiss Legation staff are two personable bachelors—Frederick R. Gygax and M. William Dunkelmann, who arrived in Washington a few days ago from Berne.

Mr. Gygak and Mr. Dunkelmann have yet to be assigned to their particular duties. They speak English fluently, with but the slightest trace of an accent, and are sure to be welcome additions to the Diplomatic Corps.

Another newcomer at the Swiss Legation is Alphonse Haettenschwiller, Commercial Attache, who arrived several weeks ago accompanied by Mme. Haettenschwiller. Luckily they were able to find a home and are now established at 4550 Connecticut Avenue. They are rapidly getting acquainted with their colleagues in the diplomatic circle, having met a number at the small and informal parties which the Swiss Minister and Mme. Bruggmann give at Single Oak, the legation on Cathedral Avenue.

The Minister and Mme. Bruggmann have given up all entertaining on a large scale, but they usually have one or two friends to lunch and dine with them.

Mrs. V. I. Bazykin To Be on Program Of Russian Music

A feature of the musical program to be heard this evening at 8:30 at the Russian War Relief exhibit headquarters will be "Musical Portrait," composed of a text giving anecdotes of the life of Tschaikovsky, great Russian composer, written by Mrs. Clara Baum. Mrs. Baum's daughter, Miss Betty Baum, well known in Washington musical circles, will play the accompaniment to "Musical Portrait," which will be read by Mrs. Baum.

Guests at the musical evening will also hear Mrs. Vladimir I. Bazykin, wife of the First Secretary of the Soviet Embassy, who will be one of the soloists on the program of Russian songs. Mrs. Bazykin studied at the Theatrical Music School in Moscow before interrupting her lessons to accompany her husband to the United States. Others on the program will include Nikolai J. Zayarny and Efrem Vitis, who formerly sang in Russian opera and appeared on the stage with Chaliapin.

Mrs. J. B. Hutson will be the accompanist.

For Your Worldly Goods

Forstmann

General-Purpose

HANDBAGS

Deep and wide, with ample space for your daily possessions, War Bonds, knitting and whatever. Black or white virgin wool with gay garden-chintz lining. Ours in Washington, made for us by Deutz.

$15

Handbags, First Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

Also at Spring Valley Shop, Massachusetts Avenue at 49th

Five-button jacket, gored skirt; blue or red with grey and sand checks, $79.95.

Three-button jacket, kick-pleat skirt; moss and wine plaid on a fawn ground, $59.95.

HANDSOME SUITS

To Live With

You'll never grow tired of these . . . rather love them more as time goes by. Expertly tailored, with the fine finishing touches that are recognized in all smart gatherings as excellence of taste and quality.

Beautiful Suits, Third Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

VIOLETS

FOR EASTER

The great big violets that grow on the edge of the forest are captured in color and size . . . everything but fragrance, in these beautiful corsages and earrings. Lightweight, enameled flowers to pin on your Easter suit; the corsage, and matching earrings; come in purple, yellow or white. $3.50 and $3, respectively.

All Jewelry, Tax Extra

Costume Jewelry, First Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

Hope Ridings Miller

Capital Circling: Mrs. Thurman Arnold, whose dinners have made social history ever since she and her husband—now Justice Arnold—first arrived here, is bothered considerably about that narrow stairway that leads to the lower floor of her Alexandria home.

"I don't think I'll ever be able to give another large buffet supper," she said sadly the other evening. "Those steps just won't accommodate many plate-carriers at a time."

That might be bad news for any number of Washingtonians who have enjoyed Grade-A Arnold hospitality in times past, were it not for the fact that a series of small dinners are taking over where the larger buffet suppers left off. In other words, whereas the Arnolds haruly ever thought of whipping up a party for less than thirty, before, they're now giving sit-down dinners for not more than a dozen at a time.

Lucky indeed were those of us who were guests of the Arnolds Saturday evening. The company, the conversation, and a menu so superb nobody mentioned food rationing all evening added up to one of those gayly informal parties Washingtonians are always hoping they'll attend, and so rarely can.

British Minister Going Home

Justice and Mrs. Hugo Black were there, arriving afoot, since their home is only a few blocks away from the Arnolds'. British Minister Noel Hall, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. McEvoy, here for a brief visit, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Davis, and Mr. and Mrs. Denis Conan-Doyle were others who found all sorts of excuses to linger on long after the usual hour of departure.

After-dinner talk, as virtually everybody present kept reminding me, was definitely off-the-record; but just a few nuggets of news picked up in passing were to the effect that:

Minister Hall, one of the most popular British diplomats here, will be off to London this week. ("Just a trip home for conference and report," he said.) He plans to return early in May . . .

Forrest Davis (he's on the staff of Saturday Evening Post, you know) and his wife have purchased the home at 2374 Massachusetts Avenue, and will move there within a few weeks . . .

J. P. McEvoy, widely known author and editor of Readers Digest, and Mrs. McEvoy, who have a host of friends here, will be off for New York tomorrow. A lot of us wish they'd do something about coming more often, and staying longer. They're always promising they will . . . but rarely do.

Speaking of weekend parties—that buffet supper Mrs. Katherine Byron gave Sunday evening featured an Army sergeant who was a topline entertainer back in prewar days. He is Sergt. John Carlin, of the mobile force at Fort Myer; and he can swing from symphony to Boogie Woogie—and back again—quicker than it takes to tell it.

Formerly on a national network program and before that a member of a "name" band, he stepped into uniform in 1940; declares he likes it, even though the soldier's life doesn't give him much chance to practice. As he played Sunday night, rumors went the rounds that officer's bars will soon decorate his uniform.

"Anybody who can play like that," said one woman with a sigh, "shouldn't accept anything less than a colonelcy."

Canteen Now Has Speakers' Bureau

"Wanted: Speakers . . . *and* audiences."

A banner bearing those words might well be flying in front of the Stage Door Canteen these days, for the latest war-time project of the American Theater Wing in Washington wants—both.

In other words, a full-fledged Speakers' Bureau has just been organized at the canteen; volunteer performers are being trained by Fanny Bradshaw of New York, twice a week; and a sizable repertoire of pep and appeal talks and skits should be on tap for any organization that might like to have a lively program-for-a-purpose at a moment's notice.

The bureau, modeled on the one in New York—which, incidentally, was formed for the purpose of giving stage people a chance to aid the war effort—is under the direction of Peggy Lamson, the playwright, who frankly affirms she's willing to work her head off to put the project across, "Only I'm not going to do any of the speech-making myself," she added.

Mrs. Lamson, by the way, won the DuBose Heyward award on her play, "Museum Piece," a few seasons ago. More recently the Theater Guild took an option on her "Respectfully Yours." The wife of Capt. Roy Lamson, Peggy came to Washington when her husband (who was on the faculty of Williams College) was assigned to duty in the War Department.

Among prominent Washingtonians already signed up for the Speakers' Bureau is Mrs. W. C. Naude, wife of an attache at the South African Legation. One of the few diplomatic hostesses who have taken an active interest in the Stage Door Canteen, Mrs. Naude told me she "got in there first entirely by accident . . . and stayed to work wherever they needed me, just because I found the place so fascinating."

Went to Visit; Stayed to Work

Fact is, she stopped in at the canteen with a friend one day shortly after the place was opened; discovered none of the workers knew how to work the switchboard. She did; she stayed to help that day; and has been on the regular list of canteen workers ever since. She's enthusiastic about the Speakers' Bureau; believes it can be worked into quite a war-aid project; hopes it will prove a valuable aid to programs of the OCD, or any other wartime setup that might need some aid from the platform, either by way of speeches or drama.

Mention of the Stage Door canteen reminds me that everybody there one night recently had a special treat when House Speaker Sam Rayburn requested Bob Knight's Statler Orchestra to play a certain piece. At the first strains, Maj. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, of the Army Service Forces, stepped out on the floor with Mrs. Clay (first time in the history of the Washington canteen a general has been seen dancing with his wife). A few minutes later, the spotlight caught Col. Oveta Culp Hobby waltzing with a sailor. Speaker Rayburn, General and Mrs. Clay and Colonel Hobby were in the large party entertained by Samuel Allen Guiberson, oil industrialist of Dallas, who was Stage Door Canteen "angel" of the evening.

IN THE CAPITAL SPOTLIGHT

Brazilian Ambassador Host At Luncheon for Aviatrix

Brazil's No. 1 aviatrix, Anesia Pinheiro Machado, is here for an on-the-fly visit and was the guest of honor at a luncheon yesterday given by the Brazilian Ambassador, Carlos Martins. Members of the staff of the embassy were in the gathering.

Senorita de Machado, who is in this country as the guest of the Civil Aeronautics Administration, is here to arrange for "postgraduate" flight training at Houston, Tex. She has a number of "firsts" on her flying record since she first sat at the controls in 1922. She was the first woman to fly solo in Brazil and the first woman in that country to carry passengers in her plane.

Her three main interests here are to secure a United States instructor's license, to take additional plane studies, and to visit Bowman Field, where the Army is training nurses for special air service. Her husband, Col. Antonio Appel, who is now commander of the First Air Zone in Belem, was at one time stationed in Washington as a member of a Brazilian naval mission.

Senhora de Martins was unable to return from New York for the luncheon yesterday because of the illness of her daughter, Anna Maria. Senhora de Martins and her young daughter went to New York two weeks ago. She has also had to withdraw from the sponsoring of the destroyer which is to be christened the Jose Bonifacio, honoring the George Washington of Brazil. The launching is set for tomorrow. Senhora de Alencastro Guimaraes, wife of the First Secretary of the embassy, will be the sponsor in her place.

Senora de Recinos Returns From New York

Senora de Recinos, wife of the newly appointed Ambassador of Guatemala, has returned from a short visit in New York.

The new Ambassador is by the way of being an "old" Washingtonian, as he has served as Guatemalan Minister here since 1928. By virtue of his long service he is dean of Latin-American envoys in Washington. Soon, however, along with three other Central American diplomatic representatives, he will present his credentials as Guatemala's first Ambassador to this country.

Dr. Manero, Noted Mexican, Is Honored

Dr. Hugh S. Cumming, director of the Pan-American Sanitary Bureau, entertained at luncheon yesterday in honor of Dr. Victor Manero, Director General of Health of Mexico, who is visiting this country at the invitation of the bureau.

Among the guests were the Ambassador of Mexico, Dr. Francisco Castillo Najera; the Ambassador of Ecuador, Capt. Colon Eloy Alfaro; Dr. Leopold Chavez, Ecuador's Minister of Social Welfare and Labor; Surgeon Genearl Thomas Parran, Dr. Leo S. Rowe, Dr. Pedro de Alba, Dr. William H. Sebrell, Dr. R. E. Dwyer, Dr. Gustavo Uruchurtu, Dr. George Ruhland, Dr. Lewis Greene, Dr. John Burke, Dr. Thornwald Davis, Dr. Edward C. Ernst, Dr. John R. Murdock, Dr. Joseph S. Spoto, Dr. A. A. Moll, Dr. Juan Montoya, Dr. E. V. McCollum, Capt. John Yeagley, Dr. Gilbert Dunnahoo, Dr. Walter A. Bloedorn, Dr. Charles Thomson, Philip Bonsal, Dr. Robert J. Harris, Dr. George B. Darling, Col. Richard P. Strong, E. K. Wickman.

Australian Envoy and Lady Dixon Entertain At 'Hail-Farewell' Fete for Foreign Minister

"Hail and Farewell" was the theme of the party yesterday at which the Australian Minister, Sir Owen Dixon, and Lady Dixon entertained in honor of the Australian Minister of External Affairs and Mrs. Herbert Vere Evatt.

It was "hail" to the Evatts who arrived in on Saturday from the Island Continent and "farewell" to Sir Owen, who will leave in a few days for several weeks' stay in Australia. Lady Dixon, too, will be leaving Washington but, unlike her husband, she'll be within hailing distance. She will take her children to Fayetteville, Pa., for a holiday while Sir Owen is out of the country. Dr. Evatt will be ad interim Minister for Australia until Sir Owen returns.

Between 5:30 and 7:30 o'clock, dozens of guests streamed into the spacious legation on Cleveland Avenue. The Army, Navy and Diplomatic Corps were out in a body to welcome back the Evatts, who made many friends here during their visit last spring. It was a came-early-and-stayed-late gathering, with the drizzle having no apparent effect on the attendance. The staff of the legation and their wives were here, there, and everywhere, seeing that the guests found the bar and the buffet table.

A brilliant statesman, Dr. Evatt has had a meteoric career in his native Australia. A graduate of the Fort Street School—a progressive school which many of the contemporary leaders of Australia attended—he started his law practice in Sydney after graduating from the university there. The youngest judge ever appointed to any high court in the British Empire, he was made judge of the Australian High Court—which corresponds to our Supreme Court—at the age of 36.

After the outbreak of the war he resigned from the court to take a more directly active part in the national effort and entered Parliament in 1941. The author of a number of scholarly books on Australian history and constitutional law, Dr. Evatt, though still in his forties, now holds the dual responsibilities of being Australia's attorney general and minister of external affairs.

Mrs. Evatt, his blonde, quiet wife, was being welcomed back to the Capital by all comers. Surprisingly enough—to those who hear her "down under" accent—she is an American. She's become an old hand at plane-hopping the Pacific by this time and has learned how to live out of the small suitcase she is allowed to bring by air. Her speech inconsistency is cleared up when you learn that, although she was born in Iowa, her father went to Australia to go into business there when she was hardly out of the toddling stage.

Mrs. Evatt shares with Mrs. Richard Casey, wife of the former Australian Minister, an enthusiasm for art. In fact, their friendship dates from the time that Mrs. Casey purchased one of Mrs. Evatt's paintings. A modern artist, Mrs. Evatt started out to make her career that of architecture. Marriage interrupted the completion of the five-year course and she turned to painting instead. She did manage to finish an additional year of architectural studies, but then came another interruption in the form of her two children, a boy and a girl.

Purely Personal

The Venezuelan Ambassador, Dr. Diogenes Escalante, left yesterday for Caracas on a short leave of absence. He will return to Washington the end of the month. During his absence Dr. Arturo Lares, Counselor of the Embassy, will act as Charge d'Affaires.

The First Secretary of the British Embassy, Miss Craig McGeachy, will be hostess at a small 6 to 8 o'clock gathering this afternoon in her home on Thirty-second Street.

Capt. and Mrs. John G. H. Hilton of Arlington, Va., are at the Hampshire House in New York for a few days.

Mrs. W. B. G. Terry of Philadelphia is the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Capt. and Mrs. Richard Ackeroyd at their home in North Arlington.

Mrs. F. N. Fleming of Westmoreland Hills, Md., has gone to California for a month's visit with her mother, Mrs. Mabel Leach of Santa Monica. Mrs. Fleming's two sons, Bruce and Dean, are with their mother on the trip.

Col. Henry T. Allen and Mrs. Allen have left Fort Myer and are now at Miami Beach, Fla., where Colonel Allen has reported for duty. The colonel's sister, Mrs. Frank Andrews, is also in Miami Beach, where she and Miss Jean Andrews are making their home while General Andrews is out of the country.

Mrs. Myrtle Ourand of Takoma, Park, Md., announces the secret marriage of her daughter, Miss Gloria Ourand, to Pvt. Joseph Howard Melia, jr., U. S. A., son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Melia of Silver Spring, Md., The wedding took place October 31, 1942, at Ellicott City, Md. Mrs. Melia, an employe of the War Department and the daughter of the late Harry Ourand, is making her home with her mother for the duration. Private Melia is stationed at the Army air base in Lincoln, Nebr.

WANTED!
WANTED!
WANTED!
They give their lives . . . You lend your money
WANTED!
13 BILLION FIGHTING DOLLARS FOR OUR FIGHTING MEN
2ND WAR LOAN ★
BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS ★★★ NOW

Your Victory Obligations Have No Days of Grace—Second War Loan Drive—Invest Now

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

MORE CAPITAL SPOTLIGHT

Johnson–Wismer Rites Take Place in Fairfax

Couple to Make Home in Georgia; Bridegroom Stationed There

To Fort Benning, Ga., have gone Lieut. George Clark Johnson, jr., and his bride, the former Miss Anice Wismer, who were married at the State House in Fairfax, Va., yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock. Capt. Charles L. Carpenter, Air Corps Chaplain, officiated.

Given in marriage by Lieut. Col. Charles Wayne Kerwood, the bride, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Adelbert Wismer of Covington, Ga., wore an aqua dress with navy blue accessories and orchid corsage. The maid of honor, Miss Joan Johnson, sister of the bridegroom, wore her Red Cross overseas uniform.

Lieut. Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Johnson of Cleveland, Ohio, had as his best man Ensign Alfred Brandt, U. S. N. R., of Washington. Following the ceremony, a reception was held in the home of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Kerwood in Washington.

Out-of-town guests included Frank Celeste, Mrs. Gordon Dunn and Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Tabor of Cleveland, Ohio.

The bride attended Brenau College in Gainesville, Ga. The bridegroom attended Cornell University and is now with the Parachute Infantry at Fort Benning.

Choral Donors To Be Guests At Bach Recital

The donors of the Washington Choral Society will be special guests at the first full-length public performance in Washington of Bach's "Passion According to St. John," tonight in the National City Christian Church.

A chorus of 150 voices, accompanied by members of the National Symphony Orchestra, will perform under the direction of Louis A. Potter. Beginning at 8:20, the presentation will be the feature of the Choral Society's Lenten program.

Among the donors who are expected to attend are Dr. Charles G. Abbott, Mrs. Copley Amory, Percey L. Atherton, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe, Mrs. Edward Burling, Mrs. Eugene Byrnes, Mr. and Mrs. William R. Castle, Mrs. Armistead Peter 3d, Mrs. L. Corrin Strong, and many others.

White–Xander Troth Told

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. White of Fairfax, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Jayne, to Ralph A. Xander of Washington and Bethesda, Md.

The wedding will take place on May 22 in Fairfax.

Expected Soon

The newly appointed Ambassador of Costa Rica, Carlos Manuel Escanlante, is expected to arrive in Washington the latter part of this month.

David Berns, New York.

LIEUT. AND MRS. THOMAS J. ROSS, Jr., whose wedding took place in the Church of St. Gregory, Brooklyn, N. Y., last week. The bride is the former Miss Andree Maeve Somers, daughter of Representative and Mrs. Andrew Lawrence Somers of Brooklyn and Washington. She attended Trinity College here and was graduated from the College of New Rochelle. Lieut. Ross, the son of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Ross of New York, was graduated from Georgetown University. He and his bride will make their home in Spartanburg, S. C., while he is stationed at Camp Croft

Gen. Watson, Miss Livingston Wed at St. Anne's Church

Making their home in Washington following their wedding on Saturday are Maj. Gen. Leroy H. Watson, U. S. A., and his bride, the former Miss Elizabeth Livingston. They were married at high noon at the rectory of St. Anne's Catholic Church with members of the immediate families attending.

Mrs. Watson is a native of Darien, Ga., and has lived in Washington for many years. She is president of Repeal Associates, and a writer and editor of a magazine devoted to civic interests.

A native of St. Louis, Mo., General Watson was graduated from West Point in 1915. He served both on the Mexican border and in World War I, and was a member of the Army of Occupation in Germany.

Returning to the United States in June, 1919, he attended the Infantry School at Fort Benning, Ga. General Watson is also a graduate of the Command and General Staff School at Fort Leavenworth, Kans., the Army War College in Washington and the Chemical Warfare School at Edgewood Arsenal, Md. He was awarded the Silver Star for outstanding service in the Meuse-Argonne campaign of the first World War and is now in command of the Third Armored Division.

Precious Spices Grown in Calif.

Postwar planners on world trade take heed.

California is claiming a corner on the spice trade of the world. The Golden State, with proper modesty, maintains that it can provide at least a few of those glamorous-titled spices that before the war we imported from southern Europe, the Near and Far East.

Out there, in the midst of the fresh vegetable crops, are to be found this winter such rare plants as marjoram, a seasoning that came from Algeria, France and Greece; there is paprika, formerly brought in from Hungary, Spain and Portugal, but now thriving in southern California's Orange County.

To Live in Asheville

Mrs. B. B. Mulford of Chevy Chase will leave tomorrow for Asheville, N. C., where she will make her home with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bentley Mulford, in their home at 149 Wyoming Road.

Mrs. Roosevelt in Favor of Year of Service to Country

Back From West Coast Tour, She Praises Spirit of Wounded Fighters

"Every citizen of a democracy should be asked to give a year of service to his country" said Mrs. Roosevelt, commenting on her recent tour of the West to her press conference yesterday. Such training should be both civilian and military, she said, and the individual should be fitted into whatever service might be most useful to his community. "It might be building a swimming pool or merely making a survey. I know such training would have been good for me."

On the West Coast the First Lady visited several hospitals filled with war casualties. She came back filled with admiration for the spirit of the boys she met and talked with. Discussing the trip further, she declared that "the spirit of the young people of this generation is the most magnificent in the world." It's not pity that they want, it's admiration and recognition of what they have done, and Mrs. Roosevelt gathered the impression that many of the wounded are just a bit sorry for the civilian who has not had the opportunity to fight for his country.

The hospital facilities are expanding and improving constantly, and a number of abandoned resorts have now been taken over for war casualties which will require long treatment, such as tuberculosis, often apt to break out again in tropical climates, if the patient has once been a victim of the disease.

Depressed? Mrs. Roosevelt replied to the question. "You don't think of yourself coming out of a hospital. Nowadays if you stopped to think whether you are depressed or not, life would be almost impossible to live."

Mrs. Roosevelt's particular objective of her wide tour through the West was to be able to present a first-hand picture to the President of the boys in the service, now requiring hospitalization; how they are progressing and in what way they can best be helped.

Mrs. Roosevelt paid high tribute to the California prison system, particularly the new prison board policy. She visited San Quentin, saw the prisoners working full speed on war production, and was told they had bought $130,000 of war bonds from money sent them by their families, which ordinarily would be spent on tobacco, candy and other small luxuries.

Asked about the average woman's participation in the war effort in the West, the First Lady commented on the Victory Aides, organized in St. Paul and Minneapolis, which seemed to her the most logical group to start preparations for doing things. Working under the Civilian Defense, they first began by appointing one woman in every block to explain to her neighbors what they could do to serve, and to answer any questions about what they were doing in the war effort.

Women in the West are working in large numbers in railroad yards and in shipbuilding plants also, Mrs. Rooosevelt found, and the problem of nursery care for their children is gradually being solved with the establishment of day nurseries. At the moment, however, it presents a serious situation, involving children of both pre-school age and adolescents.

She heard no complaint anywhere about rationing and the point system from housewives anywhere, and when asked how the White House was getting along, replied, "Doing very nicely, thank you." Like Mrs. John Smith, Mrs. Roosevelt has found many new meatless dishes to be tried out from recipes from newspapers and magazines, which she clips religiously.

Mrs. G. H. Patterson Guest of Parents At Home Here

Judge and Mrs. Frank S. Hassell have as their guest in their Dresden apartment their daughter, Mrs. Gary Hassell Patterson of Florida.

Mrs. Patterson came North to christen the Liberty ship, Charles Piez, at the Bethlehem Fairfield Shipyards in Baltimore on Saturday. She is the granddaughter of Chief Justice Eugene B. Gary of South Carolina and the great-niece of the late Senator Frank Gary. She will leave today to join her husband in Florida.

Now . . . More Than Ever . . . Buy Quality

Buy Bonds!

ED BEAM CO.
Footwear
1311 F STREET N.W.

★ ★ ★
Buy War Bonds and Stamps and Insure Quick and Complete Freedom for America!
★ ★ ★

GALT'S
Jewelers for 141 Years
607 13th N.W.—DI. 1034
BUY WAR BONDS

MARY CHESS

PERFUMES
Loveliest gesture for the loveliest women.
White Lilac, Tapestry, Gardenia, Carnation, Available in:
King Chesspiece Bottle..... $15.00
Queen Chesspiece Bottle..... $8.00
Castle Chesspiece Bottle..... $4.50
Strategy, in the Knight of Chess... $10.00
Plus 10% Tax
826 Connecticut Avenue
(Opposite Army & Navy Club)

If you really want "Oomph" IN TOMATO JUICE
CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
Just add a dash
Ask for it by name

DON'T HOARD EMPTY MILK BOTTLES!
Idle empties help the Axis. Return yours promptly to your milkman or the store where you buy Chestnut Farms Milk.
We need bottles badly
CHESTNUT FARMS DAIRY

THE Cosmos ROOM
José Morand and his orchestra
featuring PEPITO and MARY LaMARR
DANCING
5:30 TO 7:30 9:00 TO 1:00 A.M.
MINIMUM $1.50
SATURDAY $2.00
FOR RESERVATIONS CALL METROPOLITAN 2626
Carlton HOTEL
16TH & K STS.

Pipe Rests

50c

These two novel style pipe rests are available in red or brown. Ideal for the man-of-the-house, and no more scarred tables from hot ashes.

First Floor

MR. FOSTER'S Shop
Thirteenth between F & G
Republic 3540
Charge Accounts Invited Hours: 9:30-6. Thurs., 12:30-9

A Special Notice
from The Homestead
Virginia Hot Springs

The entire facilities of The Homestead had been reserved, from April 24 to May 17, for a meeting of international importance. We have notified hundreds of guests that we could not accommodate them between those dates.

This meeting has now been postponed and will be held at a later time. Therefore The Homestead is open to the public as usual.

We regret the necessity for the change, which was beyond our control—but we are delighted to be able to welcome our clientele over the Easter and post-Easter seasons.

The Homestead was never lovelier, with Springtime well advanced on the Alleghanies.

Reservations by mail or wire to The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia. The Homestead is just overnight from you by train.

THE HOMESTEAD
Virginia Hot Springs

PHEW! COOKING CABBAGE? OR FISH... CAULIFLOWER... FRIED FOODS... ONIONS ...GARLIC
Just leave a pan of OD-30 solution on the stove while you cook and Good-bye Smells!
Get a package of the NEW FORMULA
OD-30
The ODORLESS DEODORIZER
Destroys ALL Organic Odors Instantly
Absolutely harmless. Works in 30 seconds. Easy to use.
OD-30 is a concentrated powder—you just add powder to water—that's all!
Use it as a RINSE, as a SPRAY, as a VAPORIZER (in a dish or pan on stove or radiator)
50¢ 4 oz. makes 8 gals.
KILL ODORS WITH OD-30
also $1 Size 12 oz. makes 24 gals.
Sold by
The Hecht Company (Housefurnishings)
Lansburgh & Brother (Housefurnishings)
Woodward & Lothrop (Housefurnishings)
Sears, Roebuck & Co. (Housefurnishings)
Peoples Drug Stores
Palace Laundry Stores
Kann's (Housefurnishings)
ARLINGTON, VA.
Progressive Cleaners
Clarendon Cleaners

HOW TO SPEND SUGAR STAMP 12
• You can have your cake frosting and gingerbread, too! Buy the various Domino sugars with all your stamps. See the difference the right sugar can make in your meals!
Granulated
Old Fashioned Brown
Confectioners XXXX
Tablets
Superfine
Yellow
Domino
Pure SUGAR CANE Sugars

DROOP'S
1300 G St. N.W.
Agents for Steinway Pianos • Hammond Organs • Marnavox Radio-Phonographs
Victor Records • Sheet Music • Musical Instruments

Schindler's
SALTED PEANUTS
--Nutritious!

GIVE YOUR Easter Costume THAT EXTRA TOUCH OF CHARM

PAY AS YOU GO
1/3 Down
Walk out in your choice of these fine fur beauties, pay the balance in small sums.
Beautiful, Rich
MINK SCARFS $10.95 up
Open Daily 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.
Fox Fur Co. INC.
425 SEVENTH ST. N.W.
Telephone EXecutive 6976

Reduce YOUR WAIST OR YOUR HIPS
Like the Following Case . . .
Lose 24 Lbs. and 8 inches off Hips
and waist in only 12 treatments, like a patron just did.
Low April Rates
Physical Fitness for Victory is a MUST.
The TARR SYSTEM
Coast to Coast
1337 F St. N.W.—4th Floor
ME. 2813

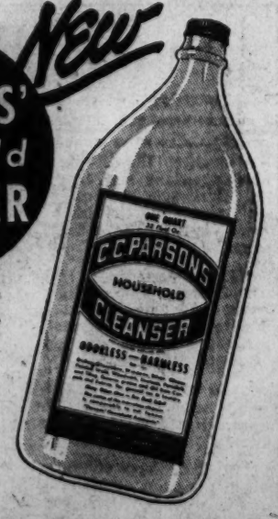
Whelan's
CORSET SHOP
1105 F Street, N.W. NA. 8225

Lacy luxury for the women who deserve a little spoiling.
Bedjacket
$3.95
The new mother, the late riser, the convalescent deserve this handsomely fashioned bedjacket made of soft rayon crepe with alencon type lace collar and deep lace inserts. In tea rose and blue.
Lingerie, Main Floor
Mutual and Equitable orders accepted

Shoreham
BLUE ROOM

Dinner, $2.25, Including Cover
Supper Cover, 50c. Saturdays $1
Federal Tax in Addition
Two Completely Different Shows Nightly . . . 9:30 & 11:30
BARNEE-LOWE MUSIC
For Reservations phone AD. 0700
DINING • DANCING
ENTERTAINMENT
Connecticut at Calvert

OFF TO WAR! AMMONIA
But here's THE AMAZING NEW
PARSONS' Household CLEANSER
DOES Everything ammonia does
It's amazing how easily and quickly this new cleaner works! Makes china, glassware, silver sparkle . . . cleans tiling, woodwork, linoleum... removes grease and dirt... ideal for all laundry. Get it at your grocer's today!



Use it as you would ammonia... Odorless... Harmless
MADE BY THE MAKERS OF PARSONS HOUSEHOLD AMMONIA

News of the Women's Clubs

By Genevieve Reynolds

The problem of small nations in Europe can be solved only by an all-European settlement, which is possible only when East meets West. And specifically the small nations can live in peace only if they collaborate as independent states, relinquishing equally some of their sovereignty. This is the opinion of Vladimir Hurban, Minister of Czecho-Slovakia.

GENEVIEVE REYNOLDS

Honored guest and speaker at the Women's National Democratic Club's luncheon meeting yesterday, the scholarly envoy said "without selfishness, Czechoslovakia is ready to do its share toward reaching the noble goal of the four freedoms as defined by President Roosevelt."

However, he pointed out the complexity of a peace in the post-war period, and emphasized the fact that it should be discussed openly by men and women of all nations, and that all backdoor or foul play must be eliminated.

Encouraging Sign

"Most encouraging in the present upheaval is the fact that in the midst of the bloodiest and most desperate struggle the attention of well-meaning men and women is equally directed toward winning the war and the peace," declared the Minister. "During the last war no thought was given by the general public to the organization of future peace. The noble ideas of President Wilson could not be judged or extolled by the unprepared people. All nations were unconcerned, opiated by the joy of victory and by the end of the war.

"So not only the peace was lost, but the war actually was not stopped. The fire was not smothered during the 20 years. It burst into a tremendous conflagration, in a war which has no parallel in history. This time the victors, I mean, of course, the United Nations, must be wiser and assure that the supreme sacrifices in this war were not made in vain."

To achieve this, the basic ideas of each United Nation concerning the security of peace for all must be openly prevented, Mr. Hurban said.

As for his country, he emphasized that the nation had never fought an imperialistic war—only defensive conflict. The King of Bohemia in the fifteenth century was the first man in history who advocated a sort of League of Nations, the speaker pointed out.

Nothing Determined

"Except for the unanimous determination of the United Nations to crush the power of the aggressive nations and prevent the repetition of their aggression, nothing is determined as yet even in blueprint," asserted Mr. Hurban. "Omitting the problem of the Far East, the attention of us Czecho-Slovaks is directed to Europe, and especially to central and southeastern Europe."

He recalled that this area of many different nations, each wanting to live its own national life, present a major problem for future settlement. Two great powers are divided by this mosaic conglomeration — Germany and Russia.

One of the major questions confronting the peace settlement is what are the United Nations, after crushing the military power of Germany, going to do with her, said Mr. Hurban.

Know the Answer

"We, the Czecho-Slovaks and all the rest of the occupied nations, know the answer," explained the envoy. "The German generals were and are killing our noncombatant people by the thousands. The German professors were instrumental in annihilating our universities. The German businessmen grabbed everything and the rank and the file of the German common people executed promptly and with great pleasure the most inhuman orders of their commanders, military or civilian."

He made it clear that the German people must be made conscious of its criminality, and be made to suffer until they do realize the enormity of their crimes.

Already he said that his country had signed with Poland a declaration not to participate in any action which would be directed against Russia, and that he believed Allied cooperation among Soviet Russia, Poland and Czecho-Slovakia can stop the so-called German "Dran nach Osten."

Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, first vice president of the club, presided, and introduced the guests at the head table, who included the wife of the speaker, Mme. Hurban; Senora de Micnels, wife of the Chilean Ambassador; Mme. Fotich, wife of the Yugoslavia Minister; Senora de Munilla, wife of the Cuban Military Attache; First Secretary of the Czechoslovakian Legation, Dr. Vladimir Palic, and Mme. Palic; Mrs. Wiley Rutledge.

Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor introduced the speaker.

Political Pot Boiling

In clubdom the political pot is boiling. Every day brings a notice of new elections. Miss Mary V. Merrick, founder of the **CHRIST CHILD SOCIETY,** was unanimously elected president. Others named at the annual meeting include: Mrs. Francis Callahan, first vice president; Mrs. George Benchard, second vice president; Mrs. Arthur McCanville, third vice president; Miss Boredell Gower, recording secretary; Mrs. Charles P. Neill, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Charles Semmes, treasurer; Mrs. James Perley Neill, assistant secretary, and Miss Mary Harlow, assistant treasurer.

New board members are Mrs. Vincent Engelo, Mrs. Nathan Mahorner and Miss Evelyn Walker.

Bits of This and That . . .

SMITH COLLEGE CLUB OF WASHINGTON is planning two regional teas. Purpose is to give newcomers a chance to meet the alumnae in nearby Virginia and Maryland. Mrs. Harold Fay, chairman of the Hospitality, will be hostess at the first tea tomorrow, from 3:30 to 5:30 p. m. at her home, 5904 Cedar Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md. The second tea is planned for Friday, from 3:30 to 5:30 p. m., when Mrs. Edward Timberlake entertains at her home, 814 South Twenty-sixth Place, Arlington, Va.

Clarence A. Phillips, an executive of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, will give an illustrated lecture on Spain and Portugal at benefit meeting of **DELTA CIRCLE,** Friday night, 8 o'clock, in Parish Hall of St. Stephen and the Incarnation Episcopal Church, Sixteenth and Newton Streets Northwest. Mrs. Laura Daugherty, chairman, introduces the speaker . . . Flowers, trees and plants of Puerto Rico was the theme developed by Senora Muna Lee de Munoz Marin in her talk at the recent meeting of the **PUERTO RICAN-AMERICAN WOMEN'S LEAGUE,** held at the Wardman Park Hotel. Next monthly meeting of the league is scheduled for May 4, 8 p. m., at the home of Mrs. Thomas Cajigas, 4605 Charleston Terrace Northwest.

Your Figure, Madame!

By Ida Jean Kain

On all sides the rumors are flying that "the food situation is much more serious than we realize;" that "we face a food shortage that is really acute," and so on, until you'd think the national cupboard had been stripped bare.

The truth is, what is causing so much commotion is not the actual lack of food, but the lack of a food surplus. Most of the distress springs from the brand-new fact that it is no longer possible for us, as a Nation, to keep on eating too much.

That is not optimism on my part. There is plenty of scientific evidence to support the statement. Right now, when many of you are alarmed over the food restrictions, I want to tell you again about the fat-vs.-leanness experiments conducted by Dr. C. M. Mccay, brilliant research scientist. I told you about his work several years ago, but there is more to the story now.

Dr. Mccay used white rats for his experiments. You may incline to take the stand that mice are not men. But, psysiologically, they are amazingly similar, and since 10 days in a rat's life is equal to a year in a human's, it is possible to find out from them just about what will happen to us if we eat certain foods or don't eat them, or eat too much or too little.

The rats were divided into two groups. Half of them were allowed to eat all they wanted and the others were put on a diet perfectly balanced as to vitamins and minerals, but so low in calories they could not grow normally.

At the end of a year (which would be about 36 years in our lifetime), the rats that ate all they wanted were showing signs of age. Now, mark this: The other group of rats were smaller, but they were still young and spry.

After 900 days, only a couple of the rats that ate as they pleased were still alive and they were hardly able to get about. There was a group of the runts and they were still full of ginger—at a man's age of 90!

Repeated experiments tended to cinch the conclusion that the fat die young, that leanness makes for a long life.

None of this is meant to suggest that you put your children on a diet to stunt their growth or that you go on starvation fare.

But it should sell you completely on the advantage of leanness for a long life and a useful one and make you eager to follow the scientific principle of eating what you should first, then what you want within your needs.

Let the Hurricane Blow

BY MICHAEL TRENT

CHAPTER VI

"Hello," she said. "I was watching the plane take off."

"Yes. They're going on patrol. It's hush-hush, but there's a convoy somewhere nearby. You're from the hospital?"

"Yes, I'm a nurse."

"A lieutenant, eh?"

"Well, yes. A lieutenant of one month and 14 days. I'm still thrilled. I was in a doctor's office before. He specialized in children's tonsils. This is different.

Steve saw that she watched him in an eager way. He faced about so he could see the plane take off. It was running down the field now. It lifted and climbed above the buildings and circled out to sea. It was a grand sight. Steve said, "Yes, this is different." He knew how this girl felt.

He said, "My name is Lowry. I just got in last night."

"Yes, I know. You sank a sub."

"We attacked a sub," he corrected. Then: "What's your name, lieutenant?"

"Laura Hanley."

"Pretty," he said, meaning it. "I met Lieutenant Hammond last night after the doctor fixed me up. She sort of stuck my patch on better." He grinned. "I told her I had a lot of pain, but she brushed me off with some aspirin. I knew her back home, but she isn't interested now."

Laura Hanley laughed, and when she laughed her pug nose sort of puckered. There were a few golden freckles over the bridge of her nose. It was a nice effect, and Steve thought her cute.

"I think there is a reason why Ruth isn't interested now," she told him. There's someone here. Dr. Cartier."

"The fellow with the accent?"

"Yes. He's awfully nice, but sort of sad. I think Ruth has fallen in love with him. They've been going about together."

Steve looked up to see Eddie Forbes approaching. Eddie said, "Hi, Skipper," then halted a little way off and kicked at the dust with his foot. Eddie was shy at times. Steve looked from Eddie to Laura Hanley and he was surprised to see how much alike they were.

He said, "Eddie, this is Laura Hanley. She's interested in plane talk. How about subbing for me a little while? I want to see if they're getting anywhere with our ship."

Eddie said, "Aw, Skipper, I wouldn't want to horn in on you."

"I trust you, Eddie," Steve said, and left them together. He crossed the field thinking about Ruth and that Dr. Cartier.

Ruth was relieved that afternoon by Laura Hanley, and Laura arrived at the hospital with flushed cheeks and a breathless manner. It was quite clear that something momentous had happened. Ruth thought the girl looked starry-eyed.

"I met the most exciting man," Laura whispered. "He's bombardier on that plane that came in last night—the one that sank the U-boat. His name is Eddie Forbes, and he's awfully nice—and kind of shy. We went to the beach and walked out to that big coral rock. He asked me to go into town with him some night."

"An enlisted man, Laura?"

"Well, he's a sergeant and that's the next thing to a commissioned officer."

"But the regulations," Ruth said.

"Oh, I know. An Army nurse isn't to associate with servicemen unless they have been commissioned. But, gee, Ruth—suppose I'm in love with him!"

Ruth laughed. "It's the glamorous trotter, Laura." Amy Lucas will tell you that." She couldn't help feeling thrilled about this budding romance, for Laura had always seemed so lonely. "How did you meet him?"

"I was at the field watching a plane take off," Laura told her, "and a pilot came and talked to me. Then he—Eddie—came along and the pilot introduced us. He told Eddie to talk to me about the planes."

"I imagine he must be very nice if you like him so much, Laura."

"He's grand. And Captain Lowry must think so, too, for they were friends long before they came into the Army."

Something chill seemed to close about Ruth's heart. She said, "The pilot was—Captain Lowry?"

"Yes. He's awfully handsome, isn't he? I mean, if you like handsome men . . . But, of course, he's not my type." Laura gave her a questioning look "You didn't tell me you knew him back home. He talked as though you had been friends."

"We were—friends," Ruth said. "But even friends can fall out. I didn't tell you because, I'm only interested in keeping away from him." She smiled faintly. "Captain Lowry isn't a pleasant memory for me."

"But you don't think Eddie . . .?

"I hope Eddie is different," Ruth replied.

She didn't see Steve that day nor the next and, knowing Steve, she began to hope he was going to be decent after all. For Steve, being a ladies' man, didn't ignore a girl for two whole days if he were at all interested in her. Yes, she began to hope.

Then the afternoon of the third day she ran into him. It was late in the afternoon, when the day's worst heat was over, and she was going into town. She was off duty for the remainder of the day, and Dr. Cartier had asked her to meet him in San Marcos for cocktails. An officer going into town gave her a lift in a jeep, and on the road they overtook Steve. Ruth almost protested when the officer slowed the bouncing little car and said, "Going our way, captain?"

Steve said, "I was just about to use my thumb," and grinned at Ruth as he climbed into the rear seat. To her, he said, "Hello, Lieutenant Hammond." His tone was faintly mocking.

They couldn't talk riding in a jeep, and Ruth was grateful for that; she was afraid of what Steve would say to her. They sped into San Marcos and rolled down the Calle Granada. Ruth had told the officer she was going to the Hotel San Marcos, and he halted before the hotel's entrance. She thanked him and got out, and she hoped Steve would ride farther but he climbed out, too. He touched her arm as she started across the sidewalk.

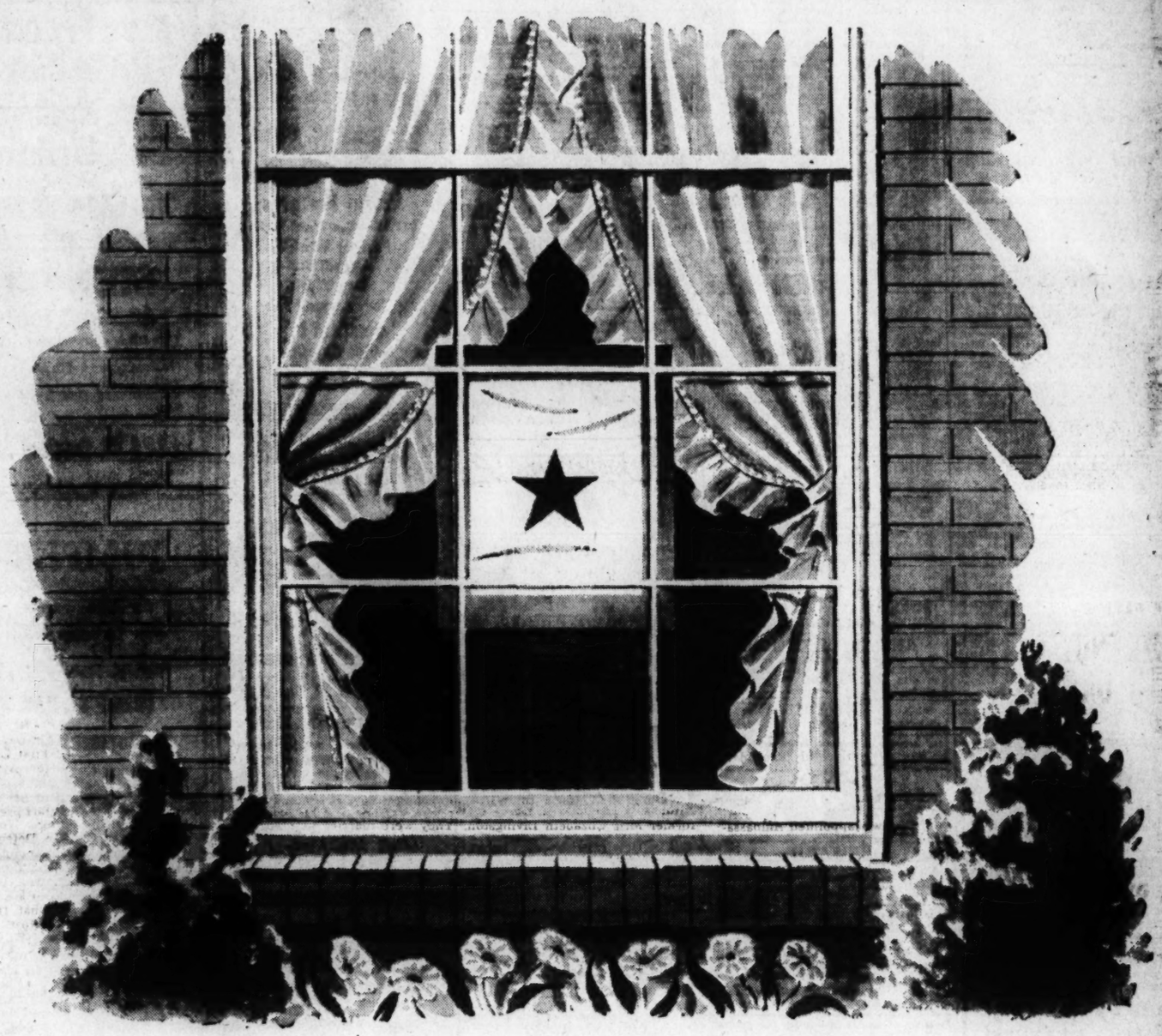
(To Be Continued.)

These Women!

By d'Alessio

"Your prices are so high, Mr. Gulber, I don't see how you can make a profit!"

The UNITED STATES' 2nd WAR LOAN CAMPAIGN BEGINS TODAY!



So Many Are Giving So Much

Service flags hang in the windows of millions of American homes today! Each honors a son or brother, a husband or father who has given up everything else to give his services to his country . . . your country. Everyday more and more of these blue stars are turning to stars of gold. Everyday more and more of these sons and brothers, husbands and fathers are giving their all to preserve the freedom they loved so dearly . . . the freedom that still is *yours! You* owe a duty to these many who are giving so much! The services flags you see in the windows you pass are quietly, but earnestly, asking . . .

Are you buying all the WAR BONDS *you can?*

It's not much of a sacrifice to buy all the War Bonds you can . . . because you'll get $4.00 at maturity for every $3 you invest in them now. But it IS important that you DO buy Bonds because they help provide the fighting men with the equipment they need . . . the ammunition they *must have!*

Kann's

"The Avenue"—7th. 8th and D Sts.

SPECIAL!

$25 WAR BONDS $18.75

Buy them here! Buy them at your bank! Wherever you buy them, it's the best bargain in the country today along with the other War Bonds in higher denominations.

War Bonds and Stamps on Sale at Our Bond Booth and Service Desk—Street Floor.

Md. Watchman Shot In Mysterious Attack

Salisbury, Md., April 12 (AP).—William Hopkins, 65-year-old night watchman at the J. H. Dulany & Son Cannery at Fruitland, is in a critical condition at Peninsula General Hospital today with a rifle wound inflicted by an unknown assailant at the plant last night, Sheriff Leroy Brewington said today.

G. L. Messick, general manager of the cannery, said there was no indication of a burglary motive. An examination of the office failed to disclose anything missing.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Words.	Lines	Rates per line.	22c time	20c times	18c times	15c times
10	2	$.44	$1.20	$2.52	$4.50	
15	3	.66	1.80	3.78	6.75	
20	4	.88	2.40	5.04	9.00	

Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates.
The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines. 1 time 44c.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 30c per line; 3 times, 29c per line; 7 times, 27c per line; 15 times, 25c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

LEGAL NOTICES 4

MILTON CONN, Attorney,
416 5th Street Northwest.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Clyde M. Rosenberger, plaintiff, vs. Elizabeth Sue Rosenberger, defendant. No. 18695. The object of this suit is for an obsolute divorce on the grounds of desertion. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 2nd day of April, 1943, ordered that the defendant, Elizabeth Sue Rosenberger, cause her appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default, provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post before said day. JAMES M. PROCTOR, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By ELEANOR E. JOBE, Deputy Clerk. 6,13,20

ROBERT E. LYNCH, Attorney,
621 15th St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. The National Metropolitan Bank of Washington, a national banking association, plaintiff, vs. Jacob Zarin et al., defendants. No. 12744. The object of this suit is to obtain a final judgment declaring that certain covenants existing of record against certain real estate known as Lots 804, 33, 34, 808, 813, 814 and 37 in Square 1865, are invalid and ineffective; and to have the same removed as constituting a cloud upon the title of the complainant to said real estate designated as Lots 804, 33, 34, 808, 813, 814 and 37 in Square 1865. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 5th day of April, 1943, ordered that the defendants, A. C. Downey, Florence H. Stewart, Evelyn H. Yeomans, R. Harvey Sargent, Helen B. Sargent, James C. Herring, Irene W. Launsdale, Arthur D. Page, Myrtle M. Garrison, Wallace H. Bailey, Sophie Laddon, Jack Bernstein, Fannie Bernstein, William Riccuiti, Mrs. Russell Sydnor Crenshaw, Charles E. Turnbull, Virginia H. Turnbull, Lamont D. Williams, Ella D. Williams, Maurice L. Townsend and Dorset M. McPherson, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default, provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post newspaper before said day. JAMES A. PROCTOR, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By ELEANOR E. JOBE, Deputy Clerk. 6,13,20

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

BUSINESS SERVICE
Directory
TO POST READERS:
If you wish Business Services not listed here, call Miss Joyce, who will be glad to help you.
NA. 4200

CAMERA REPAIRS
CAMERA REPAIRS
FULLER & d'ALBERT, INC.
815 10th St. N.W. NA. 4712.

DRESSMAKING—REPAIRS
ALL TYPES, dressmakings, alterations. 804 Ingraham st. nw. GE. 2554.

ELECTRIC MOTORS
We repair motors for any electrical appliance.
PARK RADIO CO. 2146 P St. N.W. DU. 4141.

GARAGES BUILT
SH. 1191 Garages built complete. $189. MR. JAMES PROCTOR.

LEATHER GOODS—REPAIR
G. W. King, Jr. Saddlery, Trunks. 618 11th St. N.W.

MATTRESS RENOVATING
$3 UP STEIN BEDDING CO. $3 UP
1224 12th St. N.W. ME. 1315

MILLINERY RESTYLING
LADIES' HATS that are different, made to your order; in straws, felts, materials. Flower hats, veilings, flowers. Clever remodeling, blocking, trimming, cleaning, $1 up. Yorne Hats. 737 13th st. nw.

MOVING AND HAULING
MOVING AND HAULING—Local and long-distance; low rates for moving household goods; Wash. to Ga., Fla., Ala., Miss., La., Tex., Okla. DE. 7231.

PAPERING AND PAINTING.
PAPERING AND PAINTING. A-1 work; estimates free. Call Mr. Beckett. Li. 1657.

RADIO REPAIR—SERVICE.
ANY RADIO REPAIRED
Regardless of condition. Honest prices. Estimate free. As near as your phone. MID-CITY RADIO SHOP. NA. 0777.
PROMPT RADIO SERVICE
We are equipped to give quick radio service on all radios and phonograph combinations. Work expertly done and guar.
PARK RADIO CO. 2146 P St. N.W. DU. 4141.

REFRIGERATOR SERVICE
PROMPT SERVICE
Guaranteed work. Any conventional make refrigerator.
We repair any electrical appliance.
PARK RADIO CO. 2146 P St. N.W. DU. 5300.

VACUUM CLEANER REPAIRS
SPECIAL
New dust bag, floor brush rebristled, motor cleaned and greased, $4.95.
CASH AND CARRY.
We repair any electrical appliance.
PARK RADIO CO. 2146 P St. N.W. DU. 4141.

LOST & FOUND 10

LOST YOUR RATION BOOK?
A 5-Time Ad in The Post Complies with the Ruling Now in Force in Most Boards.
CALL MISS MACK
NA. 4200

BILLFOLD, brown, man's, cont. 2 gas ration book issued to George E. Duvall, 129 12th st. se. Reward. Li. 8946.

BRACELET, identification, U. S. M. C., Boris Jeremka, Fri. night. Call WO. 6800.

BRIEF CASE, initialed H. B. C.; cab to Union Station; early in March; personal papers; reward. Crone, Hotel Cairo.

DOG—Black and brown cross Great Dane and bloodhound, male, 38 in. high. HO. 0413.

DOG—Cocker spaniel, black, strayed from home Sun. wearing chain choke collar. Reward. OR. 3346.

FOUNTAIN PEN, gray Parker, silver cap; Thurs., vic. Conn. & Neb. Rew. EM. 6009.

FUR SCARFS, 5 kolinskys, brown, labeled Jelleffs, vicinity Jefferson Memorial, about 5 p. m. Sun. Rwd. EM. 2588 after 7.

GAS RATION BOOK, A, and 3 loose B coupons. Issued to Lieut. Col. F. M. Warburg, 2734 P st. nw. AD. 2822.

GAS-RATION BOOK A, issued to John A. Doucette, 122 Baltimore Blvd., Cottage City, Md. HYattsville 9595.

GAS RATION BOOK B issued to Walter J. O'Connor, 4728 46th st. nw. WO. 8439.

HANDBAG, black leather, containing war-ration books, issued to C. A. Barnard, 2335 20th st. nw. And keys. Reward. NO. 1802.

KODAK—$5.00 reward for return. Left on bench at Wash. Zoo April 11. Sentimental value to owner. Call Hillside 0113-W.

KODAK—$5 reward for return. Left on bench at Wash. Zoo April 11. Sentimental value to owner. Call Hillside 0113-W.

MAN'S WEDDING RING, near H st. ne. Reward. Call UNion 1873.

MINK TAILS (4), natural eastern, corner of 12th and G sts. nw, at 10:00, April 11. Reward. ADams 2955.

PIN—Rhinestone, 2 linked birds; reward. Call RE. 7500, Ext. 72540.

RATION BOOKS No. 2, issued to William Lowe Hillyer, Mai S. Hillyer, 2151 California st. nw.

RATION BOOKS NO. 1, issued to Mrs. J. D. Carmack, Cardova, Apt. No. 314, 20th and Florida ave. nw.

RATION BOOKS No. 1 issued to Vincent P Fuschini and Carrie E. Fuschini. HO. 1898.

RATION BOOKS 1 and 2, issued to John W. Stephanie and Joane Marie Todor; also driving permit and registration card and A gas coupons. Call LI. 2348.

RATION BOOK NO. 1 issued to H. M. Jones, WI. 6018.

SCARF, lady's, silk paisley print with maroon border, bet. 6th-7th on E or 7th st. sw. Reward. Freda Donahue, RE. 7500, Ext. 5907.

SUGAR RATION BOOK, issued to Michel Davis, 1442 Swan st. nw. DU. 2592.

SUGAR RATION BOOK No. 1 issued to Clarence Fesler, Springfield, Ill. Phone RE. 5711, Ext. 3211.

SUGAR RATION BOOK—Vitalia Ontiveros, 4510 Ellicott st. nw. OR. 2282.

SUGAR RATION BOOK issued to Marie Goo On, 1721 North Roosevelt st., Arlington, Va.

WALLET—From Perryville, Md., to Baltimore arriving at Washington about 3:15 Reward. DU. 6571.

WAR RATION BOOK issued to Janice A. Whitcomb, No. 9 D Laurel Hill rd., Greenbelt, Md. Greenbelt 6361.

WAR RATION SLIPS lost of George L. Knapp, 1818 Riggs pl. nw. Write Box M-201, Washington Post.

WRISTWATCH—Elgin, lady's, on the Wisconsin ave. and Pessenden st., bus; reward. EM. 9034.

WRIST WATCH—Lady's gold Hamilton, lost April 9, 11th and F and 16th and Eye sts. nw. or Latchstring Cafeteria. Reward. WO. 4448.

WHITE WIRE TERRIER, male, named Tippie, vic. Beverley Hills, Va.; tag No. 113742; belongs to 5-year-old boy. TE. 4227.

WRIST WATCH, lady's, gold Hamilton; lost April 9, between 11th and F and 16th and Eye sts. nw. Reward. WO. 4448.

WRIST WATCH—Diamond face and bracelet; between 6:30-8 p. m., in vic. Allies Inn or Blue Light cab or Chevy Chase Circle. Reward. WI. 6119.

$150 REWARD
RING, OPAL, SET IN 6 DIAMONDS. CALL OR. 2168.

REWARD OFFERED
For return of young Sealyham terrier, male, white body, brown markings on head and ears. Strayed from 3263 N st. nw. Friday afternoon. Phone MI. 1234.

REWARD
Serviceman's traveling kit, containing Gruen watch, ring and medals. Lost in taxi between Roosevelt Hotel and Union Station. RE. 7500, Ext. 74130. NOrth 8450, Room 207.

REWARD
Dog lost near River Bend, Va. Light tan cocker spaniel, name Sergent, collar with New York license. Call Mrs. Wood, RE. 7500, ext. 71132, daytime, Alexandria 0366 evenings.

REWARD
Billfold, black leather, gold corners, containing 2 Government checks, bond, driver's license, gas ration books A and B issued to Margaret King, 1727 Mass. ave. nw. Also cash, etc. Call 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. RE. 7500, ext. 70465, evenings call DE. 6100.

FOUND—Black leather wallet, identification Jerome K. Farrell. TR. 7896.

FOUND—War ration books No. 2 issued to Howkins and Hooper. Call at 4058 First st. nw.

PERSONALS 11

PRACTICAL nurse will care for invalid reasonably in own home. SLigo 0297.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; result effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs. No surgery. Dr. Sommerwerck, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

MEN, WOMEN, WANT VIM? Stimulants in Ostrex tonic tablets pep up bodies lacking vitamin B1, iron, calcium, phosphate. Introductory size only 35c. For sale at all good druggstores.

DR. H. W. JOHNSON, DENTIST
False teeth repaired while you wait. Room 602 Westory Bldg., 605 14th st. nw.

NEED EXTRA MONEY?
Only requirement is that you be employed. It costs nothing to investigate. Just phone CLIFF PEARSON, CH. 3224.

EMPLOYED WOMEN — NEED EXTRA MONEY? You can get it on your own signature at low rates. Call MISS WHITE, American Finance Co., MI. 6510.

PHONE Miss Woodward, SHepherd 3680, if you are in need of a loan up to $300 at 2 per cent per month on your signature.

HELP, MEN 16

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situation Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 22 cents.

BARBER—Amer. who can sell, 930 S. Fillmore st., Arlington, Va. OX. 3336.

BARBERS (3)
44-hour week, $40 guarantee. No license required. Apply 2544 14th st. nw., Apt. E.

BARBER WANTED
$40 guarantee. 7327 Georgia ave. nw.

BARBERS (COLORED)
For white trade to work steady or part time; guarantee $35 week. Apply
EWELL'S BARBER SHOP
815 14th St. N.W.

BARBER wanted at once. 800 D Street Northeast.

BARBER—$40 guarantee; hours 8-6. 1316 New York ave. nw. Seaton's.

BARBERS (3), good, steady men, for Washington suburban shop; nice up-to-date shop; good opportunity; $45 guarantee and commission; no license required. Write, P. O. Box 92, Silver Spring, Md.

BARBER—$40 guarantee and commission. 8623 Colesville rd., Silver Spring, Md.

BARBER—First class; American; sober and steady; good propostion. Carlton Hotel Barber Shop.

BARBER
Pay $50 and commission. Hours 9 to 6. Army-Navy Club, 1627 Eye st. nw.

BOOKKEEPER
for real estate office. Permanent position. State age, salary and experience in first letter. Box 665, Washington Post.

BOOTBLACK for barber shop; good steady job; can earn up to $40 week. 4925 Georgia ave.

BOOTBLACK, must be neat; good for $30 to $35. Roosevelt Hotel.

BOOTBLACK, experienced in barber shop, $15 wk. Apply 1738 Pa. ave. nw.

BRICKLAYERS
Defense housing project just starting. Apply Alabama Ave. & Knox Place S.E.

CLERK
Correspondent, $190 mo. Miss Day, Personnel Service, 1311 G.

COOK
Lunch and dinner. 11 a. m. to 9 p. m. Apply
RED CIRCLE
No. 1 Mass. Ave. N.W. Do not phone.

COOK, WHITE
$85-$90 MONTH
MI. 1391 BEFORE 11 A.M.

HELP, MEN 16

BARTENDER
Experienced. Box M-197, Washington Post.

COOK
EXPERIENCED
Good Wages—Good Hours
Apply 1731 Conn. Ave. N.W.

COST ACCOUNTANT $175 MONTH
Draft exempt. Permanent. Private industry. Miss Dodge,
BOYD'S, 1333 F N.W.

DISHWASHER or busboy. Langmead's Arm-Chair Lunch, 831 14th st. nw.

DISHWASHER
DRAFT EXEMPT
Apply after 5 to Manager. Pete's Tavern, 3236 M st. nw. Phone MI. 9209.

DISHWASHER
APPLY
McGUIRE
1302 11TH ST. N.W.

DRIVER to work with pinball operator; good pay and room. FR. 6343.

DRIVER
Experienced. $30 wk. References required.
HILLSIDE MARKET
4706 14th St. N.W.

DRIVER—WHITE
Light work; good hours; good pay. Apply in person. Fleet Photo Service, 1232 14th st. nw.

ENGINEER $200
Third class. Miss Fox, Personnel Service. 1311 G.

ENGINEER, ASSISTANT
$135 per month. 8 hr. shift. References required. Call Mrs. Davis, NO. 6900

FUR FINISHER—Apply Pluym's, 1734 Conn. ave. nw. NOrth 0632.

Garage Relief and Hall Man
$90 month. References required. Call Mrs. Davis, NO. 6900.

GARDENER
$100 month. References required. Call Mrs. Davis, NO. 6900.

GEN'L OFC. CLERK. $150
ATLAS AGENCY, Atlas Bldg., 9th & F sts.

GROCERY CLERKS
Good working conditions. Apply J. B. Spund, 3423 Conn. Ave. N.W.

LUBRICATION MAN
EXPERIENCED, ALL MAKES OF CARS
D. C. PERMIT DESIRABLE
APPLY
Johnny's Service Station
20TH AND NEW YORK AVE. N.W.

MECHANIC
White or colored, to take care of small fleet of trucks. Apply in person.
BOWIE'S
810 Delaware Ave. S.W.

MERCHANDISE MAN
Young man for outside work. Can be 1-A in the draft if you are available for at least 30 days. Apply in person to Personnel Office, Washington Post, between 9 a. m. and 5 p. m.

MESSENGER BOYS
Must ride bicycle. Apply 10 a. m. Stockett & Fiske Co., 919 E st. nw.

PAINTER WANTED
28TH AND NAYLOR RD. S.E.

Painters and Painters Helpers
Experienced. Apply 2310 Rhode Island ave. ne.

PANTRY MAN—$30 WK.
Nine-hour day; white; no Sundays. Apply to Rector's Grill, 149 B st. se.

PORTER
Barber shop experience. Can make $30 to $35 week. 714 14th st. nw.

PORTERS and stock room men for package liquor store. Apply 705 14th st. nw.

PORTER, COLORED
Apply Union News Co., Union Station.

PRESSERS
for wholesale cleaning plant; steady job with good pay. 436 R st. nw.

REPAIRMAN
We need repairman able to do general repair work. Good wages to right man. Phone NO. 4338. Inquire 2314 Rhode Island ave. ne.

RODMEN $40 WEEK.
(2). Miss Day, Personnel Service, 1311 G.

ROUTE MEN
Essential industry; 6-day week; must have D. C. permit. Apply 1121 5th st. nw.

STEAM TABLE MAN
COOK
APPLY 1257 9TH ST. N.W.
ME. 8467.

Teletype Operators $189
Finance office. Miss Day, Personnel Service, 1311 G.

TIMEKEEPER $40 WEEK
Temp. and perm. openings. Miss Day, Personnel Service, 1311 G.

TRUCK DRIVERS
COLORED
For trash and ash routes. Good wages and advancement for steady men. Apply
BOWIE'S
810 DELAWARE AVE. S.W.

STOCK CLERK
For maintenance department of large housing project.
Good Salary
Permanent Position
Buckingham Community
3900 4th St. North
Arlington, Va. CH. 5000

HALL MAN
Experienced With Furnace
Six-Day Week
$90 Month
Call Manager
HO. 0576

Inspector for
fire extinguisher and safety equipment. Good opporuntiy in growing airline field.
Apply
T. W. A. Airlines
Hangar No. 2
Washington National Airport

HELP, MEN 16

PORTER
Active colored man for permanent job. Must furnish references. Reliable, able to do light porter work and write up packages in small shipping department.
Top salary to good reliable man, preferably Washingtonian, and prefer man with clothing store experience.
Apply, ready for work, 8:30 a. m., and ask for Mr. Schoenberg.
FRED PELZMAN'S FASHION SHOP
1300 F St. N.W.

Warehouse Stockmen
Apply
Between 10 A. M. and 12 Noon
472 L St. N.W.

Wool Pressers
$32.50—Can Make $39.50
Perfect Working Conditions
Day Work
Year Around Job
Southern Dry Cleaning Co.
223 N. Payne St.
Alex., Va.

SUBSCRIPTION SALESMEN
We have a very attractive proposition for canvassing salesmen. No age limit. Part time or full time. Apply Mr. Abernethy, 4th floor, The Washington Post, between 10:30 and 12:00 A.M.
Phone Ordway 1657 after 8:00 P. M.

DISTRICT MANAGER
Man with car to manage newspaper home delivery routes for The Washington Post in metropolitan area. Experience not necessary. Permanent position. Opportunity for advancement.
Call Mr. Mackay
4 to 8 P. M.
WO. 7192 for Appointment

District Manager
For Newspaper
To Handle Boys on Routes
Must Have Car
Salary and Car Allowance
Newspaper Experience Helpful But Not Neccessary. Apply
C. Avison
2443 18th N.W. Between
4:30 P. M. and 8 P. M.

STOCKMEN
White
Good Working Conditions
Apply
G. C. Murphy
Personnel Department
1214 G St. N.W.

RESTAURANTS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL
By War Man-Power Commission
We Need
MEN
18-50 Years Old
Experience not necessary
Interviews Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, 10 to 11 A. M., 6-7 P. M.
Apply Room 210 Homer Bldg.
13th & F Sts. N.W.
Little Tavern Shops, Inc.

ACTIVE MAN
Retired, About 50 Years of Age
for
MESSENGER
and
CLERICAL WORK
Starting Salary $100 Per Month
39-Hour Week
Lunches Furnished
Pleasant Surroundings
Apply in own handwriting, stating age and other information deemed necessary.
Box 667, Washington Post

HELP, MEN 16

Day Watchman
$25 Week
Apply Manager
Capitol Theater
After 11 A. M.

MEN
(Colored)
Ages 38-60
Inside work. No experience necessary.
Salary $110
Apply T. W. A.
Hangar No. 2
WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT

Ass't. Fry Cook
Helps' Cook
Pot Washers
Dish Washers
Employment Office
WILLARD HOTEL

MEN (3)
$2,080 Year
This job is essential work. Six-day week.
No Sunday, no holiday, no night work.
Vacation and sick leave with pay.
Apply
1421 N. Capitol St.

JUMPER
for delivery truck
over 18 years of age
Raleigh Haberdasher
1320 F St. N.W.
Employment Office

PART-TIME WORK
Earn some extra money to pay your income tax or buy War Bonds. Help in the war effort by learning to operate a streetcar or a bus or by working as a streetcar conductor. Experience not necessary. We teach you and pay you while learning.
Need 100 men able to report for work weekdays between 6 a. m. and 7:30 a. m. and then work for several hours. Also 50 men able to report between 3 p. m. and 4 p. m. and work at least 3 hours at a time.
Apply in Person Weekday Mornings
CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.
36th & Prospect Ave. N.W., Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, "Cabin John" Streetcar

"It must be a good place to eat"
WHAT'S COOKING?
Good, Nourishing Food Is Cooking
THIS 52 YEAR OLD NATIONAL RESTAURANT INSTITUTION —THE OLDEST IN AMERICA—
offers young and older men an excellent opportunity to learn the Restaurant Business and to qualify for positions of responsibility.
No Experience Is Necessary
8-HOUR DAY. UNIFORMS FURNISHED AND LAUNDERED
Rapid Advancement *Paid Vacations*
THOMPSON
816 E St. N.W.

MILK ROUTE SALESMAN
Men Between 38 and 44 Years Old or in Class 4-F Preferred
Steady, interesting daytime work, six days weekly. Applicants paid during short training period. $43.50 weekly, guaranteed — when, able to take care of route.
Average Earnings Above $50.00 Weekly
Apply Immediately
THOMPSON'S DAIRY
2021 11th Street N. W.

HELP, MEN 16

Woodward & Lothrop
desire the services of colored men over 18 years of age for
Porters
Kitchen Workers
Apply Employment Office, 9th Floor

Housemen
Experienced
Several colored housemen; steady, year-round, inside job. Good pay.
Apply at Once
Housekeeper
Ambassador Hotel
14th and K Sts. N.W.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANTS
YOUNG MEN
17 up to 50
BY LARGE CORPORATION START $100 MONTH AND COMMISSION
REGULAR SALARY INCREASES
UNIFORMS FURNISHED
NO SUNDAY OR NIGHT WORK
Lord Baltimore Filling Stations, Inc.
2025 14th St. N.W.

PORTERS
DISHWASHERS
- Good Pay
- Vacation With Pay
- No Experience Needed
- 48-Hour Week

Apply at Any
Peoples Drug Store
or at 77 P St. N.E.

COOKS
Apply
CHEF
Mayflower Hotel

HELP, MEN 16

Elevator Operators
Men—White
Deferred or Over Draft Age
Apply in Person
Timekeeper's Office
Mayflower Hotel

Wall Washers
Colored
Experienced Only
Apply in Person
Mr. Gregory, Paint Shop
Hotel Washington
15th & Penna. Ave. N.W.

Assistant Pastry Chef
Good Pay and Working Conditions for Right Man
Apply
HOTEL STATLER
K St. Entrance

DISHWASHERS
Colored
$20 WEEK
Pleasant Working Conditions
Nothing Taken Out of Salary For Meals
California Kitchens
1234 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Mr. Bemis

MEN
18 to 55 Years
FOR CAFETERIA WORK
Essential Civilian Service
CAFETERIAS LOCATED IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS
Experience Not Necessary
48-Hour Week
Annual Leave
Bonus for Regular Attendance
Opportunities for Advancement
Apply 8 A. M. to 4 P.M.
1119 21st St. N.W.

S. KANN SONS CO.
offers
Full or Part-Time Positions For
MEN
IN VARIOUS CAPACITIES
Opportunities for Men Over 45 Years of Age
THURSDAYS—5 P. M. to 9 P. M.
SATURDAYS—FULL OR PART TIME
Apply Superintendent's Office, Fourth Floor
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

The Misses Jelleffs
Has Immediate Openings
for
PORTERS
and
CLEANERS
Apply Personnel Department
7th Floor
1214-1220 F Street N.W.

OPERATING A STREET CAR OR A BUS IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL IS AN ESSENTIAL JOB
★ We Need You ★ Apply Now
Transit Firms Here Held War Industries
"the essentiality to the defense effort of the services rendered by the Capital Transit Co. can scarcely be disputed. Without transportation of Government war workers to and from their jobs, the entire defense program would be seriously hampered. This has become especially true since the rationing of tires and gasoline."
From an opinion by the office of the General Counsel of the War Manpower Commission.
★ We Need You ★ Apply Now
Experience Not Necessary
Training Paid For
★
APPLY IN PERSON WEEKDAY MORNINGS
Capital Transit Co.
36th and Prospect Avenue N.W., Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, Cabin John Street Car to the Door

Continued on Following Page.

HELP, MEN 18
Continued From Preceding Page

Young Man
Colored
21 or Over
Night Work
Apply
Shoreham Hotel
Mr. Ware—Wine Room

LABORERS
Long Job
Good Wages
Apply
Defense Housing Project
4800 Nichols Ave. S.E.
Transportation from Nichols Ave. and Chesapeake St. to job will be furnished at 8 A. M.

HELP, WOMEN 18

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today place a situation Wanted Ad in The Post. 3 lines one cents once 75 cents

BEAUTY OPERATORS, exp., downtown shop. 9:30 a. m. to 6:30 p. m. Splendid working conditions. Top salary and comm. ME. 8410. Miss Hermann.

BILLING CLERKS
For posting machines, $120.
WOOD AGENCY, 710 14th St. N.W.

BOOKKEEPER
Experience not necessary, but must be accurate with figures; 5-day week. Apply 1121 5th st. nw.

DICTAPHONE OPR., $135
WOOD AGENCY, 710 14th St. N.W.

Dictaphone Opr., $135 Mo.
General office work; insurance.
ATLAS AGCY., Atlas Bldg., 9th and F nw.

DICTAPHONE OPR., $135
Permanent—Good position.
ADAMS AGENCY, 304 Colorado Bldg. 14th and G Sts. N.W.

DISHWASHERS—Col. (2), night work; pot washers (2) night work; bus girls (2), night work; apply Red Circle, 1 Mass. ave. nw.; do not phone.

DISHWASHER
BUS GIRL
WAITRESSES
EXPERIENCED. GOOD PAY.
APPLY 1731 CONNECTICUT AVE. N.W.

DISHWASHERS (2)
colored, living in Anacostia, 3931 S. Capitol.

FILE CLERKS
Evening work, $120.
WOOD AGENCY, 710 14th St. N.W.

HOTEL CLERK
State experience in front office and P. B. X. board; permanent; good salary; pleasant working conditions. Write Box M-199, Washington Post.

JUNIOR CLERK
Young lady for position as typist in accounting department of large newspaper; must be accurate with figures. Chance for advancement. Apply to Personnel dept., Washington Post Bldg., 1337 E st. nw., weekdays, 9 to 5 p. m.

LADY to work in dry-cleaning branch office. Apply main office, 1343-47 South Capitol st.

MA-SEUSE experienced full or part-time 1429 F st nw., second floor.

MIDDLE-AGED LADY
To care for 3 children, school ages; must be settled; breakfast for children and dress. No Sundays; live in. Write Box 646-AB, Route No. 5, Anacostia, D. C. Carfare.

Photo Finishing Assistants
white, exper. not nec., for light pleasant work. Full time. Apply in person. Fleet Photo Service, 1232 14th st. nw.

SEAMSTRESS (COLORED)
Refined, for exclusive gown shop.
APPLY
FRANCES et FRANCES
1315 CONN. AVE.

SECRETARY—Apply Council Electric Operating Co., 324 Homer Bldg., 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Secretary-Stenographer
for very confidential work. Large fire insurance office. Attractive salary.
WRITE BOX M-196
WASHINGTON POST.

STENOGRAPHERS, $40 WK.
Alexandria resident preferred.
ATLAS AGCY., Atlas Bldg., 9th and F nw.

STENOGRAPHERS, 2
Experienced. Also 1 file clerk. Interesting work, good salary. Apply 543 Transportation Bldg. DI. 0611.

SUPERVISOR for kitchen and dining room, 70 room hotel, The Mimslyn Hotel, Luray, Va.

TYPIST
General office work; experience not necessary; permanent position. 1108 Woodward Bldg.

WAITRESSES
Experienced (Over 21 Yrs.)
3642 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
RA. 9752

WAITRESSES
COOK
APPLY 1237 9TH ST. N.W.
ME. 8467.

WAITRESSES
FOUNTAIN GIRLS
Good Salary—Short Hours
Apply 2718 Georgia Ave. N.W.
PHONE COLUMBIA 9860.

WAITRESSES
(2) for permanent position. Also 1 for 3 hours, from 5 to 8 p. m. 3931 S. Capitol st.

WAITRESSES
Exp.; night shift. Apply to 3180 M st. nw., Mr. Heon. MI. 9437.

WAITRESS
Experienced. No Sundays. Apply JOHNNY'S, 1313 E ST. N.W.

WAITRESSES—COLORED
21 to 25 years; night work. Apply
RED CIRCLE
1 Mass. Ave. N.W. Do not phone.

WOMAN, colored, to work in wholesale cleaning plant; no experience necessary. Regal Cleaners, 612 M st. sw., rear.

WOMAN—The Bookhouse for Children desires an educated woman over 30 as resident representative in Washington. Unusual income; leads furnished; write, giving full particulars and a personal interview will be arranged immediately in Washington. 1108 Lincoln Liberty Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG WOMAN with knowledge adding machines or calculators; stenographic experience desirable. United States Independent Telephone Association, 411 Munsey Building.

4 WOMEN to work 4 hours a day; will not interfere with home duties. Call RE. 9792, after 2.

EXPERT FITTER
FOR EXCLUSIVE GOWN SHOP.
APPLY
FRANCES et FRANCES
1315 CONN. AVE.

COLORED GIRL, must be typist, to cut stencils and wait on table. Apply 520 12th nw., between 9:30 and 10:30.

COLORED DISHWASHERS
No Sunday; 6-day week. Apply to 1422 K st. nw. ME. 8048.

COLORED WAITRESSES
Pleasant working cond.; exp. not nece. Report to cashier, Clore Rest., 1858 7th st. nw., between 12 and 4.

HELP, WOMEN 18

DO YOU KNOW THAT YOU ARE NEEDED?
LEARN TO OPERATE A STREETCAR OR BUS
$33 PER WEEK GUARANTEED
NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY
TRAINING PAID FOR

You must be between 21 and 45, able to report for work weekdays between 6 and 7:30 a. m. and again between 2 and 3:30 p. m. and work several hours each time. Motor vehicle operators' permit desirable but not essential.

APPLY WEEKDAY MORNINGS.

CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.
36TH AND PROSPECT N.W.
GEORGETOWN

Take Route 30, "Cabin John" Streetcar.

GIRLS
Filing, mailing and general clerical work
Knowledge of typing preferred
Chance for advancement
Underwood Elliott Fisher Co.
1146 19th St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHERS
(Junior, Intermediate and Senior)
Opportunity for Advancement
British Ministry of Supply Mission
1107 16th St. N.W.
APPLY ALL WEEK
Employment Office
Hours: Monday through Friday, 9 to 6; Saturday, 9 to 1.

RAPID TYPISTS
CLERK-TYPISTS
Opportunity for Advancement
BRITISH MINISTRY OF SUPPLY MISSION
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply All Week
Employment Office Hours: Monday through Friday, 9 to 6—Saturday, 9 to 1.

Typist-Clerk
Experience Necessary
Apply after 11 A. M.
Miss Brown
Loew's CAPITOL Theatre

ASSISTANT HOUSEKEEPER
Apply Mrs. Boggs
Ambassador Hotel
14th & K Sts. N.W.

SALAD GIRLS
(white)
Experienced
Apply in Person
The Steward
Hotel Washington
15th St. and Pa. Ave.

Assorters
(Colored)
dry cleaning plant
Good Salary
Steady Employment
No Experience Necessary
See Mr. Le Roy
1226 S. Capitol St.

HELP, WOMEN 18

SALESGIRL
experienced for
HOSIERY AND BAG DEPARTMENT
Excellent salary
permanent position.
apply
I. MILLER
1222 F St. N.W.

Supervisor for
Stenographic Pool
Must Type
Hours 4 p. m. to 10 p. m.
5 Nights Per Week
Salary 75c Per Hour
Apply
T. W. A. Airlines
Hangar No. 2
Washington
National Airport

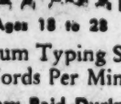
Colored Girls
for
BUS WORK
KITCHEN WORK
DISHWASHING
Apply
Employment Office
Hot Shoppes, Inc.
1234 Upshur St. N.W.

SERVICE DESK CLERKS
No Experience Necessary
Raleigh Haberdasher
Employment Office
1320 F St. N.W.

TYPISTS
Ages 18 to 28
Minimum Typing Speed 30 Words Per Minute
Salary Paid During Training Period
Good Opportunity for Advancement
BRITISH MINISTRY OF SUPPLY MISSION
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply All Week
Employment Office Hours: Monday through Friday, 9 to 6—Saturday, 9 to 1.

ELEVATOR OPERATORS
Must Be Tall and Neat With Attractive Personality
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
Lansburgh's Dept. Store
7th, 8th & E N.W.

EXPERIENCED TELEPHONE OPERATORS



Apply
Employment Office
725 13th St. N.W.
Monday thru Friday
8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.

Young Ladies
Interested in a Career
If You Enjoy Meeting People We Will Train You
For the Following Positions
Camera Room Assistant
Colorist
Several for Inside Sales
No Previous Experience Necessary
But Pleasant Personality Essential
Age 18 to 28
Single or Permanently Located in Washington
Apply 1 to 3
The Palais Royal Studios
3rd Floor
11th & G Sts. N.W.

Life's Darkest Moment

HELP, WOMEN 18 HELP, WOMEN 18

Nationally Known
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F ST. N.W.
Require
ASSISTANT DRESS MANAGER
Excellent opportunity for ambitious young woman, thoroughly experienced in dresses.
Phone for Appointment
DI. 3088—Mr. Hoff

S. KANN SONS CO.
Offers
Full or Part-Time Positions
for
SALESWOMEN
THURSDAYS—5 P. M. to 9 P. M.
SATURDAYS—FULL OR PART TIME
OFFICE CLERICALS
STENOGRAPHERS, STOCK CLERKS
No Experience Necessary
Apply Superintendent's Office, Fourth Floor
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

GARFINCKEL'S
Has Openings for
SALESWOMEN
STENOGRAPHERS
OFFICE CLERICALS
ALTERATION HANDS
On Women's Garments
Apply
Employment Office
8th Floor

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
Has Immediate Openings for
100 SALESWOMEN
for
Thursday Evenings
Apply Employment Office, 9th Floor

HELP, WOMEN 18 HELP, WOMEN 18

TYPIST
with knowledge of shorthand
YOUNG WOMAN
Experienced in Credit Work as Charge Authorizer.
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
Employment Office
1320 F Street N. W.

SALESWOMEN
For Various Departments
FULL OR PART TIME
EXPERIENCE NOT NECESSARY
APPLY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4th Floor
LANSBURGH'S
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

Jelleff's
Alteration Hands
(experienced)
For Women's Coats, Suits, and Dresses
Apply
Personnel Department
7th Floor
1214-1220 F Street N.W.

Positions Available in
War Work for Women
Ages 18-50
Also Part-Time Work in Evenings
Experience unnecessary; permanent positions for qualified people, rapid increases in pay, excellent environment, in convenient location.
Reply giving age, education, address and telephone number.
Box 578, The Washington Post

WOMEN
FOR CAFETERIA WORK
18-55 YEARS
- SODA FOUNTAIN OPERATORS
- COUNTER ATTENDANTS
- CASHIERS AND FOOD CHECKERS

CAFETERIAS LOCATED IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS
Annual Leave
Excellent Opportunity for Advancement
Part Time Available If Desired
Apply 8 A.M. to 4 P. M.
1119 21st Street N.W.

"It must be a good place to eat"
WHAT'S COOKING?
Good, Nourishing Food Is Cooking
THIS 52 YEAR OLD NATIONAL RESTAURANT INSTITUTION —THE OLDEST IN AMERICA—
offers girls, 17-23, and young women an exceptional opportunity to learn the Restaurant Business (at above the average starting salaries) and to qualify for positions of responsibility.
No Experience Is Necessary
8-HOUR DAY. UNIFORMS FURNISHED AND LAUNDERED
Rapid Advancement *Paid Vacations*
THOMPSON
816 E St. N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 18

GIRL
To Operate
Small Switchboard
- Do some filing and light typing
- Permanent Position
- Opportunity for Advancement

United Food Stores Corporation
1215 E St. S.W.

CLERKS
dry cleaning store
excellent salary
Steady Employment
No Experience Necessary
Call Mr. LeRoy
7-9 P. M.
Em. 3783

Cashier
One with shoe store experience preferred
Excellent Position and Salary
Apply
I. Miller
1222 F St. N.W.

Beauty Operator
Experienced
Must Be Reliable
Naval Air Station
Anacostia, D. C.
Phone FR. 1400, Ext. 234

BUS GIRLS
COLORED
Day or Night
VICKS RESTAURANT
1142 Conn. Ave.

Route Saleslades
for
Arlington & D. C. Territories
1. Pleasant outside work.
2. Guaranteed salary plus commission and bonus.
3. 5 days selling established trade.
4. All expenses furnished.
5. Essential food distribution.
6. Opportunity for advancement.
TRINIDAD 3403
For Appointment

TYPIST
or
Dictaphone Operator
Experience desired, but not necessary
Large national company has opening for qualified typist for dictaphone work.
Salary $1,560 Year
Write Box 668, Washington Post.

FITTERS AND SEWERS
For Women's Alteration Department
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
Lansburgh's Dept. Store
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.

Clericals
Young Women for General Clerical Work
MUST BE TYPISTS
Apply
Employment Office, 4th Floor
LANSBURGH'S
DEPT. STORE
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 18

COOK—COLORED
DISHWASHER - COLORED
APPLY MONROE GRILL
3427 11th St. N.W.

Continued on Following Page

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 19
Continued From Preceding Page.

Hazeltine Electronics Corp.
1170 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY.

Openings for
RADIO INSTRUCTION BOOK WRITERS

Thorough knowledge of radio principles and ability to describe in simple terms the operation of UHF circuits required. Work relates to instruction books for Navy apparatus. Excellent opportunity to do essential work in very essential war industry. Salary depends on qualifications and experience. Write complete qualifications and salary desired. Replies solicited from teachers, patent attorneys, engineers, and any others qualified.

WAITRESSES and waiter, experienced; good pay, eight-hour day. Good surroundings. 318 10th st. nw.

FOUNTAIN CLERKS
NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED
RAISE AFTER SHORT PERIOD
Good salary. Vacation with pay. 48-hour week. Fine chances for advancement. Uniforms furnished and laundered free.
Apply at Any
PEOPLES DRUG STORE
Or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

Nationally Known
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F St. N.W.
require
MAN OR WOMAN
WINDOW DISPLAY MANAGER
Outstanding Opportunity for Capable, Thoroughly Experienced Person
Phone for Appointment
District 3088, Mr. Hoff

THE PALAIS ROYAL
Desires the Services of

WOMEN	MEN
Typists	Shoe Salesman
Stenographers	Stock Clerks
Secretaries	Drivers
General Office Workers	China Packers
Saleswomen	General Warehouse
Shoe Saleswomen	

Apply Employment Office, 5th Floor
11th and G Sts. N.W.

ENJOY THESE 11 BENEFITS AS A SALESPERSON OF THE PALAIS ROYAL

Whether you are employed full time, part time, a few hours a day or a few days a week, you enjoy many benefits as a salesperson of The Palais Royal.

1. You may join our group hospitalization plan.
2. You may join our group insurance plan.
3. You are entitled to Government Unemployment Insurance.
4. You are entitled to Government Old Age Security.
5. You may get special sick benefit compensation.
6. You have the free use of the store hospital and nurse.
7. You enjoy a special employees discount.
8. You learn a profession that is used and desired in every town and city in America, and you prepare yourself for a lucrative career in buying, merchandising, advertising, personnel work or in any of the many branches of the department store field.
9. You can immediately earn an excellent salary depending upon your ability to sell.
10. You join the fastest growing store in Washington and you grow along with it.
11. You are entering a vital field that is recognized by the Government as necessary toward maintaining morale on the home front.

Several worth-while sales openings are now available, whether you are interested in a part-time or a full-time position.

Apply Today to Mr. Baker
Personnel Office, 5th Floor

the Palais Royal
G STREET AT ELEVENTH

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 19

COOK
SHORT ORDER.
DISHWASHER.
WANTED AT ONCE. 929 10th ST. N.W.

DISHWASHER
Gen. kitchen helper. Apply 520 12th nw. between 9:30 and 10:30.

KITCHEN HELP, colored, experienced; 6-day week. Apply to 1734 N st. nw. ME. 5179.

COLORED DISHWASHERS AND GLASSWASHERS
APPLY HODGES, INC., 309 9TH. AFTER 10 A. M. NO SUNDAY WORK. GOOD PAY.

WE NEED
(White)
Counter Girls
Waitresses
Hostesses
Counter Men
(Colored)
Bus Boys
Dishwashers
9 A. M. to 4:30 P. M.
Apply Mrs. Hart
OFFICE
658 Earle Bldg.
13th & E Sts. N.W.

OFFICE MANAGER
TREASURER
Broad experience in charge of offices and in public accounting.
Draft Exempt
Full information at interview
Write Box M-200
Washington Post

PERSONAL LOANS
- SIGNATURE
- AUTOMOBILE
- FURNITURE

- Monthly Payments at New Low Rates.
- Specialized Service for Employed Women.
- Applications by Phone Acted on Same Day.

CONSUMERS CREDIT SERVICE, INC.
Silver Spring, Md. — 8513 Georgia Ave. — SHepherd 3567
Mt. Rainier, Md. — 3327 R. I. Ave. — HObart 5029

CONFIDENTIAL
LOANS
TO
Employed Women
ON SIGNATURE ALONE
NEW REDUCED INTEREST RATES
Phone MISS HOOVER TODAY and receive the money today.
SHEPHERD 2500
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7012 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

Before You Get a Loan
READ THIS
Household's rate is 2% per month on all loans
About to borrow? Don't go it unless you are sure that a loan is the best way out. Then get the loan at the lowest rate you can. Household's rate is 2% per month on your unpaid balance. A $50 loan repaid in 6 monthly installments costs only $3.58. See other plans in table. No endorsers or guarantors ever required.

CHOOSE A MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN

Cash You Get	3 mos.	6 mos.	10 mos.	12 mos.
$ 50	$17.34	$8.93	$5.57	
75	26.01	13.39	8.35	$7.09
100	34.68	17.85	11.13	9.46
150	52.01	26.78	16.70	14.18
200	69.35	35.71	22.27	18.91
300	104.03	53.56	33.40	28.37

HOUSEHOLD FINANCE
Corporation
Ground Floor
7914-16 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring, Maryland
Phone SLigo 4400
Manager: B. J. Thornton

MONEY PROBLEMS
Can Be Solved Easily
Phone SLigo 5200
Ask for Mr. Dewey Jones

Loans Up To $300
On Your Signature
LINCOLN LOAN SERVICE
Inc.
7910 Georgia Ave. — Silver Spring
SLigo 5200

WINNIE WINKLE — **And They Lived Scrappily Ever After** — **By Branner**

HELP, DOMESTIC 20
COLORED WOMAN—Cooking and G. H. W. Live in; every Thursday and every other Sunday off. Call WA. 1869.

SITUATIONS, MEN 22
WRITER, EDITOR, 4-F
Prof., 31, 10 years' public speaking. Write Box 672.
AVAILABLE salesman, sales exec., capable and resourceful, exc. ref., bondable, accustomed to a discriminative public. Mr. Terns, GLebe 0705.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 23
WANTED—Position as soloist or choir director; graduate in voice from American and European best schools. Can furnish best of references. Open for interview any time. Call OR. 7163 after 6 evenings.
COLORED GIRL wishes work in dept. store. Salesgirl, experienced. LU. 2543.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 24
GIRL, col., desires work 4 afternoons. Please write L. A. Taibart, 1919 12th nw.
GIRL (COLORED)—Part time, mornings only. HO. 7783.
RELIABLE, COLORED WOMAN wishes laundry by day. 1603 12th st. nw.
WOMAN wishes day's work; references. DE. 8537.
COLORED COOK-HOUSEWORKER desires place near Alex. where employed husband can live also. Ladies' Exchange, NA. 4365.

MONEY TO LOAN 26
ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abrahams, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.
ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28
(Operating under uniform small loan laws)
A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. O. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28
ALL LOANS AT 2½ per month, from $50 to $300. Call DOMESTIC FINANCE CO., Michigan 4674.

REAL ESTATE LOANS 29
MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.
$2,000 AT 5%, security first mortgage, on timber land, adjoining railroad town. F. Kuehn, California, Md.
First Trust Monthly Payment Loans on Owner Occupied Homes.
Current Interest Rates.
MOUNT VERNON CORP.
Machinist Bldg. NAtional 5536.

BUSINESS OPPS. 33
APARTMENT, boarding, rooming houses wanted immediately. Clients waiting. JOHN J. McKENNA. RE. 5343.
BOARDING AND ROOMING HOUSES WANTED AT ONCE.
EDWIN L. ELLIS. REPUBLIC 5140.
PERSONS TO OPERATE
DRY CLEANING AGENCY
GOOD OPPORTUNITY
APPLY
CLOTHES DOCTOR
3108 M ST. N.W.
RESTAURANT, with liquor; does over $100,000 yearly. Rent $120. $15,000. ALSO
small restaurant doing $600 to $700 weekly. Rent $75. $3,500. Terms.
R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th St. NA. 5520.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 37
Check the following rooms and if you need additional assistance— place a WANTED-TO-RENT ad in The Post. An experienced ad-writer will gladly help you. Call National 5000, Extension 391.
ALTURAS, 1509 16th nw.—4 small sgle. sleeping rms.; 2 suitable for gentlemen.
AMES PL. NE., 1433 (between A and B)—Dble. rm.; pvt. home; utilities, phone. Girls preferred. $8. TR. 6464.
AMER. U. PARK—Dble. rm.; new home; 2 men; semipvt. bath shower; air-cond.; uni. ph.; exc. loc.; $6.50 wk. OR. 5289.
AVONDALE, 2012 Hayden rd.—Corner rm.; in new modern home; FREE TRANSP.; gentleman. UN. 2757 after 7 p. m.
BUCHANAN ST. NW., 1123—Newly furn. rm., suitable 1 or 2; also dble rm.; uni. ph.; conv. trans. TA. 5452.
CHAPIN ST. NW., 1436—Desirable 2nd flr. frt. rm.; gentleman. CO. 3525.
CHEVY CHASE—A lovely rm., priv. bath. Gentleman. $45. WO. 8359.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C., ½ blk. Conn. ave.—Lge. frt. sgle. rm.; 2 exposures; semipvt. bath; pvt. home; gentleman; $35. WO. 5188.
CHEVY CHASE PKWAY, NW., 5309, Attr. corner room; quiet, convenient; large cedar closet; semipvt. bath; references; nonsmoker; $40.
CLEVELAND PK., near Conn.—Large, attractive dbl. rm., twin beds, priv. bath in priv. family; gentleman. WO. 5030.
CONN. AVE. NW., 2737—Dble rm., twin beds, adj. porch, uni. phone. AD. 0517.
CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 1509—Attractive small front rm., south. expos.; loc. brt. bus and car line. Gentile gentlemen; $25 month. RA. 1199.
EMERY PL. NW., 4116, off Wisc.—Dble. room, next bath; girls. Laun. priv. OR. 3536.
MACOMB ST. NW., 3402—Attractive front room, near Conn. ave. and Wisc. Gentleman. Bus at front door. WO. 5492.
N ST. NW., 1731—Large, bright, comfortable room, adjoining bath-shower, for two or three gentlemen; also single.
NEWTON ST. NW., 1514—Newly furn. & decorated rms.; running water; showers; conv. trans.; reas. rates.
NO. CAPITOL ST., 2607—Spacious, cheerful dble., $5.50 ea.; employed couple or 2. $8 single. HObart 3729.
O ST. NW., 3509—Single fr. rm. for gentleman; priv. home; uni. phone. DU. 7051.
PARK RD. NW., 3059—Attr. rm.; de luxe furnishings; shower. Gentleman.
QUE ST. NW., 1631—Single rm., suitable for a man; $6.50 a week.
R ST. NE., 30—Large front rm.; 2 girls; convenient transp. CO. 8211.
RHODE ISLAND NE., 2507—Conv. trans. G'tleman; lge. sgl. rm. $20 mo. DU. 4244.
S ST. NW., 3716—Attrac. dbl. rm., next bath; conv. trans.; priv. home. EM. 0854.
SHERRIER PL. NW., 5239—Dble. rm.; 2 girls, $20 ea.; excel. trans. EM. 0622.
T ST. NW., 3617—Sgle. rm.; gentleman. Glover Park bus at door. EM. 8081.
TRINIDAD AVE. N.E., 1621—Dble. frt. rm.; pvt. b.; empl. cple.; bus at door. TR. 6642.
WARDER ST NW., 3312—Twin beds; 2 gentile girls; pvt. home; exc. trans. TA. 8564.
WOODRIDGE, 4119 18th pl. ne.—Well furn. front double room, next bath. Gentiles. No other roomers. HO. 7282.
7TH ST. NW., 5110—Front twin bdrm., 2 gentile girls. RA. 4016.
7TH ST. NW., 6615—Nicely furn. rm., pvt. shower; c. h. w., uni. phone, convenient transportation; for gentleman. GE. 2107.
9TH ST. NE., 3271½—Double room for 2; next bath; conv. transp. FR. 0433.
13TH ST. N.W., 3220—Attrac. single rm.; gentile gentlemen. CO. 3227 till 2 p. m.
16TH ST. NW., 1327—Nicely furn. single room. CO. 1233, before 5 p. m.
15TH ST. N.W., 4618—Girl to share rm.; laundry privileges. Uni. phone; conv. to cars and buses. TA. 6817.
16TH ST. N.W.—Attrac. dbl. rms.; twin beds; nr. bath; exp. bus line. GA. 0146.
16TH ST. NW., 5317—2 sgl. rms., ba., 2 gents; $25 ea.; det. hme.; bus at dr. GE. 1165.
19TH ST. NW., 1931—Beautiful English bsmt. rm., next b., with shwr.; in excl. home; nr. trans.; walk. dist. Gentleman.
23RD ST. NW., 622—Sleeping room, single beds, running water, next to bath.
36TH ST. SE., 1712—Double room, twin beds, semiprivate bath; gentlemen only. Convenient transportation. LI. 1737.
36TH ST. NE., 4508—Nicely furn. rm., twin beds; 30 min. d'ntown. $4.50. WA. 3247.
DAY SLEEPER, gentleman; quiet private family; downtown; reas. ME. 1856.
DOUBLE ROOM for young lady to share; priv. home. HO. 0804, ext. 506, after 6.
EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND WIVES—Warm suite and studio rooms with private lav., clubroom, hotel service; 10c bus; good location. Modern transient club Nonhousekeeping. GL. 3946 after 3 p. m.
DOWNTOWN, 1320 Vt. ave. nw.—Comfortably furn., single; 2nd flr. frt. reas.
FAIRFAX VILLAGE—Lge. dble. rm. for woman; light kitchen priv. FR. 8260, Ext. 767, after 6 p. m. All day Sunday.
NEAR ALEX.—Single, double room, priv. bath; country home; beautiful grounds. Library. Bus at door. For gentlemen. ALex. 4775.
ATTRAC. 2 bdrms., bath, pvt. entrance; uni. phone; conv. trans. OR. 6454.
33 CARROLL AVE., Takoma Park, Md.—2 rooms, kit.; heat, gas, elec. incl.; $40.
1745 16TH ST. NW. (Dupont Circle area)—Large attractive room with single studio beds for 3 employed ladies, next to bath. $20 per each. Also 1 large single room. DE. 8913.
1621 M Mass. AVE. NW.—Attrac. dble. rm., twin beds, conv. trans.; 2 girls.
SINGLE room in vic. Glebe Road or Arlington Forest. CH. 6352.
2 SINGLE BEDROOMS and bath. $45 and $50; Hillyer pl.; 2 blocks Dupont Circle. AD. 8462 before 11 a. m.
SINGLE RM., pvt. home; adj. bath; bus at door. Gentleman. CO. 9244.
ATTRAC. sgl. rm., conv. trans.; uni. ph. Jewish young men. DE. 6991.
RM. for refined gentleman, in very exclusive apt. house on Conn. ave. Emerson 7967. Sat. after 3; all day Sun.
ONE NICELY FURNISHED ROOM, wonderfully located. Phone OR. 7163 after 6 evenings.

ROOMS, SUBURBAN 38
ARL., VA.—Lge rm., tw. beds, newly furn.; conv. Govt. bldgs. Gentiles. GL. 0507.
ARLINGTON—Rm. nr. shops and rec. center; conv. Pentagon Bldg., Navy Annex, Ft. Myer. Gentile man; $30 mo. CH. 4069.
ARLINGTON, near Pentagon—Girls; pvt., cooperative home; 1 vacancy. All privileges. GL. 3288.
ARLINGTON—3706 25th rd. north—If you would like to room out away from the city heat, see my studio rm., 16x28, pvt. half bath, new twin beds, easy chairs; newly deco.; 2 blks. from bus; two people, $50 month. CH. 1049.
252 CEDAR AVE., Tak. Pk., Md.—Beautiful; dbl. and single rms., overlooking gorgeous garden; use liv. rm.; conv. transp. Heat, cont. hot water. Large porch. Excellent location. SL. 2507.
ATTRACTIVE furnished rooms, one single and 1 studio room; adj. bath. Gentlemen. SL. 0682.

ROOMS, UNFURNISHED 40
33 CARROLL AVE., Takoma Park, Md.—2 rooms, kit.; heat, gas, elec. incl.; $35.

ROOMS WANTED 42
PERMANENT employed Govt. woman wants quiet l. h. k. room. Box 673, Wash. Post.
QUIET, settled Govt. employed lady; private family; walking distance Greyhound bus station. Box 674, Wash. Post.
BRITISH officer urgently requires room with private bath or running water; 5 minutes' walk to Conn. and K Sts. Call EX. 4.00, ext. 308; 9 to 6 p. m.

ROOMS WITH BOARD 43
CALVERT ST. NW., 1820—Conv. transp. Good home cooking. Gentleman. AD. 9347.
TWO to share light cheery room, good food, near all war bldgs.; 10c fare. GL. 6385.
1827 BELMONT RD. NW.—Large front room for 3 or 4; running water, innerspring mattresses; delicious meals. $40 each person, month. MI. 9435.
2014 KALORAMA RD. NW.
Two vacancies for young ladies. Excellent meals. All privileges.
JEWISH home; Dupont Circle; for 1 or 2; shower and privileges. NO. 4005.
TOWN CLUB, 1800 Mass. ave. nw.—Famous for food. Triple room; 3 men. DU. 1264.

APARTMENTS, FURN. 50
COLLEGE GIRL, share 5-rm. apt. with 2 empl. college girls; conv. transp. NO. 6111 all day Sun. After 6 weekdays.
EMPLOYED lady to share downtown elevator apt., available now. $20. NA. 3492. Ext. 806, mornings before 9; evenings after 7.
DELIGHTFUL S. E. Suite, large living room with porch, bedroom and bath. An unusual setting. The beautiful Bradleigh; a distinctive residential club; American plan. For appt., Call OL. 7477.
COUPLE or 1 or 2 girls to share attractive apt., pvt., convenient. HO. 4679 evenings.
N.W.—1 or 2 young men to share bachelor 3-rm. apt. Call AD. 8085 aft. 5:30 p. m.

THE BRADLEIGH
A residential club of distinction. Complete living accom. for discriminating adults; American plan. Shown by appointment only. OLiver 7477.

APTS., SUBURBAN 53
NEARBY ARLINGTON—Modern bachelor apt., kit., bath, utilities, maid service, laundry, linens; $125. JA. 2283-J.

APARTMENTS WANTED 54
3 GENTLEMEN desire furnished apartment with cooking facilities; N.W.; for immediate occupancy. Office, DE. 1011; home, CO. 3310.
NAVAL OFFICER and wife desire furn. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. GL. 8763.
WAR DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, draft exempt, married, no children, wants 4-5 rooms, unfurn., in central Washington. EX. 0254 or write Box 575, Washington Post.
3-ROOM APT WANTED in N.W. section, near school, by mother and two schoolage children. Call SLigo 1688 after 7:30 p. m.
2 ROOMS, kitchen and bath, furn. or unfurn.; N.W. vic. Dupont Circle. Employed couple. RE. 2618.
1 OR 2 ROOM apt. furnishde, wanted by British govt. office woman. Call EX. 2020, Ext. 102, 9 to 12, 2 to 5.
FURN. apt. wanted by young couple; 2 rms., kit., bath. FR. 5700, Ext. 2463 bet. hrs. 4:30-6 p. m.
FURN. or unfurn. 3-room apt. ne., preferred. Immediate occupancy. DU. 5650, after 6:30.
ARMY OFFICER, wife, exch. exc. unfur. 1-bedrm. apt., $62.50. Arl., for 1st-fl. 1 or 2 bedrm. apt. Sm. house consid. CH. 8651.
FOUR responsible young women desire 2-bedroom furnished apt. in clean, modern apt. building, May 1, Arlington or Northwest, $125. NO. 0972 after 7.

HOUSES, UNFURNISHED 59
NEW 4½-room brick bungalows for Government and other defense workers. Several open for April 15th. Others available May 1, May 15 and June 1. Rental, $56. 23 Carroll ave., Takoma Park, SH. 6195.

For Rent
Small Suburban Estate
with
Plenty of Garden Space
North of Chevy Chase; Near Bus
12-room, 4-bath house, surrounded by trees and lawns which are maintained by owner's gardener at no extra cost. Arrangements may be made to raise chickens.
$215 Mo.
Phone or see Harvey Jones
DUpont 1234
SANDOZ Inc. 2 Dupont Circle

WANTED TO RENT 63
HOUSE or apt. with 3 or 4 bedrooms, furnished, in N.W. district, wanted by 4 British girls. Write Box M-171, Washington Post.
FURNISHED OF UNFURNISHED by employes of Capital Transit Co. Write Housing Division, 36th and Prospect ave. nw., giving full information.
RESPONSIBLE family wants unfurnished or furnished three-bedroom house or apartment, Northwest or suburban section. Call FR. 0603.
6 OR 7 ROOM HOME, Chevy Chase, D. C. or nearby Md., for excellent client, under $150 month; possession within 30 days. Call EM. 1290 until 9 p. m. F. A. TWEED CO., 5504 Conn. ave.

OFFICES, RENT 66
STREET FLOOR, 1402 L st. nw.—Suitable office or store; possession 3 days' notice. DIXIE REALTY CO., 1417 L st. nw.

GARAGES FOR RENT 70
THREE-CAR GAPAGE.
1511 Allison st. nw. RA. 5035

VACATION PLACES 72
VIRGINIA
MOUNTAIN CAMP—Furnished, 3 acres, fruit trees, garden, electricity, swimming, accessible $750. Box 293, Orange, Va.

BUSINESS PROP., RENT 78
NEAR 14TH AND K STS. N.W.
Four-story loft building; about 7,000 sq. ft. of floor space; elevator; available immediately. LINKINS CO., 1 Dupont Circle.
BEAUTIFUL one-story brick building, 80-foot frontage on prominent thoroughfare, 9,000 sq. ft. of floor space with big parking lot adjoining. $450 per month, including heat.
FRANCIS A. BLUNDON CO. NA. 0714.

SALE, INVEST. PROP. 81
OLD GEORGETOWN—House in excellent condition; rented at $90 month; price, $9,300. BOSS & PHELPS, 1417 K st. nw.
3 STORES, 6 apts., can be made from large brick bldg.; center business block; $2,500 cash; assume mortgage, $75 mo. BOSS REALTY, CH. 5077—OX. 2919.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 83
GEORGETOWN, $11,000
9-room, 3-story brick. Very desirable location. Good garden area.
HENRY CLAY CO. MI. 0600.
GEORGETOWN
A very charming semidetached old remodeled brick house in excellent condition. Immediate possession. Price, $12,950. To inspect, phone Grant Boss, NA. 9300, 1417 K st. nw.
GLOVER PARK
ROW BRICK—GAS HEAT.
This neat end-of-a-row brick house, just 4 years old, has the unusual feature of an extra side lot included with the property, affording unusual play or garden space. Government park adjoining rear of lot, nice outlook. Includes three bedrooms, recreation room, storm windows, garage. Immediate occupancy can be given. Price, $9,500.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411
WOOD ACRES
GAS HEAT.
$10,250.
A fine 6-room, 2-bath home, located on a desirable tree-shaded lot, containing many features found only in more expensive homes. Rock wool insulation in ceiling and side walls. Copper plumbing.
EMERSON 9122
C. ALLEN SHERWIN. 4845 Mass. Ave.
VACANT—8 rooms and bath, frame, Capitol Heights; $6,500; cash, $50 mo. FULTON R. GORDON, owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230 to 9 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.
6-ROOM AND BATH row brick house; good residential section; substantial cash payments required. Phone after 6:30 p. m. EM. 0289.
VICTORY GARDEN LOT, 100x200 ft. corner, Falls Church, near Catholic church; 9 rooms, 2 baths; shade; $10,500; $1,000 cash, balance like rent. FULTON R. GORDON, Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230 to 9 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.
$8,950—6 rms., det. brick, colonial, 3 yrs. old; off Michigan ave. (Avondale), high, cool elevation, 25 minutes downtown by bus; large fenced lot, attached garage, screened porch, fireplace, efficient h.-w. oil heat, and beautifully decorated. WA. 6074 Sunday and evenings.
FEW VACANT HOUSES, D. C., nearby Md., Va.; right price, terms; buy now; save money. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.
LARGE brick corner house on East Capitol st.; perfect cond.; suitable for doctor's office. For appt. to inspect, phone after 6:30 p. m. EM. 0289.
POSSESSION SOON. Army colonel transferred: Chevy Chase, D. C.; center hall, 6 rooms and bath; $10,950; $1,000 cash, balance like rent. FULTON R. GORDON, owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230 to 9 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.
$250,000
Worth of bungalow situated in beautiful Woodridge. 5 and 6 rooms each. Can be purchased for as low as $495 down, balance like rent. Never again will you have such opportunity to purchase a home of your own at terms so low. Remember, "YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 5400
$4,600—VACANT
445 ALABAMA AVE. S.E.
Bungalow, three rooms and bath, cellar, open fireplace, hot-water heat; excellent condition. Lot 50x114 feet. Attractive terms.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 PENNA. AVE. S.E.
$7,500
COLONIAL BRICK—6 ROOMS.
Lovely brick home, few doors from North Capitol st., above R. I. ave.; lot 17x140; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd fl.; hot-water heat, weatherstripped, storm sash, garage. Owner occupant will give possession May 15 or sooner if necessary.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. Natl. 0753.
NEAR NAVY YARD
VACANT—BRICK
6 rms., bath, auto. gas heat. New house cond. Priced to sell on good terms. Ready to move in. Mrs. Allen, Dixie Realty Co., NA. 8880; Eves., NO. 7848.
$7,250
will buy this attractive 5-room and bath bungalow on a lot 50x125. A very good neighborhood and this owner is anxious for a quick sale. Call MEt. 1143 until 9 p.m.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR.
4 BEDROOMS
Ingraham st. near 14th. Detached. Eight rooms, two baths, maid's room, sleeping porch, oil heat, elec. refrigerator, two-car garage. NA. 1040.
NR. 2ND & INGRAHAM
This English-type row brick has 6 rooms, 2 baths, and in addition has a large panelled recreation room with complete bath and kitchen in the basement. A very good value and one that it will be hard to duplicate. Call MEt. 1143 until 9 p. m.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR.
Nr. MacArthur Blvd., D. C.
Detached, 6 rms., bath (4 years old). Full basement. Floored attic. Covered Front and rear porches. Garage. $8,000.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH
4908 Wis. Ave. Realtor. WO. 1-3-6-4.
HOME OR INVESTMENT
Southwest, 3-story brick, 9 large rooms, bath, new heating plant, etc. Thoroughly reconditioned. Convenient to everything. Immediate possession. A real value—only $6,950, on terms.
"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 5400
OWNER LEAVING CITY
4-BEDROOM COLONIAL
$14,950
This home is truly twice lower than its potential market value. Army officer leaving city wants to sell immediately. Spacious and well-planned, it includes large living room with side screened porch. First-floor lavatory, breakfast alcove, 4 nice bedrooms on second floor, finished third-floor room. Situated on nice corner lot with fine shrubbery, including grape arbor and two-car garage.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

HOUSES WANTED 84
CASH — Brick, frame houses, D. C. only. Quick settlement. E. A. Garvey, 1 Thomas Circle. DI. 4508. Eves., Sun., GE. 6690.
OWNERS OF DETACHED BRICK HOMES, 6 to 8 rms., N.W. location, up to $15,000. Several cash clients. E. W. BAILEY, AD. 4786. Mail, 1436 Meridian pl. nw.
PRINCE GEORGES CO. — Houses and farms for sale or rent. O. B. ZANTZINGER, JR., 5815 Wash.-Lee Blvd. WA. 1819.
SMALL HOUSE.
ALL CASH. SH. 7889.
WE NEED LISTINGS of moderate-priced residential properties. Northwest and Northeast. Phone, write or call
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
REALTY CORP.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.
Client can pay all cash. Desires six-room nearly new air-conditioned home in Northwest. Call
R. M. DE SHAZO
1123 14th St. NA. 5520.
WE CAN SELL YOUR HOUSE
at its value today. There is no charge for our appraisal. Ask for Mr. Browning.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
Est. 1887.
DI. 1015. Realtors. 1519 K St. N.W.

SALE SUBURBAN HOUSES 86
—MARYLAND—
3 BEDRM., BRICK, $10,500
4 years old, excel., suburban location, near Conn. ave. Lot 100x200. Wis. 6650.
LIKE NEW
5-room brick bungalow in exclusive section of Silver Spring. $2,000 cash; $65 month. Occupancy immediately.
COLLIER-BLADY CORP.
8644 Colesville Road. SH. 3352-SH. 4917.
JUST A BABY
ONLY 6 MONTHS OLD.
This home, located on a large lot 50x150 ft. (room for your Victory Garden), is in the Silver Spring area. Home has living room with paneled fireplace, step-up dining room, nicely equipped kitchen, three large bedrooms and tiled bath, screened porch, full basement, gas air-conditioned heat. $1,800 down and $65 a month will let you move in.
GRAHAM-HALL. WI. 3250.

—VIRGINIA—
ARLINGTON (near Washington-Lee High School)—3-rm. cottage, water and gas (no heat, no bath); $3,250; $250 cash, $35 month; vacant. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 North Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sundays.
ARLINGTON
TWO-STORY 3-BEDROOM BRICK, 2 YEARS OLD. LARGE LIVING ROOM WITH FIREPLACE, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN ON FIRST FLOOR. SIDE PORCH. FULL BASEMENT. CORNER LOT. TWO-CAR GARAGE. CALL MR. DONAHUE, CH. 2440; EVENINGS, FALLS CHURCH 1983.
N. C. HINES & SONS, INC., REALTOR.
LYNHAVEN
Invites your inspection today. Make your selection of a home under construction. Prices begin at $5,675, with cash payments as low as $600 plus F. H. A. prepayment costs. Monthly terms as low as $36.44, including princ., int., taxes and insurance. Call Mr. Irey, with J. Wesley Buchanan, TE. 2600. After 8 p. m., AD. 8688.
VIENNA, VA.—8-room, 2-bath, 2-family house, separate entrance. 2nd floor now rented for $40 month. Air-conditioned heat. Large lot. $6,500. Call Mrs. Sherburne, Vienna 30.
VIENNA, VA.—½ acre ground, 4 large rooms and bath cottage, with fireplace. Furnace heat. Priced $4,750. Mrs. Sherburne. Phone Vienna 30.
ATTRACTIVE White Dutch Colonial on 2 acres; 7 rms., 1½ baths, h.-w. h. (oil); on bus line; appt. only; price, $9,950. CH. 2998 or OXford 0999. KERR & KERR.
$950 CASH—Tenant pays balance $68.50 mo.; 7 rms., bath, oil h.-w. (heat), basement, k., dinette. BOSS, CH. 5977—OX. 2919.
ATTRACTIVE HOME, built with finest material: modern in every respect; three bedrooms, 1½ baths, 2 fireplaces; fully insulated, air-conditioned; in Alexandria; 5 miles D. C.; $10,975 or $500 more incl. furniture. Ralph Crain, CH. 3269.
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION—$9,950.
Almost new, rambling type, 3 bedrms., 2 baths. (Incl. maid's rm. and bath.) Oil h.-w. ht. Fireplace; bookshelves; screened porch. Insulated attic. Lovely view. $2000 cash. On Lee Blvd. Bus to Pentagon and 9th-Const. ave. WO. 9309, evening only.
NEW BRICK COLONIAL
NEW FURNITURE
Including range, refrigerator, chrome breakfast set, dishes, utensils, waffle iron, toaster, elec. iron, Duncan Phyfe dining-room set, Lane living room nicely furnished. Fireplace (equipped). New summer and winter rugs, vacuum cleaner, porch furniture; 3 bedrooms, curtains, tiled bath with shower. Plenty of closet and attic storage. Full basement. Oil h.-w. h. Laundry trays, washing machine. ½ acre of ground, near Vienna, Va., on hard road. $9,000, complete; $3,450 cash.
ROMYE LAMBORN REALTOR.
Excl. Agent.
CH. 4213. 6008 Wilson Blvd. GLebe 3711.
4 BEDROOMS
Arlington (near Wilson blvd., 10c bus)—Frame bungalow, in good condition; new roof; 7 rooms and bath; furnace heat; recreation room in basement; double garage; ¼-acre lot, shade trees and garden; $7,500; terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 North Irving st., Arlington, Virginia. CH. 0070. Closed Sundays.
2-STORY BRICK
$5,675
Now under construction and soon ready for occupancy. A 5-room home which consists of living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms, tile bath, furred walls, insulated; coal heat; ½ block from transportation. Near schools and shopping center. Monthly payments approximately $37, which include principal, interest, taxes and insurance. For information call
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
1501 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.
CH. 1341 or OXford 2793.

SALE OUT OF TOWN 87
FLORIDA—Fishing, bathing, boating; your own home with garden, fruit and chickens. All are possible for you with this 5-acre homesite on paved road, 2 miles from Gulf beach and adjacent to shopping center, at $495 on easy terms. Phone or write A. F. MADEIRA, with J. Wesley Buchanan, 1732 K st. nw. ME. 1143.
PEOPLE WITH ANNUITIES find so much satisfaction, peace and tranquility enjoying life in Central Florida. Moderate climate, no storms; hills and lakes, fine trees and good neighbors provide a life that usually costs more to enjoy. Our illustrated list of homes for the asking.
STEPHEN P. McCREADY, REALTOR.
OCALA, FLORIDA.

FARMS, LAND SALE 89
VIRGINIA
SMALL FARMS, ½ to 1½ acres, with 10 apple trees, 50 young chickens, free seeds for 15 vegetables; 25 min. d'town; $390. $490; $30 down, $10 mo.; bus lines, car not nec. Mr. Mack, CH. 7801, bet. 11 and 1 only (w'kdays), or Fairfax 201-J bet. 2-7 p. m. for free transp. any day or early eve. or Sun., or write Box 212, Arl., Va., or drive out Lee blvd. to FAIRFAX ORCHARD nr. Fairfax High School, 1 mi. beyond Howard Johnson's.
36 ACRES—Macadam road, 18 miles from D. C. 6-room modern dwelling; hot-water heat, bath, water and electricity. Shade, necessary outbuildings. Price, $8,500. $3,500 cash, balance terms.
H. B. MITCHELL
Herndon, Va. Phone 135.
GENERAL
AUCTIONEERS
We sell land, livestock, farm machinery, personal property, on premises anywhere. Experienced organization obtaining highest prices. Endorsed by banks, courts in three States. Write or call N. C. HINES & SONS, Investment Bldg., Washington, D. C. District 7739 or CH. 5589.

LOTS FOR SALE 93
15 ACRES, between Four Corners and Wheaton, Md.; partly wooded. Priced to sell. Call
THOMAS D. WALSH, INC. DI. 7557.

LOTS, SUBURBAN 94
C

Radio Programs and Highlights

Melodic favorites of yesterday are recalled on the air by Musical Man Bob Callahan on the organ, with your requests fulfilled. **WINX—9:15 a. m.**

Thomas Jefferson Memorial dedication; Grace Moore and the United States Marine Band provide music. The Right Rev. Henry St. George Tucker will deliver the invocation. **WTOP, 12 noon.**

"The Permanence of Thomas Jefferson" will be Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter's topic in observance of the bicentennial celebration. **WRC—4:30 p. m.**

Senator Edward H. Moore of Oklahoma speaks on "The Real Thomas Jefferson." **WRC—7:30 p. m.**

"Archer," the tale of three kidnappers who sit in a desolate shack, awaiting the order to murder the beautiful girl they have kidnaped, is the Arch Oboler mystery on "Lights Out" tonight. **WTOP—8 p. m.**

The landing of United States Marines on Guadalcanal is told in an adaptation of Richard Tregaski's "Guadalcanal Diary." John Emery has the starring role. **WWDC—8:05 p. m.**

Magic Dollars—Walter Compton continues his philanthropic habit of tossing greenbacks to lucky listeners. **WOL—8:30 p. m.**

Tito Guizar, Mexican singing-guitarist, becomes a regular member of Duffy's. Another amusing musical predicament. **WMAL—8:30 p. m.**

Bluebeard's wife opened the closet door, Pandora couldn't keep her hands off that box, but Gracie Allen uncovers more troubles than either when she opens an old trunk. **WTOP—9 p. m.**

"April in Paris," a dramatization showing the contrast between Paris before and after Nazi occupation, is presented on "This Is Our Enemy." **WOL—9:30 p. m.**

The world premiere of Randall Thompson's "The Testament of Freedom," a choral setting of texts by Thomas Jefferson, is heard with the University of Virginia Glee Club, in a concert from Charlottesville. **WTOP—10 p. m.**

Bob Hope shakes the dust from his No. 17's to launch another coast-to-coast tour of service camps, beginning at Kingman Field, Ariz. **WRC—10 p. m.**

Tuesday, April 13 — Washington — Eastern War Time

	WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 315M	WOL 1260KC 238M	WINX 1340KC 250W	WWDC 1450KC 250W	WTOP 1500KC 208M
	News, 6, 7, 8:30, Today's Prelude, 6:05, Al Bland, 7:10, 8, 8:35, C. Mahony, 7:45.	News at 6, 7 A.M. Your Timekeeper. B. Herson, 6:05-9. News Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol to 8:30. Art Brown. 8:35-9:30. News at 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30 by Repaid.	Jerry Strong's Wake Up With Winx, 6-9. News, 7, 8 and 9.	News, Mus. to 6:45. Crowley, 6:45. Brokenshire, 7-9. Leon Pearson, 7:45.	E. Tyner, 6:05-7. Arthur Godfrey, 7:05-9:45 A. M. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8.
9:00	Breakfast Club	Everything Goes	Art Brown	Hymn Time	Cash: Brokenshire	News: Godfrey
9:15	Breakfast Club		At the Organ	Bob Callahan	Norman Brokenshire	Arthur Godfrey
9:30	Breakfast Club	News: Banghart	Homemakers Club	Tiller dee Winx	Norman Brokenshire	Arthur Godfrey
9:45	Breakfast Club	Rhyme Time	News—Club	Tiller dee Winx	Norman Brokenshire	Home Service
10:00	Dollar Call	Robert St. John	Homemakers	News: Shop with Marian	Cash: Bing Crosby	Valiant Lady
10:15	Pin Money	The O'Neills	Mr. Moneybags		Judy Garland	American Stories
10:30	Pin Money	Helpmate	Morning Serenade	Traffic Court	News: Alice Lane	Honeymoon Hill
10:45	Pin Money	American Woman	Morning Serenade	Traffic Court	Frankie Carle	Bach. Children
11:00	Breakfast at Sardi's	Road of Life	Sydney Mosley	News: Symphony Hour	Cash: Varieties	Mary Taylor
11:15		Vic and Sade	First Nighter		Varieties	Second Husband
11:30	Lit. Jack Little	Snow Village	First Nighter	Symphony Hour	News: Varieties	Bright Horizon
11:45	Baby Inst.	David Harum	Boothby Mansell	Symphony Hour	Varieties	Aunt Jenny
12:00	News	Jefferson Memorial	Jefferson Centennial	News; Milrod	Cash: Jamboree	Jefferson Memorial
12:15	Little Show			Victory at Home	Dixieland Jamboree	
12:30	Nat'l Farm &	Esso News & Music	Boake Carter	Navy Dance Band	News: Jamboree	Helen Trent
12:45	Home Hour		Hay Reads Bible		Esther V. W. Tufty	Our Gal Sunday
1:00	News, B'kh'ge	Mary Mason	News; Music	News; Sports Parade	Concert Hour	Life Beautiful
1:15	Open House	Mary Mason	Baron Elliott		Concert Hour	Ma Perkins
1:30	Open House	Novelette	Strictly Personal		Concert Hour	Vic and Sade
1:45	Army Band	Carey Longmire	Mr. Moneybags	Sports	Concert Hour	The Goldbergs
2:00	Army Band	Light of World	Russ Hodges	News; Sports Parade	Concert Hour	Young Dr. Malone
2:15	Open House	Lonely Women	Oxie Waters		Concert Hour	We Love & Learn
2:30	The Victory	Guiding Light	Russ Hodges	Music	Vincent Lopez	Joyce Jordan
2:45	Hour	Church Hymns	Kay Kyser	Music	The Bandstand	Pepper Young
3:00	M'ton Downey	Mary Marlin	News; Hodges	Music; Sports Parade	Sweet and Swing	American School
3:15	My True	Ma Perkins	Artie Shaw		Sweet and Swing	Army Band
3:30	Story	Pepper Young;	Russ Hodges	Music	News: 1450 Club	News & Rhythms
3:45	Uncle Sam	Right to Happiness	Hay Burners	Music	1450 Club	Lee Ahn Sisters
4:00	News	Backstage Wife	Russ Hodges	Sports Parade	Cash: 1450 Club	Claude Lucas
4:15	Accent on	Stella Dallas	Tony Martin	Sports Parade	1450 Club	Shannon Bolin
4:30	Music	Justice Frankfurter	Russ Hodges	Music	News: 1450 Club	Perry Como
4:45	Accent	and MacLeish	Merry Macs	Music	1450 Club	Organ Music
5:00	on	Girl Marries	Pres. Conference	News; Cowb'y Joe	Band of the Day	Texas Rangers
5:15	Music	Portia Faces Life	Uncle Sam	On the High Seas	Jimmy Allen	Texas Rangers
5:30	Jack Armstr'g	Just Plain Bill	News Background	March to Music	News; Victory	News; Paul Kain
5:45	Capt. Midn'ht	Front Page Farrell	Superman	News Roundup	Vaudeville	Home Fires
6:00	Terry & Pir'tes	News; Harkness	News-Compton	Sports Parade	Eddie Duchin	Frazier Hunt
6:15	Baukhage	Musicade	Prayer; News	Uncle Sam	Boothby-Mansell	Edwin C. Hill
6:30	Bits o' Hits	Robert St. John	Famous Fathers	Dinner Music	Johannes Steel	John Kennedy
6:45	Low Thomas	Gardening	Syncopations	Dinner Music	5 Star Theater	The World Today
7:00	Day Is Done	Fred Waring	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	News; Memory Lane	Romantic Rendezv's	I Love a Mystery
7:15	Music	News of the World	Johnson Family		Freddie Martin	Harry James Or.
7:30	Dream House	"Real Jefferson"	Confidentially	Bethel Tabernacle	News; X. Cugat	American Melody Hour
7:45	L. Jack Little	Angels of Mercy	Dixie Harmonies		Richard Eaton	
8:00	E. Godwin	Johnny Presents:	Singin' Sam	News; Thomas Jefferson	Cash: Star Parade	Lights Out
8:15	Lum 'n' Abner	Ginny Simms	Abe Lyman's Or.		Parade; 1450 Club	Lights Out
8:30	Duffy's	Horace Heidt's	Magic	My Problem Is	News: 1450 Club	Al Jolson
8:45	Tavern	Treasure Chest	Dollars	My Problem Is	1450 Club	Variety Show
9:00	Famous Jury	Special War Bond	Gabriel Heatter	News: Symphony Hour	1450 Club	Burns and Allen Show
9:15	Trials	Drive Program	News; Repaid		Capitol Hill	
9:30	Spotlight	Fibber McGee	This Is Our		Hour of Prayer	Suspense
9:45	Bands	and Molly	Enemy		1450 Club	Suspense
10:00	R. G. Swing	Bob Hope Show	John B. Hughes	News: Corps	Gene Krupa Orch.	Jefferson Anniversary
10:15	Gracie Fields		News: Lewis	Treasury Presents	Uncle Sam	
10:30	The Nation	Red Skelton	Paul Schubert	Traffic Court	News; Music	Congress Speaks
10:45	at War	Show	Sen. E. J. Keogh	Traffic Court	News From London	Mary Small
11:00	News	News; Music	News; B. Repaid	News	Sports—Ray Carson	News; Howe
11:15	M., Mach., V.	Richard Harkness	Duffy's Orch.	Night Music	Benny Goodman	Arch McDonald's
11:30	R. Heatherton	Music You Want	Halls of	Copacabana Or.	Continental Hits	Moon Dial
11:45	Spiritual Life	Music You Want	Montezuma	Bing Crosby	Continental Hits	Dancing in Dark

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Walkie—But No Talkied — By Milton Caniff

4-13
HOW'S THE CODE PRACTICE GOING, MISTER LEE?
ALL RIGHT, MAJOR CORKIN... EXCEPT THAT I'M SLOW...
ANY WORD FROM MISS TUCKER?
NO WORD...
GEE, I'M SORRY, SIR...I...
YOU CAN'T ALLOW YOUR MIND TO DWELL ON THESE THINGS, MISTER...
YES, SIR...

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

YOU CERTAINLY AREN'T EXPECTING TO WALK BACK TO THE OFFICE WITH ME, MR. TATTLE?
WHY, THE THOUGHT HADN'T OCCURRED TO ME, MISS PARKER- UNTIL YOU MENTIONED IT...!
BUT IT WOULD BE BIG OF ME TO TAG ALONG AND LUG THAT HEAVY HAT BOX FOR YOU!
I SHOULD THINK--IN TIMES LIKE THESE--YOU COULD PUT YOUR MANLY MUSCLES TO A BETTER USE...!
I GET IT! THE GAL'S A SUCKER FOR A UNIFORM!
TOO BAD I DIDN'T MEET YOU TEN YEARS AGO!--WHEN I WAS A POSTAL-UNION MESSENGER!

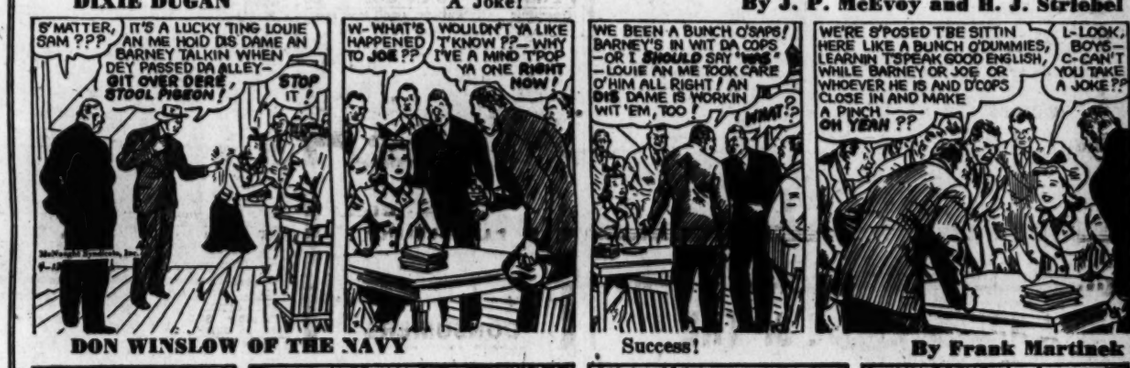
MICKEY FINN — Job Well Done! — By Lank Leonard

I HOPE THE BOYS AREN'T KEPT DOWN AT HEADQUARTERS ALL DAY, FLOSSIE! WE'VE SEEN SO LITTLE OF THEM SINCE THEY CAME HOME!
WELL, TOM THINKS THEIR LEAVES MAY BE EXTENDED SO THEY CAN TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL—AND THAT WILL SQUARE THINGS WITH ME, MRS. FINN!
THAT'S RIGHT, MICKEY! ONE OF 'EM TALKED! SPILLED THE WHOLE STORY!
GOSH! THAT'S SWELL!
SO WE'LL ONLY NEED MCCOY AT THE TRIAL —YOU'LL RETURN TO YOUR STATION WHEN YOUR LEAVE EXPIRES!
CONGRATULATIONS, AGAIN— FOR A SPLENDID JOB! THE NAVY IS PROUD OF YOU BOTH!

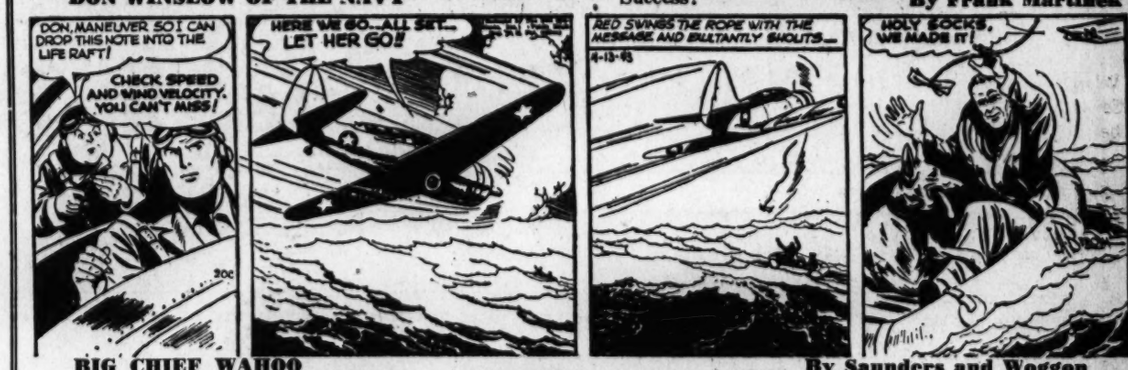
MR. AND MRS. — Just the Time to Set the Striker — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

AREN'T YOU COMING TO BED? DO PUT OUT THE LIGHT AND STOP ROAMING AROUND
OKAY
WHAT ARE YOU DOING TO THAT CLOCK?
BONG, BONG, BONG, BONG!
JUST FIXING IT—STRIKER WAS RUNNING DOWN. STRUCK ONLY THREE AT MIDNIGHT
BONG, BONG, BONG, BONG, BONG, BONG!
WHAT A TIME TO PICK OUT! COULDN'T YOU HAVE WAITED TILL MORNING?
'S ALL RIGHT NOW
BONG, BONG, BONG

DIXIE DUGAN — A Joke! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel


S'MATTER, SAM???
IT'S A LUCKY TING LOUIE AN ME HOLD DIS DAME AN BARNEY TALKIN WHEN DEY PASSED DA ALLEY— GIT OVER DERE, STOOL PIGEON!
STOP IT!
W-WHAT'S HAPPENED TO JOE??
WOULDN'T YA LIKE T'KNOW??— WHY I'VE A MIND T'POP YA ONE RIGHT NOW!
WE BEEN A BUNCH O'SAPS! BARNEY'S IN WIT DA COPS —OR I SHOULD SAY "WAS" —LOUIE AN ME TOOK CARE O'HIM ALL RIGHT! AN DIS DAME IS WORKIN WIT 'EM, TOO!
WHAT??
WE'RE S'POSED T'BE SITTIN HERE LIKE A BUNCH O'DUMMIES, LEARNIN T'SPEAK GOOD ENGLISH, WHILE BARNEY OR JOE OR WHOEVER HE IS AND D'COPS CLOSE IN AND MAKE A PINCH— OH YEAH??
L-LOOK, BOYS— C-CAN'T YOU TAKE A JOKE??

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Success! — By Frank Martinek


DON, MANEUVER SO I CAN DROP THIS NOTE INTO THE LIFE RAFT!
CHECK SPEED AND WIND VELOCITY. YOU CAN'T MISS!
20c
HERE WE GO...ALL SET... LET HER GO!!
RED SWINGS THE ROPE WITH THE MESSAGE AND BRUTALITY SHOUTS...
4-13-43
HOLY SOCKS, WE MADE IT!

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO WITH YOUR NICKEL?
HEADS, I SAVE IT! TAILS, WE SPEND IT!
CAN YOU SEE IT?
YEH! IT'S HEADS!
SO WE COULDN'T HAVE SPENT IT, ANYHOW!

JOE PALOOKA — Go Easy — By Ham Fisher

HERE, TAKE A DRINK---YOU FAINTED.
HOLY SMOKES-- IZZAT ON THE LEVEL-- D-DID I-I--
SHH! DON'T SAY A WORD. NOBODY KNOWS YOU WERE ASLEEP.
HOLY SMOKES, I COULD GIT A COURT-MARSHUL FER FALLIN' ASLEEP ON GUARD DUTY--YA KIN BE SHOT FER THAT.
ACCORDIN' TO THE RULES OF WAR--- SHH---
LEEMY--YOU DID ONE OF THE GREATEST SINGLE-HANDED FEATS IN THIS WAR---
YOU SAVED THIS BUNCH OF MEN FROM WHAT SEEMED CERTAIN DESTRUCTION. I DON'T KNOW HOW TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR HEROISM.
AW 'TWASN'T NOTHIN', SIR--I JIST SAID T'MESELF--SOME-BUDDY'S GOTTA WIPE THEM BUMS OUT--AN' WHILE NOBUDDY WAS LOOKIN I--
PSST, GO EASY.

JANE ARDEN — Picture Gallery — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

DONALD DUCK — Meatless Tuesday! — By Walt Disney

MEETUM PAPA ANCHOVI, STEVE! HE PUSHUM BROOM 'LONGSIDE WAHOO AT FALCON FACTORY!
YOU BOYS JOOSTA IN TIME FOR DINNER! COME! EAT! THEN YOU SEE DA ROOM!
GRAZIE, DIO BENEDETTO
HEY! YOU FRESH OUTA SPAGHET! PASS-A DA PLATE!!!
NO MORE, THANKS! IT'S GOOD, BUT I'M AFRAID WE CAN'T INHALE AS MUCH OF THIS NEAPOLITAN KNITTING AS YOU ITALIANS CAN!
DON'T-A CALL GIUSEPPE ANCHOVI BE-TALIANO!--- HE'S-A PROUD TO BE ONE GOOD AMERICAN CITIZEN! BUY-A DA BOND! WORK-A DA BOMBER PLANT! WHIPPA DA PANTS OFFA MUSSOLINI---SI!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

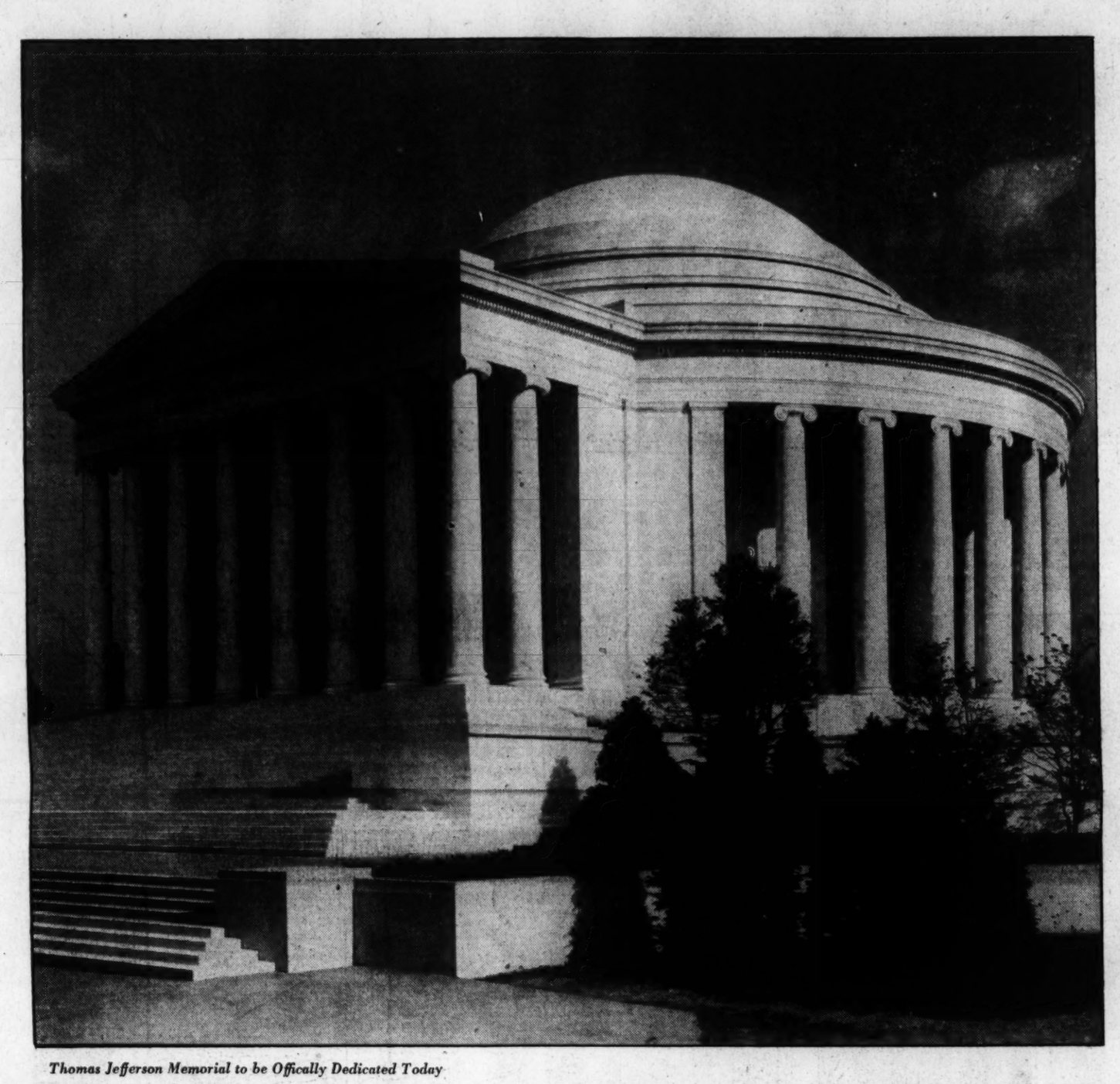
4-13
NOT A THING IN THE POLICE FILES ON J. WALLOWBY HAWKEL, JANE—
AND YET HE HAS ALL THE EAR-MARKS— HOW ABOUT PICTURES? SHOW ME YOUR ROGUE'S GALLERY—
IF HE EVER WORKED THIS PART OF THE COUNTRY, I'VE GOT HIS MUG—
NOTHING YET, BUT I'LL KEEP ON LOOKING—
HERE IT IS!
J. WALLOWBY HAWKEL WAS KNOWN AS SPARROW HUGGINS WHEN THIS WAS TAKEN—
NICE GOING, JANE— I'LL BE WITH YOU TOMORROW!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

ONE!
ONE!
ONE!
16-17-18-19-20
GOSH! TAVISH'S AX KNOCKED THAT CLUB OUT OF SHORTY'S HAND!
AND LUCKY FOR KING!
THANKS, TAVISH--
GI'A LOOK AT THOT RAT, DESERTIN' TH SINKIN' SHIP!
YEP! AND IT LOOKS LIKE SLASH SPARLING ISN'T THE ONLY EXPERT AX-THROWER AROUND HERE!

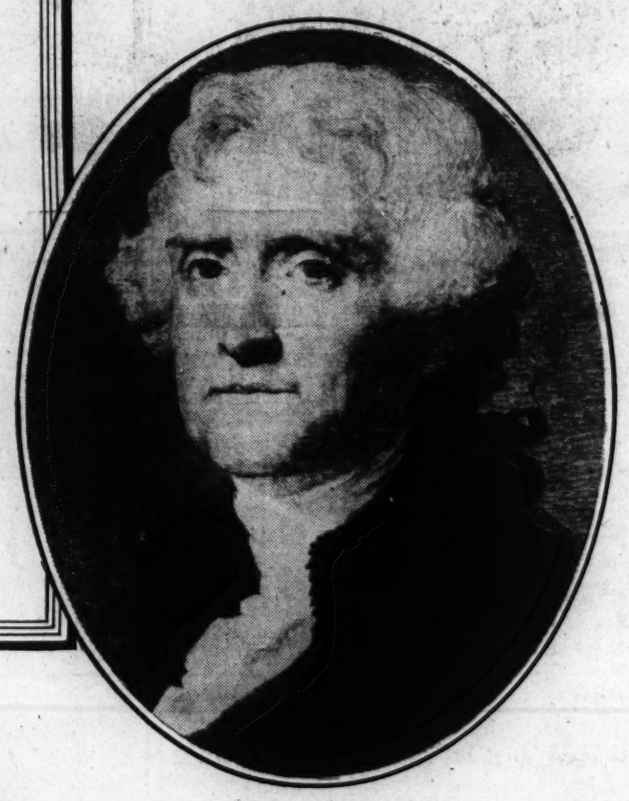
Thomas Jefferson...Patriot!



Thomas Jefferson Memorial to be Offically Dedicated Today

"Even should the cloud of barbarism and despotism again obscure the science and liberties of Europe, this country remains to preserve and restore light and liberty to them."

Words of Thomas Jefferson . . . yet how true today! Truer than ever when backed by the deeds of our men at the front . . . when backed by your extra effort this month to buy all you can over and above your regular quota of War Loan Bonds.



Copies of this page for framing are available without charge. Send a postcard to The Hecht Co., Publicity Division, Washington, D. C.

TO MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THOMAS JEFFERSON LIVED AND DIED . . . TO PERPETUATE YOUR FREEDOM, INVEST IN THE

2nd War Loan Bond Drive

THEY GIVE THEIR LIVES—YOU LEND YOUR DOLLARS

Buy War Bonds and Stamps at the Hecht Co. Victory Center, Main Floor . . . or Buy Them Wherever You Choose . . . But for Freedom's Sake Buy All You Can Over and Above Your Regular Quota During the 2nd War Loan Drive

This Page Published by The Hecht Co. on The Occasion of the 200th Birthday of Thomas Jefferson

THE HECHT CO.

F Street, 7th Street, E Street *NAtional 5100*

In Co-operation with Other Leading Advertisers, The Hecht Co. Contributes All Morning Advertising Today to the 2nd War Loan Bond Drive.